Acknowledgement

This is great opportunity to owe immense gratitude to my esteemed supervisor **Prof. R.S. Singh**, of Department of Chemical Engineering &Technology, Indian Institute of Technology (BHU), Varanasi, India for their consistent encouragement, cooperation and suggestions. I also would like to thank to my RPEC committee members, **Prof. B.N. Rai**, and **Prof. Y.C. Sharma** (Department of Chemistry, Indian Institute of Technology (BHU), Varanasi) for providing me guidance along the way.

I would like to express my sincere gratitude to **Prof. B.N. Rai** for their advice and support throughout my doctoral works. He always made time to listen and provide prudent advice when I needed advice and encouragement

I owe my personal thanks to **Prof. P.K. Mishra**, Head, Department of Chemical Engineering for providing me all chemicals and necessary equipment, in the Environmental Biotechnology Lab where I carried out my research work.

I am thankful to **Mr. Sachin Rameshrao Geed** for kind help when I was performing my research work. I am thankful to **Mr. Avinash Raj, Mr. Sachin Prasad** and **Ravi Sonwani** to cooperate in my research work

I am also thankful to **Mr. Sudhir Kumar, Mr. Birendra Yadav and Ajay Kumar Pandey.** for their kind help and time to time suggestion when I was performing my research work in the Environmental Biotechnology Lab where I excelled my research work. The people, who instilled inspiring in my life, are who bought me up, nurtured and imparted me the real virtues of humanities, empathy and kindness. They are my real motivators who sacrifice in order to bring me to the present position and blessed me with their grace and affection. These people are none than my beloved wife **Mrs. Swati**, daughter **Twinkle** and my brother **Mr. Swatantra Kureel**. I pay my sincerest obeisance to them.

Last, but not the least, my head bows in paying obeisance to Almighty Baba Vishwanath who always bestowed upon me kind blessing and showed me the path of right virtues.

Manish Kumar Kureel