List of Figures

2.1	Nose curve (PV curve) of bus 7c, 8c, 9c, and 10c.	34
Chapter 2		
2.2	Convergence characteristics of CASE13(ill-conditioned case) using CINR,	
	LMPF, and RK4PF.	36
2.3	Convergence characteristics of CASE28 (ill-conditioned case) using CINR,	
	LMPF, and RK4PF.	40

Chapter 3

3.1	Voltage profile of Bus 7c, 8c, 9c, and 10c of CASE13 for different loading	
	condition	84
3.2	Voltage profile of Bus 7a, 9a, 10a, 11c, 12a and 14c of CASE25 for different $% 12^{-1}$	
	loading condition.	86
3.3	Voltage profile of Bus 13a, 15a, 16a, and 17a of CASE25 for different	
	loading condition.	87
4.1	Flow chart of CINR	99

Chapter 4

4.2	r/x ratio vs computation time (sec) for CASE38 test systems 103
4.3	Loading factor vs computation time (sec) for CASE38 test systems 104
4.4	Flow chart of NBFS
4.5	6-bus MG [2]
4.6	Convergence of the solution with respect to computation time for CASE33
	system
4.7	Divergence of MBFS for 33-bus test system

4.8	Divergence of DBFS for 33-bus test system	114
4.9	Convergence of NBFS for 33-bus test system	115
4.10	Effect of the value of β on the convergence of voltage magnitude of bus 35	
	of CASE38 test system in the case of $\lambda = 4$	119

Chapter 5

5.1	Sharing of active power among DGs using droop based controller 131
5.2	Sharing of reactive power among DGs using droop based controller $\ . \ . \ . \ 131$
5.3	Graphical representation of main feature of v -level modification 140
5.4	Topology of CASE6 test system operated as an islanded microgrid 152
5.5	Topology of CASE69 test system operated as an islanded microgrid. $\ . \ . \ . \ 153$
5.6	Topology of CASE33 system operating in islanded mode
5.7	Topology of CASE25 test system operated as an islanded microgrid 159

Chapter 6

6.1	Hourly positive-, zero-, negative-sequence currents without and with SPDGs. 185
6.2	Hourly phase currents without and with SPDGs
6.3	Bus voltages without and with SPDGs
6.4	Minimum of the all bus Voltages without SPDGs and with SPDGs for 24 $$
	hour
6.5	Total active and reactive power line loses for 24-hours
6.6	Phase Utilization Index at main feeder for 24 hours