TABLE OF CONTENTS

Table of Contents	I-III
List of Figures	IV-IX
List of Tables	X-XI
List of Symbols	XII-XV
Abstract	XVI-XVIII
1. Introduction	1-6
1.1 Background	1
1.2 Mono/hybrid nanofluid	2
1.3 Contributions	4
1.4 Thesis structure	5
2. Literature Review	7-38
2.1 Preparation and Characterization of Nanofluids2.1.1 Preparation of mono/hybrid nanofluids2.1.2 Characterization of mono/hybrid nanofluids	7 7 9
2.2. Thermophysical Properties of Nanofluids2.2.1 Thermal Conductivity2.2.2 Dynamic viscosity2.2.3 Density and specific heat	9 9 13 15
2.3 Nanofluids in Double-Tube Heat Exchangers2.3.1. Heat transfer characteristics2.3.2 Pressure drop characteristics2.3.3 Energy Performance	16 16 23 26
 2.4 Nanofluids in Shell-Tube Heat Exchangers 2.4.1. Heat transfer characteristics 2.4.2. Pressure drop characteristics 2.4.3 Energy Performance 	26 26 33 34
2.5 Energy Applications	34

2.6 Research Gaps	37
2.7 Objectives of the present study	38
3. Preparation and Characterization of Nanofluids	39-48
3.1 Preparation of mono/hybrid nanofluids	39
3.2 Characterization of mono/hybrid nanofluids	40
3.3 Thermophysical properties of mono/hybrid nanofluids	43
3.4 Results and discussion	45
3.5 Highlights	48
4. Experimentation on Double Pipe Heat Exchanger	49-111
4.1 Experimental setup and procedure	49
4.1.1 Geometry of V-cuts twisted tape	52 53
4.1.2 Geometry of tapered wire coil inserts	55
4.2 Data reduction	54
4.2.1 Mono/Hybrid nanofluid as a coolant	54
4.2.2 Hybrid nanofluid as hot fluid	57
4.3 Uncertainty analysis and validation	58
4.3.1 Uncertainty analysis	58
4.3.2 Validation for DI water	59
4.4 Results and discussion	62
4.4.1 Experiment with V-cuts twisted tape inserts	62
4.4.1.1 Comparison of various hybrid nanofluids	62
4.4.1.2 Effect of volume concentration	68
4.4.1.3 Effect of twist ratio	73
4.4.1.4 Effects of depth and width ratios	77
4.4.1.5 Effect of nanofluid inlet temperature	82
4.4.2 Experiment with Tapered wire coil inserts	87
4.4.2.1 Comparison of various hybrid nanofluids 4.4.2.2 Effect of volume concentration	87 92
4.4.2.3 Effect of different configurations	92
4.4.2.4 Effect of hot nanofluid inlet temperature	101
4.4.3 Comparison of effectiveness with/without enhancers	101
4.4.4 Comparison between the twisted tape and wire coil	107
4.5 Highlights	109
5. Experimentation on Shell-Tube Heat Exchanger	112-129

5.1 Experimental setup and procedure	112
5.2 Data reduction	114
5.3. Results and discussion	117
5.3.1 Validation with DI water	117
5.3.2 Comparison of different hybrid nanofluids	119
5.3.3 Effects of particle volume concentration	123
5.4 Highlights	128

6. Feasibility Study of Existing Power Plant Shell and Tube Condenser using Hybrid Nanofluids 130-149

6.1 Modeling and Simulation	130
6.1.1 Thermophysical properties of hybrid nanofluid	133
6.1.2 Energetic Modelling	134
6.1.3 Exergetic Modelling	138
6.1.4 Economic Modelling	139
6.1.5 Simulation and validation	139
6.2. Results and discussion	140
6.2.1 Energetic performance	140
6.2.2 Exergetic performance	144
6.2.3 Economic performance	146
6.3. Highlights	148
7. Concluding Remarks and Scope for Future Work	150-152
7.1 Conclusions	150
7.2 Scope for future work	152
References	153-166
List of Publications in Journals	167
Personal Profile	168