

# List of Tables

## Chapter 2

|      |   |    |
|------|---|----|
| 2.1  | Power Flow (PF) solution of ill-conditioned version of CASE13 system using CINR . . . . .   | 34 |
| 2.2  | PF solution of ill-conditioned version of CASE13 test system using LMPF   | 35 |
| 2.3  | PF solution of ill-conditioned version of CASE13 system using RK4PF . .   | 35 |
| 2.4  | PF solution of ill-conditioned version of CASE28 test system using CINR .   | 37 |
| 2.5  | PF solution of ill-conditioned version of CASE28 test system using LMPF   | 38 |
| 2.6  | PF solution of ill-conditioned version of CASE28 test system using RK4PF  | 39 |
| 2.7  | Obtained results of CINR, LMPF, RK4PF, BFS, TCIM, and iTCIM over several test systems. (NC: Not Converged) . . . . .                                | 41 |
| 2.8  | Obtained results of CINR, LMPF, RK4PF, BFS, TCIM, and iTCIM over large test systems. (NC: Not Converged) . . . . .                                  | 41 |
| 2.9  | Execuation time (in sec) of CINR, LMPF, RK4PF, BFS, TCIM, and iTCIM. (NC: Not Converged) . . . . .  | 41 |
| 2.10 | Total Number of iterations required for different PF algorithms in heavily loaded ill-conditioned systems.(LF: Loading Factor, NC: Not Converged) . | 42 |
| 2.11 | Total Number of iterations required for different PF algorithms in ill-conditioned systems with high r/x ratios.(NC: Not Converged) . . . . .       | 43 |
| 3.1  | Mean and SD of best error value obtained by algorithms on 30- <i>D</i> CEC2014 problem suite. . . . .   | 55 |
| 3.2  | Mean and SD of best error value obtained by algorithms on 30- <i>D</i> CEC2014 problem suite. . . . .   | 57 |
| 3.3  | Mean and SD of best error value obtained by algorithms on 30- <i>D</i> CEC2014 problem suite. . . . .   | 59 |

|      |  |    |
|------|--|----|
| 3.4  | Mean and SD of best error value obtained by algorithms on 30- <i>D</i> CEC2014 problem suite. . . . .  | 61 |
| 3.5  | Initial seed obtained by SS for CASE25 test system . . . . .   | 62 |
| 3.6  | Power Flow solution obtained using SSTCIM for CASE25 test system . . .                                 | 63 |
| 3.7  | Total Number of iterations required for different Power Flow algorithms. .                             | 64 |
| 3.8  | Total Number of iterations required for different Power Flow algorithms. .                             | 65 |
| 3.9  | Mean and SD of best error value obtained by algorithms on 30- <i>D</i> CEC2014 problem suite. . . . .  | 67 |
| 3.10 | Ranking of Algorithm according to Friedman ranking . . . . .   | 68 |
| 3.11 | Properties of benchmark problems given in CEC 2006. . . . .  | 74 |
| 3.12 | Error Values achieved when FEs are 5000, 50000, and 500000 for test function $g01 - g06$ . . . . .     | 75 |
| 3.13 | Error Values achieved when FEs are 5000, 50000, and 500000 for test function $g07 - g12$ . . . . .     | 75 |
| 3.14 | Error Values achieved when FEs are 5000, 50000, and 500000 for test function $g13 - g18$ . . . . .     | 76 |
| 3.15 | Error Values achieved when FEs are 5000, 50000, and 500000 for test function $g19 - g24$ . . . . .     | 76 |
| 3.16 | Best, Median, worst, mean, and standard deviation of NFES to achieve the fixed accuracy level. . . . . | 77 |
| 3.17 | Mean NFES to achieve the accuracy level and SR on the CEC 2006 . . . .                                 | 78 |
| 3.18 | Ranking based on the SP of all algorithm on the CEC 2006. . . . .                                      | 79 |
| 3.19 | Average ranking of the Friedman test . . . . .   | 80 |
| 3.20 | Multiple solution obtained using BCO for ill-conditioned CASE13 . . . . .                              | 82 |

## Chapter 4

|     |  |     |
|-----|--|-----|
| 4.1 | Component modelling of microgrid in Power Flow algorithm . . . . .         | 92  |
| 4.2 | Representation of elements of Jacobian Matrix . . . . .                    | 97  |
| 4.3 | Data required for modeling of the six bus test system in time-domain . . . | 100 |
| 4.4 | Validation of results obtained for six-bus test system. . . . .            | 101 |

|      |  |     |
|------|--|-----|
| 4.5  | Computation time required by different algorithms to solve power flow for different cases . . . . .  | 102 |
| 4.6  | Validation of obtained result of the six-bus test system . . . . .   | 110 |
| 4.7  | NBFS algorithm versus DBFS, MBFS, and PSCAD/EMTDC results for CASE33 system. . . . .   | 111 |
| 4.8  | Droop gains, nominal values and operative mode of DGs and $Q_{max}$ limit for the 22-bus, 38-bus, and 69-bus test system. . . . .                          | 116 |
| 4.9  | Computation time required by algorithms to solve power flow for 22-bus, 38-bus, and 69-bus systems. . . . .  | 116 |
| 4.10 | computation time required by algorithms to solve power flow problem of CASE160 test system. . . . .  | 118 |
| 4.11 | Number of iteration and computation time (in second) required to solve power flow problem of CASE38 test system for different value of $\lambda$ . . . . . | 120 |
| 4.12 | Computation time required by algorithms to solve power flow for different cases. . . . .   | 122 |
| 4.13 | Computational effort of different algorithms for solving different test cases.   | 123 |

## Chapter 5

|      |  |     |
|------|--|-----|
| 5.1  | Default value of parameters of MA-ES [1] . . . . .   | 148 |
| 5.2  | Validation of obtained result of the six-bus test system . . . . .   | 150 |
| 5.3  | Comparison of results on 33-bus system . . . . .   | 150 |
| 5.4  | Droop control settings of DGs in CASE6 test system. . . . .  | 151 |
| 5.5  | Outcomes of proposed load flow algorithm for a CASE6 test system compared with other methods. . . . .                    | 153 |
| 5.6  | Droop control settings of DGs in CASE69 test system. . . . .   | 154 |
| 5.7  | Voltage profile obtained from $\epsilon$ DE-GN for CASE69 distribution system operated as an islanded microgrid. . . . . | 154 |
| 5.8  | Voltage profile obtained from $\nu$ MAESbm for CASE69 distribution system operated as an islanded microgrid. . . . .     | 155 |
| 5.9  | Droop control settings of DGs in CASE33 system. . . . .  | 157 |
| 5.10 | Load exponents of different loads . . . . .  | 157 |

|      |   |     |
|------|---|-----|
| 5.11 | Voltage profile obtained by $\epsilon$ DE-GN for CASE33 distribution system operated as an islanded microgrid. . . . .              | 157 |
| 5.12 | Voltage profile obtained by $\nu$ MAESbm for CASE33 distribution system operated as an islanded microgrid. . . . .                  | 158 |
| 5.13 | Droop control settings of DGs in CASE25 test system. . . . .  | 158 |
| 5.14 | Power flow result obtained by $\epsilon$ DE-GN for CASE25 unbalanced distribution system operated as an islanded microgrid. . . . . | 160 |
| 5.15 | Power flow result obtained by $\nu$ MAESbm for CASE25 unbalanced distribution system operated as an islanded microgrid. . . . .     | 161 |

## Chapter 6

|      |  |     |
|------|--|-----|
| 6.1  | The detail of experimental setup . . . . .                                 | 180 |
| 6.2  | Simulation results for CASE13 test system. . . . .                         | 181 |
| 6.3  | Results for CASE13 for scenario-4 . . . . .                                | 181 |
| 6.4  | Value of main parameters of system for different cases of CASE13 . . . . . | 181 |
| 6.5  | Simulation results for CASE25 test system for scenario-4 . . . . .         | 182 |
| 6.6  | Obtained results for CASE25 . . . . .                                      | 183 |
| 6.7  | Value of main parameters of system for different cases of CASE25 . . . . . | 183 |
| 6.8  | Simulation results for CASE37 test system of scenario-4 . . . . .          | 184 |
| 6.9  | Obtained results for CASE37 . . . . .                                      | 184 |
| 6.10 | Value of main parameters of system for different cases of CASE37 . . . . . | 184 |

## Chapter 7

|     |   |     |
|-----|---|-----|
| 7.1 | Results of optimal power flow problem of CASE6 . . . . .  | 201 |
| 7.2 | Results of optimal power flow problem of CASE22 . . . . . | 202 |
| 7.3 | Results of optimal power flow problem of CASE38 . . . . . | 203 |

## Appendix I

|     |                                  |     |
|-----|----------------------------------|-----|
| I.1 | General Data of CASE13 . . . . . | 209 |
| I.2 | Topology of CASE13 . . . . .     | 209 |

|      |   |     |
|------|---|-----|
| I.3  | Line Parameter of CASE13 . . . . .            | 210 |
| I.4  | Load Data of CASE13 . . . . .                 | 210 |
| I.5  | Load Data of ill-conditioned CASE13 . . . . . | 211 |
| I.6  | General Data of CASE25 . . . . .              | 211 |
| I.7  | Topology of CASE25 . . . . .                  | 212 |
| I.8  | Line Parameters of CASE25 . . . . .           | 212 |
| I.9  | Load Data of CASE25 . . . . .                 | 213 |
| I.10 | General Data of CASE37 . . . . .              | 213 |
| I.11 | Tology of CASE37 . . . . .                    | 214 |
| I.12 | Line Parameters of CASE37 . . . . .           | 215 |
| I.13 | Load Data of CASE37 . . . . .                 | 216 |
| I.14 | General Data of CASE28 . . . . .              | 216 |
| I.15 | Topology of CASE28 . . . . .                  | 217 |
| I.16 | Line Parameters of CASE28 . . . . .           | 217 |
| I.17 | Load Data of CASE28 . . . . .                 | 218 |
| I.18 | Load and Voltage Data of CASE28 . . . . .     | 218 |

## Appendix II

|       |  |     |
|-------|--|-----|
| II.1  | Line Data of CASE6 . . . . .           | 219 |
| II.2  | Active Load Data of CASE6 . . . . .    | 219 |
| II.3  | Reactive Load Data of CASE6 . . . . .  | 219 |
| II.4  | DG's Data of CASE6 . . . . .           | 220 |
| II.5  | Line Data of CASE22 . . . . .          | 220 |
| II.6  | Active Load Data of CASE22 . . . . .   | 221 |
| II.7  | Reactive Load Data of CASE22 . . . . . | 222 |
| II.8  | DG's Data of CASE22 . . . . .          | 222 |
| II.9  | Line Data of CASE38 . . . . .          | 223 |
| II.10 | Active Load Data of CASE38 . . . . .   | 224 |
| II.11 | Reactive Load Data of CASE38 . . . . . | 225 |
| II.12 | DG's Data of CASE38 . . . . .          | 226 |
| II.13 | Line Data of CASE33 . . . . .          | 226 |
| II.14 | Active Load Data of CASE33 . . . . .   | 227 |

|       |  |     |
|-------|--|-----|
| II.15 | Reactive Load Data of CASE33 . . . . . | 228 |
| II.16 | DG's Data of CASE33 . . . . .          | 228 |

### Appendix III

|       |  |     |
|-------|--|-----|
| III.1 | Experimental Results of $\epsilon$ DE-GN on CEC-2006 Benchmark Suite. . . . .                                      | 229 |
| III.2 | Comparison of algorithms on CEC-2006 benchmark problems . . . . .  | 230 |
| III.3 | Experimental results of $v$ MA-ESbm over 25 independent run on 18 test problems with 10D of IEEE CEC 2010. . . . . | 231 |
| III.4 | Experimental results of $v$ MA-ESbm over 25 independent run on 18 test problems with 30D of IEEE CEC 2010. . . . . | 232 |
| III.5 | Experimental results of algorithms on 18 test problems with 10D of IEEE CEC 2010 . . . . .                         | 233 |
| III.6 | Experimental results of algorithms on 18 test problems with 30D of IEEE CEC 2010 . . . . .                         | 234 |
| III.7 | number of trials of ESHADE in a run of 50 that found correct digits . . .  | 235 |
| III.8 | Score achieved by HSES, EBOwithCMAR and ESHADE for problem suite of 100-Digit Challenge. . . . .                   | 236 |

### Appendix IV

|       |  |     |
|-------|--|-----|
| IV.1  | Power Flow solution of CASE22 test system operating in conventional droop. | 237 |
| IV.2  | Power Flow solution of CASE22 test system operating in inverse droop. . .  | 238 |
| IV.3  | Power Flow solution of CASE22 test system operating in mixed droop. . .    | 238 |
| IV.4  | Power Flow solution of CASE22 test system operating in isochronous mode.   | 239 |
| IV.5  | Power Flow solution of CASE38 test system operating in conventional mode.  | 239 |
| IV.6  | Power Flow solution of CASE38 test system operating in inverse mode. . .   | 240 |
| IV.7  | Power Flow solution of CASE38 test system operating in mixed mode. . .     | 241 |
| IV.8  | Power Flow solution of CASE38 test system operating in isochronous mode.   | 242 |
| IV.9  | Power Flow solution of CASE69 test system operating in conventional mode.  | 243 |
| IV.10 | Power Flow solution of CASE69 test system operating in inverse mode. . .   | 244 |
| IV.11 | Power Flow solution of CASE69 test system operating in mixed mode. . .     | 245 |
| IV.12 | Power Flow solution of CASE69 test system operating in isochronous mode.   | 246 |
| IV.13 | Power Flow solution of CASE6 test system operating in islanded mode. . .   | 247 |

|  |     |
|--|-----|
| IV.14 Power Flow solution of CASE22 test system in case of without optimization condition. . . . .   | 247 |
| IV.15 Power Flow solution of CASE22 test system in case of minimization of $\mathbf{P}_{loss}$ .   | 248 |
| IV.16 Power Flow solution of CASE22 test system in case of minimization of $\mathbf{Q}_{loss}$ .   | 249 |
| IV.17 Power Flow solution of CASE22 test system in case of minimization of $(0.5 * \mathbf{P}_{loss} + 0.5 * \mathbf{Q}_{loss})$ . . . . . | 249 |
| IV.18 Power Flow solution of CASE38 test system in without optimization condition. . . . .   | 250 |
| IV.19 Power Flow solution of CASE38 test system in case of minimization of $\mathbf{P}_{loss}$ .   | 251 |
| IV.20 Power Flow solution of CASE38 test system in case of minimization of $\mathbf{Q}_{loss}$ .   | 252 |
| IV.21 Power Flow solution of CASE38 test system in case of minimization of $(0.5 * \mathbf{P}_{loss} + 0.5 * \mathbf{Q}_{loss})$ . . . . . | 253 |

