

List of symbols

ρ	Air density
C_P	Power coefficient of the wind turbine
λ	Tip-speed ratio of the wind turbine
θ	Blade-pitch angle of the wind turbine
$\lambda_1, C_1, C_2, C_3, C_4, C_5, C_6$	Wind turbine Constants
ω	Generator-turbine rotor speed
τ_{tg}	Generator-turbine time constant
τ_a	Stepper motor time constant
τ_{as}	Stepper motor-RS time constant
D	Duty ratio of DC/DC type-A chopper
V_g	Generator output phase voltage
V_o	Maximum generator output phase voltage
V_{SS}	Generator output phase voltage of RS
V_{RS}	Generator output phase voltage of SS
V_D	Voltage across diode
V_S	Solar panel no-load voltage
P_W	Stator displacement angle in electrical degree
T_t	Wind turbine torque
I_a	DC-motor armature current

I_f	DC-motor field current
r_a	DC-motor armature resistance
V_m	DC-motor armature voltage
K_e	DC-motor voltage constant
K_t	DC motor torque constant
T_g	Generator electromagnetic torque
J_{tg}	Generator-turbine inertia
f_{tg}	Generator-turbine viscous friction force coefficient
K_g	Generator voltage constant
R_L	Load resistance
V_{dc}	DC-link voltage
L_g	Generator leakage reactance
r	Wind turbine blade radius
i_g	Generator phase current
R_g	Generator phase resistance
i_L	Load current
i_C	DC-link capacitor branch current
C	DC-link capacitor
V_a	Stepper motor external supply
L_a, R_a	Stepper motor per phase leakage inductance and resistance
f_{as}	Stepper motor-RS viscous friction force coefficient
P_g	Generator output power
a_0, a_1, b_1, c_1, d_1	Constants
$k_{dg}, k_{dh}, k_{ng}, k_{nh}$	Constants
V_{ref}	DC-link reference voltage

V_{dip} Voltage by which grid voltage dips at grid-fault

P_S Solar panel generated power