CONTENTS

Certificate **i**
Declaration by the Candidate **ii**
Copyright Transfer Certificate **iii**
Acknowledgements **iv**
Preface **vi**
Contents **x**
List of Figures **xxiii**
List of Tables **xxiv**
Abbreviations **xxv**

Chapter 1: Introduction and Literature Review **1-50**
1.1 Introduction 1
1.1.1 Band Theory of Solids 2
1.1.2 What is topology? 3
1.1.3 Interesting features of Topological Insulators 6
1.1.4 Time Reversal Symmetry 6
1.2 Effect of Magnetic Field in Different Type of Systems 8
1.2.1 Hall Effect 8
1.2.2 Effect of Magnetic System in 3D system 11
1.2.2.1 Effect of Magnetic Field on Density of States in 3D System 13
1.2.3 Effect of magnetic field in 2D systems 14
1.2.3.1 Effect of Magnetic Field on Density of States in 2D System 14
1.2.4 Quantum Hall Effects (QHE) 15
1.2.4.1 Edge Sates 16
1.2.5 Quantum Spin Hall Effect (QSHE) 18
1.2.5.1 Spin Orbit Coupling (SOC) 21
1.2.6 Quantum Anomalous Hall Effect (QAHE) 21
1.2.7 Weak Antilocalization 23
1.2.8 Shubnikov-de Hass Oscillation (SdH) Oscillation 24
1.3 Types of Topological Insulators 25
1.3.1 2D Topological Insulators 25
1.3.1.1 Graphene 25
1.3.1.2 CdTe/HgTe/CdTe System 27
1.3.1.3 InAs/ GaSb System 29
1.3.2 3DTopological Insulators 30
1.3.2.1 Weak Topological Insulators 31
1.3.2.2 Strong Topological Insulator 32
1.3.2.2.1 The First 3D Topological Insulator $Bi_{1-x}Sb_x$ 32
1.3.2.2.2 New Materials Bi_2Te_3, Bi_2Se_3 and Sb_2Te_3 36
1.3.2.2.2.1 Crystal Structure and Symmetry Properties 37
1.3.2.2.2.2 Band Inversion in Bi_2Se_3 System 39

1.3.2.2.2.3 ARPES Study 41
1.3.2.2.2.4 Magnetic and Transport Properties 45
Chapter 2:Experimental:Synthesis Procedure and Characterization Details 51-68
2.1 Sample synthesis 51
2.2 Experimental Tools & Their Working Principle 52
2.2.1 X-ray diffraction pattern 52
2.2.2 Resistivity Measurement 54
2.2.3 Hall Measurement 55
2.2.4 Thermoelectric Measurement 57
2.2.5 X-ray Photoelectron Spectroscopy 58
2.2.6 Magnetic property measurement System (MPMS) 60
2.2.6.1 Theory of Vibrating Sample Magnetometer (VSM) Measurement 60
2.2.6.2 Theory of Superconducting Quantum Interference Device 62
2.2.7 Scanning Electron Microscopy (SEM) 63
2.2.8 Atomic Force Microscopy 66
Chapter 3: Magnetic and Magneto-Transport Study of $Bi_2Cu_xTe_{3-x}$ (x=0, 0.03, 0.09) Topological Insulators 69-87
3.1 Introduction 69
3.2 Results and Discussion 70
3.2.1 X-Ray Diffraction Analysis 70
3.2.2 Electrical Resistivity 72
3.2.3 Hall Analysis 74
3.2.4 Magnetoresistance Analysis 76
3.2.5 Magnetic Analysis 84
3.3 Conclusion 87
Chapter 4: Tuning of Carrier type, Enhancement of Magnetoresistance and Room Temperature Ferromagnetism in Cu doped Bi2Te3 Topological Insulators 89-108
4.1 Introduction 89
4.2 Results and Discussion 90
4.2.1 X-Ray Diffraction Analysis 90
4.2.2 Angle Integrated Photo electron Spectroscopy (AIPES) study 92
4.2.3 Transport Property Analysis 94
4.2.4 Study of Magnetic Property 103
4.2.5 X-ray photoemission spectroscopy (XPS) analysis 105
4.3 Conclusion 107
Chapter 5: Enhancement in power factor due to anti-correlation between Electrical Conductivity and Thermoelectric power and Induced Magnetic Ordering in high mobility Zn doped Bi_2Te_3 Topological Insulator 109-123
5.1 Introduction 109
5.2 Results and Discussion 111
5.2.1 X-Ray Diffraction Analysis 111
5.2.2 Electrical resistivity Analysis 112

5.2.3 Magnetic Property Analysis 113
5.2.4 Thermo-electric Analysis 114
5.2.5 Hall Analysis 116
5.2.6 Study of Magnetoresistance 117
5.3 Conclusion 122
Chapter 6: Distinguishing Bulk State from Surface State by Simultaneous SdH and dHvA Oscillations in $Sb_{1.90}Cu_{0.10}Te_3$ Topological Insulator 125-135
6.1 Introduction 125
6.2 Results and Discussion 126
6.2.1 Hall Analysis 126
6.2.2 Analysis of Shubnikov–de Haas (SdH) Oscillation 128
6.2.3 Analysis of The de-Haas van Alphen (dHvA) oscillation 131
6.3 Conclusion 134
Chapter 7: Presence of Anti-Ferromagnetic Ordering at Room Temperature in Low Concentration co-doped Sb_2Te_3 Topological Insulators 137-148
7.1 Introduction 137
7.2 Results and Discussion 138
7.2.1 X-Ray Diffraction Analysis 138
7.2.2 Elemental and Surface Analysis 141
7.2.3 XPS Analysis 143
7.2.4 Study of Magnetic Properties 145
7.3 Conclusion 148
Chapter 8: Conclusions and Future Scope 149-151
8.1 General conclusion of the Thesis Work 149
8.2 Future Perspectivies 150
References 153-169
List of Publications/References 171-175