ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

It gives me immense pleasure to get an opportunity to express my heartfelt gratitude towards my respected supervisor, **Prof. Sandip Chatterjee**, for his enthusiastic encouragement, guidance, support and valuable suggestions throughout my research work. His constant monitoring and interest in my work over the last five years and five months will always remain as a happy memory. I would like to express my great appreciation to Prof. Sandip Chatterjee for his valuable and constructive suggestions during the research work. I will always remain thankful to him.

I also wish to thank my RPEC member Prof. Prabhakar Singh, Prof. Pralay Maiti for the invaluable inspiration and numerous insightful suggestions during the entire course of this research.

I would also like to thank to Prof. A.K. Ghosh for his valuable suggestions during my PhD work. I am also thankful to the Prof. Incharge of CIFC, IIT (BHU) for extending experimental facilities during the entire course of this research work.

I would like to express my gratitude towards faculty members Prof. B.N. Dwivedi, Prof. O.N. Singh, Prof. D. Giri, Prof. P. Singh, Prof. R. Prasad, Dr. A. Mohan, Dr. P.C. Pandey, Dr. S. Upadhyay, Dr. A.K. Srivastava, Dr. Avanish Singh Parmar, Dr. S. K. Mishra, Dr. S. Tripathi, Dr. S. Patil, Dr. S. Mishra, Dr. P. Dutta, Dr. Rajeev Singh and Dr. S.K. Singh for their valuable suggestions and help time to time in my research period.

I am also appreciative to Dr. A.K. Tripathi and Dr. Neha Agnihotri for their kind encouragements and motivation. I am also thankful to all the technical, non-teaching as well as official staffs of the Department of Physics, IIT (BHU) Varanasi for their assistance when needed and also for providing me humorous relief at times.

I would also like to express my extreme gratefulness towards my senior research members Dr. G.D. Dwivedi, Dr. P.Shahi, Dr. S. Kumar, Dr. A. Kumar, Dr. K.K. Shukla and Dr. S. Ghosh and colleagues Mr. R. Singh, Mr. P. Gupta, Mr. Brijmohan, Mr. S. Ghorai, Mr. S. Roy, Mrs. P. Maiti, Mr. A.Pal, Mr. V.K. Gangwar, Mrs. P. Singh, Mrs. M. Singh, Mrs. D. Pal, Mrs. K. Anand and Mohd. Alam, for sharing their knowledge and creating enjoyable lab atmosphere both on and off the slopes. I would also like to thank Mr. S. Singh and all research colleagues of Department of Physics, IIT (BHU). Special thanks are due to all the my departmental research colleagues Onkar, Jawed, Pradeep, Gaurav, Subhashish for the help and their awesome company for giving me moral support, pleasant company and confidence to complete my work with a 'smile'.

I would also like to acknowledge the funding agency MHRD of Government of India for financial assistant in various forms.

It fills me with a deep sense of reverence when I think about my parents. Their constant encouragement, moral support and co-operation at every step of my life cannot

be expressed in words. I am thankful for their love and blessings. My special thanks are also to my uncle, aunty, brothers, bhabhi, sisters, Shivansh, Harsh and Ansh for their love and affection.

And lastly, I wish to thank all my friends and foes and the persons whose names have not been included on this piece of paper for extending their cooperation directly or indirectly.

(Abhishek Singh)