

List of Notations, Symbols and Abbreviations

Notation	Abbreviations
<i>et al.</i>	et alia, Latin for “and others “
<i>i.e.</i>	That is
<i>e.g.</i>	Example
etc.	Et cetera, Latin for "and other similar things"
Fig	Figure
mL	Milliliter
mg	Milligram
g	Gram
cm	Centimeter
Hz	Hertz
min	Minute
h	Hour
aq.	Aqueous
s ⁻¹	Per Second
m.p.	Melting point
<i>viz.</i>	Namely
IR	Infrared
NMR	Nuclear magnetic resonance
TMS	Tetramethylsilane
RF	Retardation Factor
HRMS	High resolution mass spectroscopy
MHz	Megahertz
RT or rt	Room temperature
ppm	Part per million
brs	Broad

Calc.	Calculated
Obser.	Observed
<i>o</i>	ortho
<i>p</i>	para
dil.	Diluted
approx.	Approximate
Equiv.	Equivalent
<i>tert.</i>	Tertiary
MW	Microwave
US	Ultrasonicator
d	Doublet
m	Multiplet
q	Quartets
s	Singlet
t	Triplet
W	Watt
m.f.	Molecular formula
V	Volume
vs.	Versus
NR	No Reaction
sec	Second
CAN	Ceric ammonium nitrate
CH ₃ CN, MeCN	Acetonitrile
DDQ	2,3-Dichloro-5,6-dicyano-1,4-benzoquinone
EtOAc	Ethyl acetate
OH	Hydroxy
H ₂ O	Water
I ₂	Molecular iodine

TBHP	<i>tert</i> -Butyl hydrogen peroxide
TBN	<i>tert</i> - butyl nitrite
BHT	Butylated hydroxytoluene
KI	Potassium iodide
TEMPO	(2,2,6,6-tetramethylpiperidin-1-yl)oxyl
DMAP	4-Dimethylaminopyridine
Na ₂ SO ₄	Sodium sulfate
TLC	Thin layer chromatography
D ₂ O	Deuterium oxide
CDCl ₃	Deuterated chloroform
EtOH	Ethanol
CHCl ₃	Chloroform
MeOH	Methanol
DCM, CH ₂ Cl ₂	Dichloromethane
DCE	Dichloroethane
DMF	<i>N,N</i> -Dimethyl formamide
DMSO	Dimethylsulfoxide
THF	Tetrahydrofuran
EtOAc	Ethyl acetate
PhH	Benzene
PhMe	Toluene
Py	Pyridine
DABCO	1,4-diazabicyclo[2.2.2]octane
AgOTf	Silver trifluoromethanesulfonate
PPh ₃	Triphenylphosphine
KBr	Potassium bromide
AlCl ₃	Aluminium Chloride
K ₂ CO ₃	Potassium Carbonate

NaOH	Sodium hydroxide
CuCl	Copper(I) chloride
MgFe ₂ O ₄	Magnesium Ferrite
<i>p</i> -TSA	<i>p</i> -Toluenesulfonic acid
NH ₄ Cl	Ammonium chloride
SiO ₂	Silicon dioxide
ZnO	Zinc oxide
FeCl ₃	Iron(III) chloride
H ₂ SO ₄	Sulphuric acid
ZrCl ₄	Zirconium tetrachloride
MCM	Mesoporous material
SOCl ₂	Thionyl chloride
NaNCS	Sodium thiocyanate
Br ₂	Bromine
PIFA	(Bis(trifluoroacetoxy)iodo)benzene
TCT	Trichloroisocyanuric acid
DIPEA	<i>N, N</i> -Diisopropylethylamine
TEA	Triethylamine
HI	Hydrogen iodide
IBX	Iodoxybenzoic acid
BAIB	(Diacetoxyiodo)benzene
CuSO ₄	Copper(II)sulfate
N ₂ O ₄	Dinitrogen tetroxide
IAN	<i>iso</i> -Amyl nitrite
NBN	<i>n</i> -Butyl nitrite
H ₂ S	Hydrogen sulfide
CsF	Caesium fluoride
EDDA	Ethylenediammonium diacetate

TiO ₂	Titanium dioxide
Fe ₃ O ₄	Iron(II, III) oxide
PEG	Polyethylene glycol
Ag ₂ CO ₃	Silver carbonate
VOCs	Volatile organic solvent
MCRs	Multi component reaction
NiFe ₂ O ₄	Nickel ferrite
KF	Potassium fluoride
NBS	N-Bromosuccinimide
NaI	Sodium iodide
GO	Graphene oxide
Na ₂ CO ₃	Sodium carbonate
MgO	Magnesium oxide
NaHCO ₃	Sodium bicarbonate
InCl ₃	Indium(III) chloride
PHI(OAC) ₂	(Diacetoxyiodo)benzene
ZrOCl ₂ .8 H ₂ O	Zirconyl chloride octahydrate
H ₃ PW ₁₂ O ₄₀	Phosphotungstic acid
NPs	Nanoparticles
ACOH	Acetic acid
P(4-VPH)ClO ₄	Poly(4-vinylpyridinium)perchlorate
ZrO ₂	Zirconium dioxide
BDMS	Bromodimethylsulfonium Bromide
Cu@MNPs	Copper magnetic nanoparticles

Symboles used	
Symboles	Full name
α	Alfa
β	Beta
γ	Gamma
$^{\circ}\text{C}$	Degree Celsius
K	Kelvin
σ	Sigma
μ	mu
Δ	Delta Upercase
©	Copyright
δ	Delta
>	Greater than
<	Less than
%	Percentage
Å	Angstrom
λ	Lambda
&	And
π	Pi
\pm	Either plus or minus