References

- M. Hellwig and H. Beyer, "A matrix adaptation evolution strategy for constrained real-parameter optimization," in 2018 IEEE Congress on Evolutionary Computation (CEC), July 2018, pp. 1–8.
- [2] F. Mumtaz, M. Syed, M. Al Hosani, and H. Zeineldin, "A novel approach to solve power flow for islanded microgrids using modified newton raphson with droop control of dg," *IEEE Transactions on Sustainable Energy*, vol. 7, no. 2, pp. 493–503, 2015.
- M.-S. Chen and W. E. Dillon, "Power system modeling," *Proceedings of the IEEE*, vol. 62, no. 7, pp. 901–915, 1974.
- [4] J. Arrillaga and C. Arnold, "Computer analysis of power systems," 1990.
- [5] M. Irving and A. Al-Othman, "Admittance matrix models of three-phase transformers with various neutral grounding configurations," *IEEE Transactions on Power Systems*, vol. 18, no. 3, pp. 1210–1212, 2003.
- [6] W. H. Kersting, W. H. Phillips, and W. Carr, "A new approach to modeling three-phase transformer connections," *IEEE Transactions on Industry Applications*, vol. 35, no. 1, pp. 169–175, 1999.
- [7] H. Ying-Yi and W. Fu-Ming, "Investigation of impacts of different three-phase transformer connections and load models on unbalance in power systems by optimization," *IEEE Transactions on Power Systems*, vol. 12, no. 2, pp. 689–697, 1997.
- [8] U. Ghatak and V. Mukherjee, "An improved load flow technique based on load current injection for modern distribution system," *International Journal of Electrical Power & Energy Systems*, vol. 84, pp. 168–181, 2017.

- [9] A. B. Eltantawy and M. M. Salama, "A novel zooming algorithm for distribution load flow analysis for smart grid," *IEEE Transactions on Smart Grid*, vol. 5, no. 4, pp. 1704–1711, 2014.
- [10] S. Tripathy, G. D. Prasad, O. Malik, and G. Hope, "Load-flow solutions for illconditioned power systems by a newton-like method," *IEEE Transactions on Power Apparatus and Systems*, no. 10, pp. 3648–3657, 1982.
- [11] D. Rajicic and A. Bose, "A modification to the fast decoupled power flow for networks with high r/x ratios," *IEEE Transactions on Power Systems*, vol. 3, no. 2, pp. 743–746, 1988.
- [12] R. Berg, E. Hawkins, and W. Pleines, "Mechanized calculation of unbalanced load flow on radial distribution circuits," *IEEE Transactions on Power Apparatus and Systems*, no. 4, pp. 415–421, 1967.
- [13] D. Shirmohammadi, H. W. Hong, A. Semlyen, and G. Luo, "A compensation-based power flow method for weakly meshed distribution and transmission networks," *IEEE Transactions on Power Systems*, vol. 3, no. 2, pp. 753–762, 1988.
- [14] G.-X. Luo and A. Semlyen, "Efficient load flow for large weakly meshed networks," *IEEE Transactions on Power Systems*, vol. 5, no. 4, pp. 1309–1316, 1990.
- [15] Y. Zhu and K. Tomsovic, "Adaptive power flow method for distribution systems with dispersed generation," *IEEE Transactions on Power Delivery*, vol. 17, no. 3, pp. 822–827, 2002.
- [16] C. S. Cheng and D. Shirmohammadi, "A three-phase power flow method for realtime distribution system analysis," *IEEE Transactions on Power Systems*, vol. 10, no. 2, pp. 671–679, 1995.
- [17] R. M. Ciric, A. P. Feltrin, and L. F. Ochoa, "Power flow in four-wire distribution networks-general approach," *IEEE Transactions on Power Systems*, vol. 18, no. 4, pp. 1283–1290, 2003.
- [18] M. Haque, "Load flow solution of distribution systems with voltage dependent load models," *Electric Power Systems Research*, vol. 36, no. 3, pp. 151–156, 1996.

- [19] U. Eminoglu and M. H. Hocaoglu, "Distribution systems forward/backward sweepbased power flow algorithms: a review and comparison study," *Electric Power Components and Systems*, vol. 37, no. 1, pp. 91–110, 2008.
- [20] M. Baran and F. F. Wu, "Optimal sizing of capacitors placed on a radial distribution system," *IEEE Transactions on Power Delivery*, vol. 4, no. 1, pp. 735–743, 1989.
- [21] H.-D. Chiang, "A decoupled load flow method for distribution power networks: algorithms, analysis and convergence study," *International Journal of Electrical Power & Energy Systems*, vol. 13, no. 3, pp. 130–138, 1991.
- [22] V. M. da Costa, N. Martins, and J. L. R. Pereira, "Developments in the newton raphson power flow formulation based on current injections," *IEEE Transactions* on Power Systems, vol. 14, no. 4, pp. 1320–1326, 1999.
- [23] M. L. de Oliveira, M. R. Guedes et al., "Developments in the analysis of unbalanced three-phase power flow solutions," International Journal of Electrical Power & Energy Systems, vol. 29, no. 2, pp. 175–182, 2007.
- [24] P. A. Garcia, J. L. R. Pereira, S. Carneiro, V. M. da Costa, and N. Martins, "Threephase power flow calculations using the current injection method," *IEEE Transactions on Power Systems*, vol. 15, no. 2, pp. 508–514, 2000.
- [25] L. R. de Araujo, D. R. R. Penido, S. C. Júnior, J. L. R. Pereira, and P. A. N. Garcia, "Comparisons between the three-phase current injection method and the forward/backward sweep method," *International Journal of Electrical Power & Energy* Systems, vol. 32, no. 7, pp. 825–833, 2010.
- [26] J. Vieira, W. Freitas, and A. Morelato, "Phase-decoupled method for threephase power-flow analysis of unbalanced distribution systems," *IEE Proceedings-Generation, Transmission and Distribution*, vol. 151, no. 5, pp. 568–574, 2004.
- [27] T. Chen, M. Chen, K. Hwang, P. Kotas, and E. Chebli, "Distribution system power flow analysis," in *Submitted to IEEE Winter Power Meeting*, 1990.
- [28] J.-H. Teng, "A modified gauss-seidel algorithm of three-phase power flow analysis in distribution networks," *International Journal of Electrical Power & Energy Systems*, vol. 24, no. 2, pp. 97–102, 2002.

- [29] T.-H. Chen and N.-C. Yang, "Loop frame of reference based three-phase power flow for unbalanced radial distribution systems," *Electric Power Systems Research*, vol. 80, no. 7, pp. 799–806, 2010.
- [30] R. Allan and A. L. Da Silva, "Probabilistic load flow using multilinearisations," in *IEE Proceedings C (Generation, Transmission and Distribution)*, vol. 128, no. 5. IET, 1981, pp. 280–287.
- [31] M. Brucoli, F. Torelli, and R. Napoli, "Quadratic probabilistic load flow with linearly modelled dispatch," *International Journal of Electrical Power & Energy Systems*, vol. 7, no. 3, pp. 138–146, 1985.
- [32] P. Zhang and S. T. Lee, "Probabilistic load flow computation using the method of combined cumulants and gram-charlier expansion," *IEEE Transactions on Power Systems*, vol. 19, no. 1, pp. 676–682, 2004.
- [33] C.-L. Su, "Probabilistic load-flow computation using point estimate method," *IEEE Transactions on Power Systems*, vol. 20, no. 4, pp. 1843–1851, 2005.
- [34] W. El-Khattam, Y. Hegazy, and M. Salama, "Investigating distributed generation systems performance using monte carlo simulation," *IEEE Transactions on Power Systems*, vol. 21, no. 2, pp. 524–532, 2006.
- [35] P. Chen, Z. Chen, and B. Bak-Jensen, "Probabilistic load flow: A review," in 2008 Third International Conference on Electric Utility Deregulation and Restructuring and Power Technologies. IEEE, 2008, pp. 1586–1591.
- [36] M. T. Schilling, A. L. Da Silva, R. Billinton, and M. El-Kady, "Bibliography on power system probabilistic analysis (1962-88)," *IEEE Transactions on Power Systems*, vol. 5, no. 1, pp. 1–11, 1990.
- [37] J. A. Martinez and J. Mahseredjian, "Load flow calculations in distribution systems with distributed resources. a review," in 2011 IEEE Power and Energy Society General Meeting. IEEE, 2011, pp. 1–8.
- [38] J. M. Morales and J. Perez-Ruiz, "Point estimate schemes to solve the probabilistic power flow," *IEEE Transactions on Power Systems*, vol. 22, no. 4, pp. 1594–1601, 2007.

- [39] J. M. Morales, L. Baringo, A. J. Conejo, and R. Mínguez, "Probabilistic power flow with correlated wind sources," *IET Generation, Transmission & Distribution*, vol. 4, no. 5, pp. 641–651, 2010.
- [40] J. Usaola, "Probabilistic load flow in systems with wind generation," IET Generation, Transmission & Distribution, vol. 3, no. 12, pp. 1031–1041, 2009.
- [41] H. Hale and J. Ward, "Digital computer solution of power flow problems," AIEE Transactions, pt. III (Power Apparatus and Systems), vol. 75, pp. 398–402, 1956.
- [42] D. Tazumi, M. Kazuo, N. Tatsuki, F. Hisao, and K. Tokuya, "Digital computer solution of power-flow problems," *Information Processing in Japan*, vol. 2, pp. 28– 31, 1962.
- [43] M. Abdel-Akher, K. M. Nor, and A. A. Rashid, "Improved three-phase powerflow methods using sequence components," *IEEE Transactions on Power Systems*, vol. 20, no. 3, pp. 1389–1397, 2005.
- [44] H. Brown, G. Carter, H. Happ, and C. Person, "Power flow solution by impedance matrix iterative method," *IEEE Transactions on Power Apparatus and Systems*, vol. 82, no. 65, pp. 1–10, 1963.
- [45] C. W. T. N. J. Balu and D. Maratukulam, Power system voltage stability. McGraw-Hill, 1994.
- [46] B. Stott, "Decoupled newton load flow," IEEE Transactions on Power Apparatus and Systems, no. 5, pp. 1955–1959, 1972.
- [47] B. Stott, "Review of load-flow calculation methods," *Proceedings of the IEEE*, vol. 62, no. 7, pp. 916–929, 1974.
- [48] B. Stott and O. Alsac, "Fast decoupled load flow," IEEE Transactions on Power Apparatus and Systems, no. 3, pp. 859–869, 1974.
- [49] S. Goswami and S. Basu, "Direct solution of distribution systems," in *IEE Proceed*ings C (Generation, Transmission and Distribution), vol. 138, no. 1. IET, 1991, pp. 78–88.

- [50] M. Haque, "A general load flow method for distribution systems," *Electric Power Systems Research*, vol. 54, no. 1, pp. 47–54, 2000.
- [51] D. L. Mendive, "An application of ladder network theory to the solution of threephase radial load-flow problems," Ph.D. dissertation, New Mexico State University, 1975.
- [52] W. F. Tinney and C. E. Hart, "Power flow solution by newton's method," IEEE Transactions on Power Apparatus and Systems, no. 11, pp. 1449–1460, 1967.
- [53] D. Thukaram, H. W. Banda, and J. Jerome, "A robust three phase power flow algorithm for radial distribution systems," *Electric Power Systems Research*, vol. 50, no. 3, pp. 227–236, 1999.
- [54] R. Cespedes, "New method for the analysis of distribution networks," IEEE Transactions on Power Delivery, vol. 5, no. 1, pp. 391–396, 1990.
- [55] D. Das, D. Kothari, and A. Kalam, "Simple and efficient method for load flow solution of radial distribution networks," *International Journal of Electrical Power* & Energy Systems, vol. 17, no. 5, pp. 335–346, 1995.
- [56] M. M. A. Abdelaziz, H. E. Farag, E. F. El-Saadany, and Y. A.-R. I. Mohamed, "A novel and generalized three-phase power flow algorithm for islanded microgrids using a newton trust region method," *IEEE Transactions on Power Systems*, vol. 28, no. 1, pp. 190–201, 2012.
- [57] C. A. Ferreira et al., "A second order power flow based on current injection equations," International Journal of Electrical Power & Energy Systems, vol. 27, no. 4, pp. 254–263, 2005.
- [58] S. Mallick, D. Rajan, S. Thakur, P. Acharjee, and S. Ghoshal, "Development of a new algorithm for power flow analysis," *International Journal of Electrical Power* & Energy Systems, vol. 33, no. 8, pp. 1479–1488, 2011.
- [59] S. Y. Derakhshandeh and R. Pourbagher, "Application of high-order newton-like methods to solve power flow equations," *IET Generation, Transmission & Distribution*, vol. 10, no. 8, pp. 1853–1859, 2016.

- [60] S. Iwamoto and Y. Tamura, "A load flow calculation method for ill-conditioned power systems," *IEEE Transactions on Power Apparatus and Systems*, no. 4, pp. 1736–1743, 1981.
- [61] M. D. Schaffer and D. J. Tylavsky, "A nondiverging polar-form newton-based power flow," *IEEE Transactions on Industry Applications*, vol. 24, no. 5, pp. 870–877, 1988.
- [62] M. El-Arini, "Decoupled power flow solution method for well-conditioned and illconditioned power systems," in *IEE Proceedings C (Generation, Transmission and Distribution)*, vol. 140, no. 1. IET, 1993, pp. 7–10.
- [63] P. Bijwe and S. Kelapure, "Nondivergent fast power flow methods," *IEEE Trans*actions on Power Systems, vol. 18, no. 2, pp. 633–638, 2003.
- [64] J. F. Gutiérrez, M. F. Bedriñana, and C. A. Castro, "Critical comparison of robust load flow methods for ill-conditioned systems," in 2011 IEEE Trondheim PowerTech. IEEE, 2011, pp. 1–6.
- [65] H. Chen, X. Luo, Y. Li, X. Fu, Huaand Zheng, and X. Yuan, "Ill-conditioned load flow study based on asynchronous parallel computing in rural power distribution networks," J. Convergence Inf. Technol. (JCIT), vol. 7, no. 19, pp. 261–268, 2012.
- [66] X. Yang and X. Zhou, "Application of asymptotic numerical method with homotopy techniques to power flow problems," *International Journal of Electrical Power & Energy Systems*, vol. 57, pp. 375–383, 2014.
- [67] A. Shahriari, H. Mokhlis, A. H. A. Bakar, and H. A. Illias, "Optimal multiplier load flow method using concavity theory," *Applied Mathematics and Computation*, vol. 245, pp. 487–503, 2014.
- [68] A. Shahriari, H. Mokhlis, M. Karimi, A. Bakar, and H. Illias, "Quadratic discriminant index for optimal multiplier load flow method in ill conditioned system," *International Journal of Electrical Power & Energy Systems*, vol. 60, pp. 378–388, 2014.
- [69] N. Rao and S. Tripathy, "Power system static state estimation by the levenbergmarquardt algorithm," *IEEE Transactions on Power Apparatus and Systems*, no. 2, pp. 695–702, 1980.

- [70] F. Milano, "Continuous newton's method for power flow analysis," *IEEE Transac*tions on Power Systems, vol. 24, no. 1, pp. 50–57, 2008.
- [71] P. J. Lagacé, M.-H. Vuong, and I. Kamwa, "Improving power flow convergence by newton raphson with a levenberg-marquardt method," in 2008 IEEE Power and Energy Society General Meeting-Conversion and Delivery of Electrical Energy in the 21st Century. IEEE, 2008, pp. 1–6.
- [72] P. J. Lagacé, "Power flow methods for improving convergence," in IECON 2012-38th Annual Conference on IEEE Industrial Electronics Society. IEEE, 2012, pp. 1387–1392.
- [73] F. Milano, "Analogy and convergence of levenberg's and lyapunov-based methods for power flow analysis," *IEEE Transactions on Power Systems*, vol. 31, no. 2, pp. 1663–1664, 2015.
- [74] R. Pourbagher and S. Y. Derakhshandeh, "Application of high-order levenbergmarquardt method for solving the power flow problem in the ill-conditioned systems," *IET Generation, Transmission & Distribution*, vol. 10, no. 12, pp. 3017– 3022, 2016.
- [75] K. Balamurugan and D. Srinivasan, "Review of power flow studies on distribution network with distributed generation," in 2011 IEEE Ninth International Conference on Power Electronics and Drive Systems. IEEE, 2011, pp. 411–417.
- [76] L. A. Gallego, E. Carreno, and A. Padilha-Feltrin, "Distributed generation modelling for unbalanced three-phase power flow calculations in smart grids," in 2010 IEEE/PES Transmission and Distribution Conference and Exposition: Latin America (T&D-LA). IEEE, 2010, pp. 323–328.
- [77] E. Dall'Anese, H. Zhu, and G. B. Giannakis, "Distributed optimal power flow for smart microgrids," *IEEE Transactions on Smart Grid*, vol. 4, no. 3, pp. 1464–1475, 2013.
- [78] A. M. Vural, "Interior point-based slack-bus free-power flow solution for balanced islanded microgrids," *International Transactions on Electrical Energy Systems*, vol. 26, no. 5, pp. 968–992, 2016.

- [79] S. Sivakumar, T. Parsons, and S. C. Sivakumar, "Modeling, analysis and control of bidirectional power flow in grid connected inverter systems," in *Proceedings of the Power Conversion Conference-Osaka 2002 (Cat. No. 02TH8579)*, vol. 3. IEEE, 2002, pp. 1015–1019.
- [80] R. B. N. Pinheiro, A. R. Balbo, E. C. Baptista, and L. Nepomuceno, "Interiorexterior point method with global convergence strategy for solving the reactive optimal power flow problem," *International Journal of Electrical Power & Energy* Systems, vol. 66, pp. 235–246, 2015.
- [81] E. J. Oliveira, L. W. Oliveira, J. Pereira, L. M. Honório, I. C. S. Junior, and A. Marcato, "An optimal power flow based on safety barrier interior point method," *International Journal of Electrical Power & Energy Systems*, vol. 64, pp. 977–985, 2015.
- [82] F. Capitanescu and L. Wehenkel, "Experiments with the interior-point method for solving large scale optimal power flow problems," *Electric Power Systems Research*, vol. 95, pp. 276–283, 2013.
- [83] H. Han, X. Hou, J. Yang, J. Wu, M. Su, and J. M. Guerrero, "Review of power sharing control strategies for islanding operation of ac microgrids," *IEEE Transactions* on Smart Grid, vol. 7, no. 1, pp. 200–215, 2015.
- [84] N. Hatziargyriou, H. Asano, R. Iravani, and C. Marnay, "Microgrids," *IEEE Power and Energy Magazine*, vol. 5, no. 4, pp. 78–94, 2007.
- [85] R. H. Lasseter and P. Piagi, "Microgrid: A conceptual solution," in *IEEE Power Electronics Specialists Conference*, vol. 6. Citeseer, 2004, pp. 4285–4291.
- [86] P. Piagi and R. H. Lasseter, "Autonomous control of microgrids," in 2006 IEEE Power Engineering Society General Meeting. IEEE, 2006, pp. 8–pp.
- [87] M. C. Chandorkar, D. M. Divan, and R. Adapa, "Control of parallel connected inverters in standalone ac supply systems," *IEEE Transactions on Industry Applications*, vol. 29, no. 1, pp. 136–143, 1993.

- [88] M. Chandrokar, D. Divan, and B. Banerjee, "Control of distributed ups systems," in *Proceedings of 1994 Power Electronics Specialist Conference-PESC'94*, vol. 1. IEEE, 1994, pp. 197–204.
- [89] Y. Byun, T. Koo, K. Joe, E. Kim, J. Seo, and D. Kim, "Parallel operation of three-phase ups inverters by wireless load sharing control," in *INTELEC*. *Twenty-Second International Telecommunications Energy Conference (Cat. No.* 00CH37131). IEEE, 2000, pp. 526–532.
- [90] J. M. Guerrero, L. Hang, and J. Uceda Antolín, "Control of distributed uninterruptible power supply systems," *IEEE Transactions on Industrial Electronics*, vol. 55, no. 8, pp. 2845–2859, 2008.
- [91] J. Hu, J. Zhu, D. G. Dorrell, and J. M. Guerrero, "Virtual flux droop method—a new control strategy of inverters in microgrids," *IEEE Transactions on Power Electronics*, vol. 29, no. 9, pp. 4704–4711, 2013.
- [92] M. Ashabani, A.-R. M. Yasser, M. Mirsalim, and M. Aghashabani, "Multivariable droop control of synchronous current converters in weak grids/microgrids with decoupled dq-axes currents," *IEEE Transactions on Smart Grid*, vol. 6, no. 4, pp. 1610–1620, 2015.
- [93] L.-Y. Lu and C.-C. Chu, "Consensus-based droop control synthesis for multiple dics in isolated micro-grids," *IEEE Transactions on Power Systems*, vol. 30, no. 5, pp. 2243–2256, 2014.
- [94] A. Elrayyah, Y. Sozer, and M. E. Elbuluk, "A novel load-flow analysis for stable and optimized microgrid operation," *IEEE Transactions on Power Delivery*, vol. 29, no. 4, pp. 1709–1717, 2014.
- [95] C. Li, S. K. Chaudhary, J. C. Vasquez, and J. M. Guerrero, "Power flow analysis algorithm for islanded lv microgrids including distributed generator units with droop control and virtual impedance loop," in 2014 IEEE Applied Power Electronics Conference and Exposition-APEC 2014. IEEE, 2014, pp. 3181–3185.

- [96] L. Rese, A. S. Costa, and A. S. e Silva, "A modified load flow algorithm for microgrids operating in islanded mode," in 2013 IEEE PES Conference on Innovative Smart Grid Technologies (ISGT Latin America). IEEE, 2013, pp. 1–7.
- [97] Y. Levron, J. M. Guerrero, and Y. Beck, "Optimal power flow in microgrids with energy storage," *IEEE Transactions on Power Systems*, vol. 28, no. 3, pp. 3226– 3234, 2013.
- [98] G. Díaz, J. Gómez-Aleixandre, and J. Coto, "Direct backward/forward sweep algorithm for solving load power flows in ac droop-regulated microgrids," *IEEE Transactions on Smart Grid*, vol. 7, no. 5, pp. 2208–2217, 2016.
- [99] H. Nikkhajoei and R. Iravani, "Steady-state model and power flow analysis of electronically-coupled distributed resource units," *IEEE Transactions on Power Delivery*, vol. 22, no. 1, pp. 721–728, 2007.
- [100] M. Z. Kamh and R. Iravani, "Unbalanced model and power-flow analysis of microgrids and active distribution systems," *IEEE Transactions on Power Delivery*, vol. 25, no. 4, pp. 2851–2858, 2010.
- [101] G. C. Kryonidis, E. O. Kontis, A. I. Chrysochos, K. O. Oureilidis, C. S. Demoulias, and G. K. Papagiannis, "Power flow of islanded ac microgrids: Revisited," *IEEE Transactions on Smart Grid*, vol. 9, no. 4, pp. 3903–3905, July 2018.
- [102] M. Z. Kamh and R. Iravani, "A unified three-phase power-flow analysis model for electronically coupled distributed energy resources," *IEEE Transactions on Power Delivery*, vol. 26, no. 2, pp. 899–909, 2011.
- [103] F. V. Berghen, "Levenberg-marquardt algorithms vs trust region algorithms," IRIDIA, Université Libre de Bruxelles, 2004.
- [104] W. Yao, M. Chen, J. Matas, J. M. Guerrero, and Z.-M. Qian, "Design and analysis of the droop control method for parallel inverters considering the impact of the complex impedance on the power sharing," *IEEE Transactions on Industrial Electronics*, vol. 58, no. 2, pp. 576–588, 2011.

- [105] K. De Brabandere, B. Bolsens, J. Van den Keybus, A. Woyte, J. Driesen, and R. Belmans, "A voltage and frequency droop control method for parallel inverters," *IEEE Transactions on Power Electronics*, vol. 22, no. 4, pp. 1107–1115, 2007.
- [106] D. E. Goldberg and J. H. Holland, "Genetic algorithms and machine learning," Machine learning, vol. 3, no. 2, pp. 95–99, 1988.
- [107] K. P. Wong, A. Li, and M. Law, "Development of constrained-genetic-algorithm load-flow method," *IEE Proceedings-Generation*, Transmission and Distribution, vol. 144, no. 2, pp. 91–99, 1997.
- [108] K. P. Wong, A. Li, and T. Law, "Advanced, constrained, genetic algorithm load flow method," *IEE Proceedings-Generation*, Transmission and Distribution, vol. 146, no. 6, pp. 609–616, 1999.
- [109] T. Ting, K. Wong, and C. Chung, "Hybrid constrained genetic algorithm/particle swarm optimisation load flow algorithm," *IET Generation, Transmission & Distribution*, vol. 2, no. 6, pp. 800–812, 2008.
- [110] M. Varadarajan and K. S. Swarup, "Solving multi-objective optimal power flow using differential evolution," *IET Generation, Transmission & Distribution*, vol. 2, no. 5, pp. 720–730, 2008.
- [111] A. Glimn and G. Stagg, "Automatic calculation of load flows," Transactions of the American Institute of Electrical Engineers. Part III: Power Apparatus and Systems, vol. 76, no. 3, pp. 817–825, 1957.
- [112] P.-c. Chao, "On the solution of ill-conditioned, simultaneous, linear, algebraic equations by machine computation," University of Illinois at Urbana Champaign, College of Engineering ..., Tech. Rep., 1961.
- [113] H. J. Kim, K. Choi, H. Lee, H. Jung, and S. Hahn, "A new algorithm for solving ill conditioned linear systems," *IEEE Transactions on Magnetics*, vol. 32, no. 3, pp. 1373–1376, 1996.
- [114] P. Deuflhard, "A modified newton method for the solution of ill-conditioned systems of nonlinear equations with application to multiple shooting," *Numerische Mathematik*, vol. 22, no. 4, pp. 289–315, 1974.

- [115] L. Wang and X. Lin, "Robust fast decoupled power flow," IEEE Transactions on Power Systems, vol. 15, no. 1, pp. 208–215, 2000.
- [116] S. Naka, T. Genji, and Y. Fukuyama, "Practical equipment models for fast distribution power flow considering interconnection of distributed generators," in 2001 Power Engineering Society Summer Meeting. Conference Proceedings (Cat. No. 01CH37262), vol. 2. IEEE, 2001, pp. 1007–1012.
- [117] T. Oomori, T. Genji, T. Yura, T. Watanabe, S. Takayama, and Y. Fukuyama, "Development of equipment models for fast distribution three-phase unbalanced load flow calculation," *Electrical Engineering in Japan*, vol. 142, no. 3, pp. 8–19, 2003.
- [118] J.-H. Teng, "Modelling distributed generations in three-phase distribution load flow," *IET Generation, Transmission & Distribution*, vol. 2, no. 3, pp. 330–340, 2008.
- [119] W. H. Kersting, "Radial distribution test feeders," *IEEE Transactions on Power Systems*, vol. 6, no. 3, pp. 975–985, 1991.
- [120] X. Yang, "A higher-order levenberg-marquardt method for nonlinear equations," Applied Mathematics and Computation, vol. 219, no. 22, pp. 10682–10694, 2013.
- [121] E. Mashhour and S. Moghaddas-Tafreshi, "Three-phase backward/forward power flow solution considering three-phase distribution transformers," in 2009 IEEE International Conference on Industrial Technology. IEEE, 2009, pp. 1–5.
- [122] J. Liang, B. Qu, and P. Suganthan, "Problem definitions and evaluation criteria for the cec 2014 special session and competition on single objective real-parameter numerical optimization," Computational Intelligence Laboratory, Zhengzhou University, Zhengzhou China and Technical Report, Nanyang Technological University, Singapore, vol. 635, 2013.
- [123] J. Kennedy, "Particle swarm optimization," in *Encyclopedia of Machine Learning*. Springer, 2010, pp. 760–766.
- [124] J. Kennedy, "Bare bones particle swarms," in Swarm Intelligence Symposium, 2003.
 SIS'03. Proceedings of the 2003 IEEE. IEEE, 2003, pp. 80–87.

- [125] K. Mahadevan and P. Kannan, "Comprehensive learning particle swarm optimization for reactive power dispatch," *Applied Soft Computing*, vol. 10, no. 2, pp. 641– 652, 2010.
- [126] Z.-H. Zhan, J. Zhang, Y. Li, and H. S.-H. Chung, "Adaptive particle swarm optimization," *IEEE Transactions on Systems, Man, and Cybernetics, Part B (Cybernetics)*, vol. 39, no. 6, pp. 1362–1381, 2009.
- [127] Z.-H. Zhan, J. Zhang, Y. Li, and Y.-H. Shi, "Orthogonal learning particle swarm optimization," *IEEE Transactions on Evolutionary Computation*, vol. 15, no. 6, pp. 832–847, 2011.
- [128] Y. Li, J. Feng, and J. Hu, "Covariance and crossover matrix guided differential evolution for global numerical optimization," *SpringerPlus*, vol. 5, no. 1, p. 1176, 2016.
- [129] Z. Li, Z. Shang, B. Y. Qu, and J.-J. Liang, "Differential evolution strategy based on the constraint of fitness values classification," in *Evolutionary Computation (CEC)*, 2014 IEEE Congress on. IEEE, 2014, pp. 1454–1460.
- [130] C. Xu, H. Huang, and S. Ye, "A differential evolution with replacement strategy for real-parameter numerical optimization," in *Evolutionary Computation (CEC)*, 2014 IEEE Congress on. IEEE, 2014, pp. 1617–1624.
- [131] Z. Hu, Y. Bao, and T. Xiong, "Partial opposition-based adaptive differential evolution algorithms: Evaluation on the cec 2014 benchmark set for real-parameter optimization," in *Evolutionary Computation (CEC)*, 2014 IEEE Congress on. IEEE, 2014, pp. 2259–2265.
- [132] R. Storn and K. Price, "Differential evolution-a simple and efficient heuristic for global optimization over continuous spaces," *Journal of Global Optimization*, vol. 11, no. 4, pp. 341–359, 1997.
- [133] N. Hansen, "The cma evolution strategy: a comparing review," in Towards a new evolutionary computation. Springer, 2006, pp. 75–102.

- [134] A. Auger and N. Hansen, "A restart cma evolution strategy with increasing population size," in *Evolutionary Computation*, 2005. The 2005 IEEE Congress on, vol. 2. IEEE, 2005, pp. 1769–1776.
- [135] A. Auger, M. Schoenauer, and N. Vanhaecke, "Ls-cma-es: A second-order algorithm for covariance matrix adaptation," in *International Conference on Parallel Problem Solving from Nature*. Springer, 2004, pp. 182–191.
- [136] G. A. Jastrebski and D. V. Arnold, "Improving evolution strategies through active covariance matrix adaptation," in *Evolutionary Computation*, 2006. CEC 2006. *IEEE Congress on*. IEEE, 2006, pp. 2814–2821.
- [137] C. Igel, T. Suttorp, and N. Hansen, "A computational efficient covariance matrix update and a (1+1)-cma for evolution strategies," in *Proceedings of the 8th Annual Conference on Genetic and Evolutionary Computation*. ACM, 2006, pp. 453–460.
- [138] S. Mirjalili, S. M. Mirjalili, and A. Lewis, "Grey wolf optimizer," Advances in Engineering Software, vol. 69, pp. 46–61, 2014.
- [139] S. Saremi, S. Mirjalili, and A. Lewis, "Grasshopper optimisation algorithm: theory and application," Advances in Engineering Software, vol. 105, pp. 30–47, 2017.
- [140] S. Mirjalili, S. M. Mirjalili, and A. Hatamlou, "Multi-verse optimizer: a natureinspired algorithm for global optimization," *Neural Computing and Applications*, vol. 27, no. 2, pp. 495–513, 2016.
- [141] S. Mirjalili, "Sca: a sine cosine algorithm for solving optimization problems," *Knowledge-Based Systems*, vol. 96, pp. 120–133, 2016.
- [142] E. Cuevas, F. Fausto, and A. González, "The selfish herd optimizer," in New Advancements in Swarm Algorithms: Operators and Applications. Springer, 2020, pp. 69–109.
- [143] S. Mirjalili, A. H. Gandomi, S. Z. Mirjalili, S. Saremi, H. Faris, and S. M. Mirjalili, "Salp swarm algorithm: A bio-inspired optimizer for engineering design problems," *Advances in Engineering Software*, vol. 114, pp. 163–191, 2017.

- [144] G. Dhiman and V. Kumar, "Seagull optimization algorithm: Theory and its applications for large-scale industrial engineering problems," *Knowledge-Based Systems*, vol. 165, pp. 169–196, 2019.
- [145] S. Mirjalili and A. Lewis, "The whale optimization algorithm," Advances in Engineering Software, vol. 95, pp. 51–67, 2016.
- [146] T. Takahama and S. Sakai, "Constrained optimization by ε constrained particle swarm optimizer with ε-level control," in Soft Computing as Transdisciplinary Science and Technology. Springer, 2005, pp. 1019–1029.
- [147] J. Liang, T. P. Runarsson, E. Mezura-Montes, M. Clerc, P. N. Suganthan, C. C. Coello, and K. Deb, "Problem definitions and evaluation criteria for the cec 2006 special session on constrained real-parameter optimization," *Journal of Applied Mechanics*, vol. 41, no. 8, pp. 8–31, 2006.
- [148] S. Kukkonen and J. Lampinen, "Constrained real-parameter optimization with generalized differential evolution," in 2006 IEEE International Conference on Evolutionary Computation. IEEE, 2006, pp. 207–214.
- [149] E. Mezura-Montes, J. Velázquez-Reyes, and C. C. Coello, "Modified differential evolution for constrained optimization," in 2006 IEEE International Conference on Evolutionary Computation. IEEE, 2006, pp. 25–32.
- [150] J. Brest, V. Zumer, and M. S. Maucec, "Self-adaptive differential evolution algorithm in constrained real-parameter optimization," in 2006 IEEE International Conference on Evolutionary Computation. IEEE, 2006, pp. 215–222.
- [151] W.-F. Gao, G. G. Yen, and S.-Y. Liu, "A dual-population differential evolution with coevolution for constrained optimization," *IEEE Transactions on Cybernetics*, vol. 45, no. 5, pp. 1108–1121, 2015.
- [152] G. Jia, Y. Wang, Z. Cai, and Y. Jin, "An improved (μ+ λ)-constrained differential evolution for constrained optimization," *Information Sciences*, vol. 222, pp. 302– 322, 2013.

- [153] Y. Wang and Z. Cai, "Constrained evolutionary optimization by means of (μ+ λ)differential evolution and improved adaptive trade-off model," *Evolutionary Computation*, vol. 19, no. 2, pp. 249–285, 2011.
- [154] A. H. Aguirre, A. M. Zavala, E. V. Diharce, and S. B. Rionda, "Copso: Constrained optimization via pso algorithm," *Center for Research in Mathematics (CIMAT)*. *Technical report No. I-07-04/22-02-2007*, 2007.
- [155] A. E. Munoz-Zavala, A. Hernandez-Aguirre, E. R. Villa-Diharce, and S. Botello-Rionda, "Peso+ for constrained optimization," in 2006 IEEE International Conference on Evolutionary Computation. IEEE, 2006, pp. 231–238.
- [156] V. V. De Melo and G. Iacca, "A modified covariance matrix adaptation evolution strategy with adaptive penalty function and restart for constrained optimization," *Expert Systems with Applications*, vol. 41, no. 16, pp. 7077–7094, 2014.
- [157] T. P. Runarsson, "Approximate evolution strategy using stochastic ranking," in 2006 IEEE International Conference on Evolutionary Computation. IEEE, 2006, pp. 745–752.
- [158] A. Sinha, A. Srinivasan, and K. Deb, "A population-based, parent centric procedure for constrained real-parameter optimization," in 2006 IEEE International Conference on Evolutionary Computation. IEEE, 2006, pp. 239–245.
- [159] J. Brest, V. Zumer, and M. S. Maucec, "Self-adaptive differential evolution algorithm in constrained real-parameter optimization," in 2006 IEEE International Conference on Evolutionary Computation. IEEE, 2006, pp. 215–222.
- [160] M. Smith and D. Ton, "Key connections: The u.s. department of energy?s microgrid initiative," *IEEE Power and Energy Magazine*, vol. 11, no. 4, pp. 22–27, July 2013.
- [161] E. Rokrok and M. E. H. Golshan, "Adaptive voltage droop scheme for voltage source converters in an islanded multibus microgrid," *IET Generation, Transmission & Distribution*, vol. 4, no. 5, pp. 562–578, 2010.
- [162] C.-T. Lee, C.-C. Chu, and P.-T. Cheng, "A new droop control method for the autonomous operation of distributed energy resource interface converters," *IEEE Transactions on Power Electronics*, vol. 28, no. 4, pp. 1980–1993, 2013.

- [163] Y. A.-R. I. Mohamed and E. F. El-Saadany, "Adaptive decentralized droop controller to preserve power sharing stability of paralleled inverters in distributed generation microgrids," *IEEE Transactions on Power Electronics*, vol. 23, no. 6, pp. 2806–2816, 2008.
- [164] S. Jahdi, A. Etemadian, and L. L. Lai, "Dg modeling and compensation methods in distribution load flow analysis and voltage profile recovery," in *Electrical Power Quality and Utilisation (EPQU), 2011 11th International Conference on.* IEEE, 2011, pp. 1–6.
- [165] D. Westermann and M. Kratz, "A real-time development platform for the next generation of power system control functions," *IEEE Transactions on Industrial Electronics*, vol. 57, no. 4, pp. 1159–1166, April 2010.
- [166] R. Majumder, G. Ledwich, A. Ghosh, S. Chakrabarti, and F. Zare, "Droop control of converter-interfaced microsources in rural distributed generation," *IEEE Transactions on Power Delivery*, vol. 25, no. 4, pp. 2768–2778, Oct 2010.
- [167] O. Anaya-Lara and E. Acha, "Modeling and analysis of custom power systems by pscad/emtdc," *IEEE Transactions on Power Delivery*, vol. 17, no. 1, pp. 266–272, Jan 2002.
- [168] M. Hossain, H. R. Pota, M. A. Mahmud, and M. Aldeen, "Robust control for power sharing in microgrids with low-inertia wind and pv generators," *IEEE Transactions* on Sustainable Energy, vol. 6, no. 3, pp. 1067–1077, 2014.
- [169] N. Pogaku, M. Prodanovic, and T. C. Green, "Modeling, analysis and testing of autonomous operation of an inverter-based microgrid," *IEEE Transactions on Power Electronics*, vol. 22, no. 2, pp. 613–625, 2007.
- [170] J. M. Guerrero, J. Matas, L. G. de Vicuna, M. Castilla, and J. Miret, "Decentralized control for parallel operation of distributed generation inverters using resistive output impedance," *IEEE Transactions on Industrial Electronics*, vol. 54, no. 2, pp. 994–1004, 2007.

- [171] H. Bevrani and S. Shokoohi, "An intelligent droop control for simultaneous voltage and frequency regulation in islanded microgrids," *IEEE Transactions on Smart Grid*, vol. 4, no. 3, pp. 1505–1513, 2013.
- [172] A. M. Haidar and K. M. Muttaqi, "Behavioral characterization of electric vehicle charging loads in a distribution power grid through modeling of battery chargers," *IEEE Transactions on Industry Applications*, vol. 52, no. 1, pp. 483–492, 2015.
- [173] 5. Newton's Method for Nonlinear Equations and Unconstrained Minimization, pp. 86–110. [Online]. Available: https://epubs.siam.org/doi/abs/10.1137/1. 9781611971200.ch5
- [174] F. Hameed, M. Al Hosani, and H. Zeineldin, "A modified backward/forward sweep load flow method for islanded radial microgrids," *IEEE Transactions on Smart Grid*, 2017.
- [175] M. Abedini, "A novel algorithm for load flow analysis in island microgrids using an improved evolutionary algorithm," *International Transactions on Electrical Energy Systems*, vol. 26, no. 12, pp. 2727–2743, 2016.
- [176] D. Singh and R. Misra, "Effect of load models in distributed generation planning," *IEEE Transactions on Power Systems*, vol. 22, no. 4, pp. 2204–2212, 2007.
- [177] H. Wu, X. Liu, and M. Ding, "Dynamic economic dispatch of a microgrid: Mathematical models and solution algorithm," *International Journal of Electrical Power* & Energy Systems, vol. 63, pp. 336–346, 2014.
- [178] M. H. Moradi, M. Abedini, and S. M. Hosseinian, "Improving operation constraints of microgrid using phevs and renewable energy sources," *Renewable Energy*, vol. 83, pp. 543–552, 2015.
- [179] M. Abedini, M. H. Moradi, and S. Hosseinian, "Optimal clustering of mgs based on droop controller for improving reliability using a hybrid of harmony search and genetic algorithms," *ISA Transactions*, vol. 61, pp. 119–128, 2016.
- [180] J. Rocabert, A. Luna, F. Blaabjerg, and P. Rodriguez, "Control of power converters in ac microgrids," *IEEE Transactions on Power Electronics*, vol. 27, no. 11, pp. 4734–4749, 2012.

- [181] V. Chuvychin, A. Sauhatas, N. Gurov, and V. Strelkovs, "Frequency control features for increasing der penetration in power system," in 2007 IEEE Lausanne Power Tech. IEEE, 2007, pp. 1726–1729.
- [182] M. H. Moradi, M. Abedini, and S. M. Hosseinian, "A combination of evolutionary algorithm and game theory for optimal location and operation of dg from dg owner standpoints," *IEEE Transactions on Smart Grid*, vol. 7, no. 2, pp. 608–616, 2016.
- [183] T. C. Green and M. Prodanović, "Control of inverter-based micro-grids," *Electric Power Systems Research*, vol. 77, no. 9, pp. 1204–1213, 2007.
- [184] T. L. Vandoorn, B. Meersman, J. D. De Kooning, and L. Vandevelde, "Analogy between conventional grid control and islanded microgrid control based on a global dc-link voltage droop," *IEEE Transactions on Power Delivery*, vol. 27, no. 3, pp. 1405–1414, 2012.
- [185] F. Gao and M. R. Iravani, "A control strategy for a distributed generation unit in grid-connected and autonomous modes of operation," *IEEE Transactions on Power Delivery*, vol. 23, no. 2, pp. 850–859, 2008.
- [186] C. S. Cheng and D. Shirmohammadi, "A three-phase power flow method for realtime distribution system analysis," *IEEE Transactions on Power Systems*, vol. 10, no. 2, pp. 671–679, 1995.
- [187] F. Zhang and C. S. Cheng, "A modified newton method for radial distribution system power flow analysis," *IEEE Transactions on Power Systems*, vol. 12, no. 1, pp. 389–397, 1997.
- [188] U. Eminoglu and M. H. Hocaoglu, "A new power flow method for radial distribution systems including voltage dependent load models," *Electric Power Systems Research*, vol. 76, no. 1-3, pp. 106–114, 2005.
- [189] P. Kundur, N. J. Balu, and M. G. Lauby, *Power system stability and control*. McGraw-hill New York, 1994, vol. 7.
- [190] F. Katiraei and M. R. Iravani, "Power management strategies for a microgrid with multiple distributed generation units," *IEEE Transactions on Power Systems*, vol. 21, no. 4, pp. 1821–1831, 2006.

- [191] M. Marei, E. El-Saadany, and M. Salama, "Flexible distributed generation:(fdg)," in *IEEE Power Engineering Society Summer Meeting*, vol. 1. IEEE, 2002, pp. 49–53.
- [192] N. Awad, M. Ali, J. Liang, B. Qu, and P. Suganthan, "Problem definitions and evaluation criteria for the cec 2017 special session and competition on single objective real-parameter numerical optimization," *Tech. Rep.*, 2016.
- [193] J. E. Dennis, D. M. Gay, and R. E. Welsch, "An adaptive nonlinear least square algorithm," 1977.
- [194] T. Takahama and S. Sakai, "Constrained optimization by the ε constrained differential evolution with gradient-based mutation and feasible elites," in 2006 IEEE International Conference on Evolutionary Computation. IEEE, 2006, pp. 1–8.
- [195] S. Bagheri, W. Konen, and T. Back, "Equality constraint handling for surrogateassisted constrained optimization," in 2016 IEEE Congress on Evolutionary Computation (CEC). IEEE, 2016, pp. 1924–1931.
- [196] R. G. Regis, "Constrained optimization by radial basis function interpolation for high-dimensional expensive black-box problems with infeasible initial points," *En*gineering Optimization, vol. 46, no. 2, pp. 218–243, 2014.
- [197] A. Deihimi, B. K. Zahed, and R. Iravani, "An interactive operation management of a micro-grid with multiple distributed generations using multi-objective uniform water cycle algorithm," *Energy*, vol. 106, pp. 482–509, 2016.
- [198] P. Chootinan and A. Chen, "Constraint handling in genetic algorithms using a gradient-based repair method," *Computers & operations research*, vol. 33, no. 8, pp. 2263–2281, 2006.
- [199] C. G. Broyden, "A class of methods for solving nonlinear simultaneous equations," *Mathematics of computation*, vol. 19, no. 92, pp. 577–593, 1965.
- [200] H.-G. Beyer and B. Sendhoff, "Simplify your covariance matrix adaptation evolution strategy," *IEEE Transactions on Evolutionary Computation*, vol. 21, no. 5, pp. 746– 759, 2017.

- [201] K. Deb, "An efficient constraint handling method for genetic algorithms," Computer Methods in Applied Mechanics and Engineering, vol. 186, no. 2, pp. 311–338, 2000.
- [202] G. V. Raju and P. Bijwe, "Reactive power/voltage control in distribution systems under uncertain environment," *IET Generation, Transmission & Distribution*, vol. 2, no. 5, pp. 752–763, 2008.
- [203] R. Viral and D. Khatod, "An analytical approach for sizing and siting of dgs in balanced radial distribution networks for loss minimization," *International Journal* of Electrical Power & Energy Systems, vol. 67, pp. 191–201, 2015.
- [204] T. Ayodele, A. Ogunjuyigbe, and O. Akinola, "Optimal location, sizing, and appropriate technology selection of distributed generators for minimizing power loss using genetic algorithm," *Journal of Renewable Energy*, vol. 2015, 2015.
- [205] P. Karimyan, G. Gharehpetian, M. Abedi, and A. Gavili, "Long term scheduling for optimal allocation and sizing of dg unit considering load variations and dg type," *International Journal of Electrical Power & Energy Systems*, vol. 54, pp. 277–287, 2014.
- [206] S. Kansal, V. Kumar, and B. Tyagi, "Optimal placement of different type of dg sources in distribution networks," *International Journal of Electrical Power & En*ergy Systems, vol. 53, pp. 752–760, 2013.
- [207] M. Aman, G. Jasmon, A. Bakar, and H. Mokhlis, "A new approach for optimum simultaneous multi-dg distributed generation units placement and sizing based on maximization of system loadability using hpso (hybrid particle swarm optimization) algorithm," *Energy*, vol. 66, pp. 202–215, 2014.
- [208] M. Kefayat, A. L. Ara, and S. N. Niaki, "A hybrid of ant colony optimization and artificial bee colony algorithm for probabilistic optimal placement and sizing of distributed energy resources," *Energy Conversion and Management*, vol. 92, pp. 149–161, 2015.
- [209] S. G. Naik, D. Khatod, and M. Sharma, "Optimal allocation of combined dg and capacitor for real power loss minimization in distribution networks," *International Journal of Electrical Power & Energy Systems*, vol. 53, pp. 967–973, 2013.

- [210] M. Aman, G. Jasmon, K. Solangi, A. Bakar, and H. Mokhlis, "Optimum simultaneous dg and capacitor placement on the basis of minimization of power losses," *International Journal of Computer and Electrical Engineering*, vol. 5, no. 5, p. 516, 2013.
- [211] K. Muthukumar and S. Jayalalitha, "Optimal placement and sizing of distributed generators and shunt capacitors for power loss minimization in radial distribution networks using hybrid heuristic search optimization technique," *International Jour*nal of Electrical Power & Energy Systems, vol. 78, pp. 299–319, 2016.
- [212] A. Khodabakhshian and M. H. Andishgar, "Simultaneous placement and sizing of dgs and shunt capacitors in distribution systems by using imde algorithm," International Journal of Electrical Power & Energy Systems, vol. 82, pp. 599–607, 2016.
- [213] W. Fadel, U. Kilic, and S. Taskin, "Placement of dg, cb, and tcsc in radial distribution system for power loss minimization using back-tracking search algorithm," *Electrical Engineering*, vol. 99, no. 3, pp. 791–802, 2017.
- [214] I. Loshchilov, "Cma-es with restarts for solving cec 2013 benchmark problems," in 2013 IEEE Congress on Evolutionary Computation. IEEE, 2013, pp. 369–376.
- [215] R. Tanabe and A. S. Fukunaga, "Improving the search performance of shade using linear population size reduction," in 2014 IEEE congress on evolutionary computation (CEC). IEEE, 2014, pp. 1658–1665.
- [216] N. Kanwar, N. Gupta, K. Niazi, and A. Swarnkar, "Improved meta-heuristic techniques for simultaneous capacitor and dg allocation in radial distribution networks," *International Journal of Electrical Power & Energy Systems*, vol. 73, pp. 653–664, 2015.
- [217] R. Tanabe and A. Fukunaga, "Success-history based parameter adaptation for differential evolution," in 2013 IEEE Congress on Evolutionary Computation, June 2013, pp. 71–78.
- [218] A. Ipakchi and F. Albuyeh, "Grid of the future," *IEEE Power and Energy Magazine*, vol. 7, no. 2, pp. 52–62, 2009.

- [219] J. P. Lopes, C. Moreira, and A. Madureira, "Defining control strategies for microgrids islanded operation," *IEEE Transactions on Power Systems*, vol. 21, no. 2, pp. 916–924, 2006.
- [220] D. G. Photovoltaics and E. Storage, "Ieee guide for design, operation, and integration of distributed resource island systems with electric power systems," 2011.
- [221] J. M. Guerrero, J. C. Vasquez, J. Matas, L. G. De Vicuña, and M. Castilla, "Hierarchical control of droop-controlled ac and dc microgrids—a general approach toward standardization," *IEEE Transactions on Industrial Electronics*, vol. 58, no. 1, pp. 158–172, 2010.
- [222] A. Engler, "Applicability of droops in low voltage grids," International Journal of Distributed Energy Resources, vol. 1, no. 1, pp. 1–6, 2005.
- [223] E. Barklund, N. Pogaku, M. Prodanovic, C. Hernandez-Aramburo, and T. C. Green, "Energy management in autonomous microgrid using stability-constrained droop control of inverters," *IEEE Transactions on Power Electronics*, vol. 23, no. 5, pp. 2346–2352, 2008.
- [224] S. Conti, R. Nicolosi, S. Rizzo, and H. Zeineldin, "Optimal dispatching of distributed generators and storage systems for mv islanded microgrids," *IEEE Transactions on Power Delivery*, vol. 27, no. 3, pp. 1243–1251, 2012.
- [225] P. H. Divshali, S. H. Hosseinian, and M. Abedi, "A novel multi-stage fuel cost minimization in a vsc-based microgrid considering stability, frequency, and voltage constraints," *IEEE Transactions on Power Systems*, vol. 28, no. 2, pp. 931–939, 2012.
- [226] A. W. Mohamed and A. K. Mohamed, "Adaptive guided differential evolution algorithm with novel mutation for numerical optimization," *International Journal of Machine Learning and Cybernetics*, pp. 1–25, 2017.
- [227] S. Ghosh, S. Das, S. Roy, S. M. Islam, and P. N. Suganthan, "A differential covariance matrix adaptation evolutionary algorithm for real parameter optimization," *Information Sciences*, vol. 182, no. 1, pp. 199–219, 2012.

[228] K. Price, N. Awad, M. Ali, and P. Suganthan, "Problem definitions and evaluation criteria for the 100-digit challenge special session and competition on single objective numerical optimization," in *Technical Report*. Nanyang Technological University, 2018.