

References

- Abthagir**, P.S. Saraswathi, R. "Electronic properties of polyindole and polycarbazole Schottky diodes." *Org. Electron.* **5** (2004) 299–308.
- Ahamad**, M. A. Basir, N. I. Yahaya, N.k. "Microwave assisted rice husk based activated carbon for adsorption of methylene blue dye." *Int. J. Petrochem. Res.*, **2** (2) (2018) 162-164.
- Ahammad**, A.S. Shah, S.S. Odhikari, N. Hasan, M.M. Islam, T. Pal, P.R. Qasem, M.A.A. Aziz, M.A. "Porous tal palm carbon nanosheets: preparation, characterization and application for the simultaneous determination of dopamine and uric acid." *Nanoscale Adv.* **1** (2019) 613–626.
- Alas**, M.O. Gungor, A. Genç, R. Erdem, E. "Feeling the power: robust supercapacitors from nanostructured conductive polymers fostered with Mn²⁺ and carbon dots", *Nanoscale*. **11** (2019) 12804–12816.
- Amans**, D. Diouf, M. Lam, J. Ledoux, G. Dujardin, C. "Origin of the nano-carbon allotropes in pulsed laser ablation in liquids synthesis." *J. Colloid Interface Sci.*, **489** (2017) 114–125.
- An**, K.H. Kim, W.S. Park, Y.S. Choi, Y.C. Lee, S.M. Chung, D.C. Bae, D.J. Lim, S.C. Lee, Y.H. "Supercapacitors using single-walled carbon nanotube electrodes." *Adv. Mater.*, **13** (2001) 497–500.
- An**, T. Cheng, W. "Recent progress in stretchable Supercapacitors." *J. Mater. Chem. A.*, **6** (2018) 15478-15494.
- An**, Y. Yang, Y. Hu, Z. Guo, B. Wang, X. Yang, X. Zhang, Q. Wu, H. "High-performance symmetric supercapacitors based on carbon nanosheets framework with graphene hydrogel architecture derived from cellulose acetate." *J. Power Sources*. **337** (2017) 45–53.
- Ansari**, S.A. Cho, M.H. "Growth of three-dimensional flower-like SnS₂ on g-C₃N₄ sheets as an efficient visible-light photocatalyst, photoelectrode, and electrochemical supercapacitance material", *Sustainable Energy Fuels* **1** (2017) 510–519
- Arora**, N. Sharma, N. N. "Arc discharge synthesis of carbon nanotubes: comprehensive review." *Diam Relat Mater.*, **50** (2014) 135–150.
- Asmare**, E. "Current trend of water hyacinth expansion and its consequence on the fisheries around north eastern part of lake tana", *Ethiopia J. Biodivers. Endanger Species*. **5** (2017) 1000189–1000193.
- Auwarter**, W. Ecija, D. Klappenberger, F. Barth, J. V. "Porphyrins at interfaces." *Nat. Chem.* **7** (2015) 105–120.
- Awasthi**, K. Kumar, R. Raghubanshi, H. Awasthi, S. Pandey, R. Singh, D. Yadav T. P. "Synthesis of nano-carbon (nanotubes, nanofibres, graphene) materials." *Bull. Mater. Sci.*, **34** (2011) 607.
- Azad**, U.P. Ghosh, S. Verma, C.J. Singh, A.K. Singh, A.K. Prakash, R. "Study of the capacitive behavior of MOF Derived NanocarbonPolyhedra", *Chem. Sel.* **3** (2018) 6107-6111.
- Banwell**, C.N. McCash, E.N. "Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Company Limited (UK). Fundamentals of molecular spectroscopy." 4th edition, (1994).
- Bard**, A. J. Faulkner, L. R. "Electrochemical methods: fundamentals and applications." New York: Wiley, (2001) 2nd ed.

- Bera**, R.; Mondal, S.; Mondal, B.; Jana, B.; Nayak, S. K.; Patra, A. “Graphene-porphyrin Nanorod Composites for Solar Light Harvesting.” *ACS Sustain. Chem. Eng.* **4** (2016) 1562–1568.
- Bhattacharya**, P. Dhibar, S. Hatui, G. Mandal, A. Das, T. Das, C.K. “Graphene decorated with hexagonal shaped M-type ferrite and polyaniline wrapper: a potential candidate for electromagnetic wave absorbing and energy storage device applications”, *RSC Adv.* **4** (2014) 17039-17053.
- Bi**, Z. Kong, Q. Cao, Y. Sun, G. Su, F. Wei, X. Li, X. Ahmad, A. Xie, L. Chen, C.M. “Biomass-derived porous carbon materials with different dimensions for supercapacitor electrodes: a review.” *J. Mater. Chem. A.*, **7** (2019) 16028–16045.
- Biswal**, M. Banerjee, A. Deo, M. Ogale, S. “From dead leaves to high energy density Supercapacitors.” *Energy Environ. Sci.* **6** (2013) 1249–1259.
- Blomquist**, N. Wells, T. Andres, B. Bäckström, J. Forsberg, S. Olin, H. “Metal-free supercapacitor with aqueous electrolyte and low-cost carbon materials.” *Sci. Rep.* **7** (2016) 39836
- Borghetti**, P. Santo, G.D. Cudia, C.C. Fanetti, M. Sangaletti, L. Gpldpni, A. “Adsorption geometry, conformation, and electronic structure of 2H-octaethylporphyrin on Ag(III) and Fe metalated in ultra high vacuum.” *J. Chem. Phys.* **138** (2013) 144702.
- Buliyaminu**, I.A. Abdul Aziz, M. Shaheen Shah, S. Mohamedkhair, A.K. Yamani, Z.H. “Preparation of nano-Co₃O₄-coated Albizia procera-derived carbon by direct thermal decomposition method for electrochemical water oxidation”, *Arabian J. Chem.* **13** (2020) 4785–4796.
- Cai**, Z. J.; Zhang, Q.; Song, X. Y. “Improved Electrochemical Performance of Polyindole/Carbon Nanotubes Composite as Electrode Material for Supercapacitors.” *Electron. Mater. Lett.* **12** (2016) 830–840.
- Cao**, X. Shi, Y. Shi, W. Lu, G. Huang, X. Yan, Q. Zhang, Q. Zhang, H. “Preparation of Novel 3D Graphene Networks for Supercapacitor Applications.” *Small*., **7**(22) (2011) 3163-3168.
- Capacitors.” *Carbon.*, **39** (6) (2001) 937-950
- Carballo**, R. Rinaldi, A.L. Rezzano, I.N. “Electrochemical study of azide bridged heterobimetallic films of porphyrins: application as an impedimetric sensor.” *Electrochim. Acta.*, **222** (2016) 1700–1708.
- Cazorla-Amoros**, D. “Grand challenges in carbon-based materials research.” *Frontiers in Materials.*, **1** (2014) <https://doi.org/10.3389/fmats.2014.00006>
- Chang**, B.-Y. Park, S.-M. “Electrochemical Impedance Spectroscopy” *Annu. Rev. Anal. Chem.* **3** (2010) 207–229...
- Chang**, F. Xie, Y. Li, C. Chen, J. Luo, J. Hu, X. “A facile modification of g-C₃N₄ with enhanced photocatalytic activity for degradation of methylene blue”, *Appl. Surf. Sci.* **280** (2013) 280, 967–974.
- Chang**, J. Gao, Z. Wang, X. Wu, D. Xu, F. Wang, X. “Activated porous carbon prepared from paulownia flower for high performance supercapacitor electrodes.” *Electrochim. Acta.*, **157** (2015) 290–298.
- Chauhan**, N.P.S.; Mozafari, M.; Chundawat, N.S.; Meghwal, K.; Ameta, R.; Ameta, S.C. High-performance supercapacitors based on polyaniline-graphene

- nanocomposites: Some approaches, challenges and opportunities. *J. Ind. Eng. Chem.* **36** (2016) 13–29.
- Chen**, L. F. Huang, Z. H. Liang, H. W. Yao, W. T. Yu, Z. Y. Yu, S. H. “Flexible all-solid-state high-power supercapacitor fabricated with nitrogen-doped carbon nanofiber electrode material derived from bacterial cellulose.” *Energy Environ. Sci.*, **6** (2013) 3331–3338.
- Chen**, L. F. Zhang, Y.D. Liang, H.W. Kong, M. Guan, Q.f. Chen, P. Wu, Z.Y. Yu, S.H. “Synthesis of nitrogen-doped porous carbon nanofibers as an efficient electrode material for Supercapacitors.” *ACS Nano.*, **6** (2012) 7092–7102.
- Chen**, L. Ji, T. Mu, L. Zhu, J. “Cotton fabric derived hierarchically porous carbon and nitrogen doping for sustainable capacitor electrode.” *Carbon.*, **111** (2016) 839–848.
- Chen**, Q. Zhao, Y. Huang, X. Chen, N. Qu, L. “Three-dimensional graphitic carbon nitride functionalized graphene-based high-performance Supercapacitors”, *J. Mater. Chem. A* **3** (2015) 6761-6766
- Chen**, W. Zhang, H. Huang, Y. Wang, W. “A fish scale based hierarchical lamellar porous carbon material obtained using a natural template for high performance electrochemical capacitors.” *J. Mater. Chem.*, **20** (2010) 4773–4775.
- Chen**, X. Zhu, X. Xiao, Y. Yang, X. “PEDOT/g-C₃N₄ binary electrode material for Supercapacitors.” *J. Electroanal. Chem.* **743** (2015) 99–104.
- Chen**, Z. Liao, W. Ni, X. “Spherical polypyrrole nanoparticles growing on the reduced graphene oxide-coated carbon cloth for high performance and flexible all-solid-state supercapacitors.” *Chem. Eng. J.*, **327** (2017) 1198-1207
- Cheng**, Z. Qiu, Y. Tan, G. Chang, X. Luo, Q. Cui, L. “Synthesis of a Novel Mn(II)-porphyrins polycondensation polymer and its application as pseudo-capacitor electrode material.” *J. Organometallic Chemistry.*, **900** (2019) 120940.
- Chidembo**, A.T. Ozoemena, K.I. Agboola, B.O. Gupta, V. Wildgoose, G.G. Compton, R.G. “Nickel(ii) tetra-aminophthalocyanine modified MWCNTs as potential nanocomposite materials for the development of Supercapacitors” *Energy Environ. Sci.*, **3** (2010) 228-236.
- Cho**, S. Kwon, O.S. You, S.A. Jang, J. “Shape-controlled polyanilinechemiresistors for high-performance DMMP sensors: effect of morphologies and charge-transport properties”, *J. Mater. Chem. A*. **1** (2013) 5679–5688.
- Choudhary**, R. B. Majumder, M. Thakur, A. K. “Two-Dimensional Exfoliated MoS₂ Flakes Integrated with Polyindole for Supercapacitor Application.” *ChemistrySelect.*, **4** (2019) 6906 –6912.
- Choudhury**, P. Dinda, S. Das, P.K. “Fabrication of soft-nanocomposites from functional molecules with diversified applications.” *Soft Matter.*, **16** (2020) 27-53.
- Chulkin**, P. Data, P. “Electrochemical Impedance Spectroscopy as a Tool for Electrochemical Rate Constant Estimation” *J. Vis. Exp.* **140** (2018) 56611-56619.
- Chulliyote**, R. , Hareendrakrishnakumar, H. Raja, M. Gladis, J. M. Stephan, A.M. “Enhanced cyclability using polyindole modified cathode material for lithium sulphur battery” *Sustainable Energy Fuels* **1** (2017) 1774-1781
- Clement**, T. E.; Nurco, D. J.; Smith, K. M.; “Synthesis and characterization of a series of Monometallo, bimetallo, and heterobimetallo 1,2 ethene linked cofacial bisporphyrin.” *Inorg. Chem.* **37** (1998) 1150–1160.

- Coros**, M. Pogacean, F. Magerusan, L. Rosu, M.C. Porav, A.S. Socaci, C. Bende, A. Sv. Staden, R.I. Pruneanu, S. “Graphene-porphyrin composite synthesis through graphite exfoliation: the electrochemical sensing of catechol.” *Sens. Actuators B.*, **256** (2018) 665–673.
- Deb Nath**, N.C. Shah, S.S. Qasem, M.A.A. Zahir, M.H. Aziz, M.A. “Defective carbon nanosheets derived from syzygium cumini leaves for electrochemical energy storage”, *ChemistrySelect* **4** (2019) 9079–9083.
- Deng**, D. et al. Cerium oxide nanoparticles/multi-wall carbon nanotubes composites: Facile synthesis and electrochemical performances as supercapacitor electrode materials. *Physica E* **86** (2017) 284–291
- Dennany**, L. Innis, P.C. McGovern, S.T. Wallace, G.G. Forster R.J. “Electronic interaction within composite of polyanilines form under acidic and alkaline conditions. Conductivity, ESR, Raman, UV Vis. and Fluorescence studies”, *Phys. Chem. Chem. Phys.* **13** (2011) 3303-3310.
- Deyab**, M.A. Mele, G. “PANI@Co-Porphyrins composite for the construction of supercapacitors” *J. Energy Storage* **26** (2019) 101013.
- Deyab**, M.A. Mele, G. “Stainless steel bipolar plate coated with polyaniline/Zn-Porphyrin composites coatings for proton exchange membrane fuel cell” *Sci. Rep.* **10** (2020) 3277.
- Dhand**, C.; Das, M.; Datta, M.; Malhotra, B. D. Recent Advances in Polyaniline Based Biosensors. *Biosen. Bioelectron.* **26** (2011) 2811–2821.
- Divyashree A** , Manaf , S.A. B. A. Yallappa, S , Chaitra K , Kathayayini N , Hegde, G. “Low cost, high performance supercapacitor electrode using coconut wastes: eco-friendly approach.” *J. Energy Chem.*, 25 (5) (2016) 880-887.
- Dolphin**, D. (ed.) “The porphyrins” *Academic Press, New York*, **1** (1978) 389–483.
- Dong**, B. Li, M. Chen, S. Ding, D. Wei, W. Gao, G. Ding, S. “Formation of g-C₃N₄@Ni(OH)₂ honeycomb nanostructure and asymmetric supercapacitor with high energy and power density”, *ACS Appl. Mater. Interfaces* **9** (2017) 17890–17896.
- Dong**, X.C. Xu, H. Wang, X.W. Huang, Y.X. Chan-Park, M. B. Zhang, H. Wang, L.H. Huang, W. Chen, P. “3D Graphene-Cobalt Oxide Electrode for High-Performance Supercapacitor and Enzymeless Glucose Detection.” *ACS Nano.*, **6** (2012) 3206–3213
- Du**, W. Wang, X. Ju, X. Xu, K. Gao, M. Zhang, X. “Carbonized enteromorphaprolifera with porous architecture and its polyaniline composites as high-performance electrode materials for Supercapacitors”, *J. Electroanal. Chem.* **802** (2017) 15–21.
- Dubal**, D. P. Chodankar, N. R. Kim, D. H. Gomez-Romero, P. “Towards flexible solid-state supercapacitors for smart and wearable electronics.” *Chem. Soc. Rev.*, **47** (2018) 2065-2129.
- Dubey**, P. Kumar, A. Prakash, R. “Non-covalent functionalization of graphene oxide by polyindole and subsequent incorporation of Ag nanoparticles for electrochemical applications.” *Appl. Surf. Sci.* **355** (2015) 262–267.
- Eklund**, P. C. Rao, A. M. Zhou, P. Wang, Y. Holden, J. M. “Photochemical transformation of C₆₀ and C₇₀ films.” *Thin Solid Films.*, **257** (2) (1995) 185–203.

- Elnaggar**, E.M. Kabel, K.I. Farag, A.A. Gamal, A.G.A. “Comparative study on doping of polyaniline with graphene and multi-walled carbon nanotubes”, *J.NanostructChem.* **7** (2017) 75–8.
- Engelmann**, F.M. Losco, P. Winnischofer, H. Araki, K. Toma, H.E. “Synthesis, electrochemistry, spectroscopy and photophysical properties of a series of meso-phenylpyridylporphyrins with one to four pyridyl rings coordinated to [Ru(bipy)₂Cl]⁺ groups.” *J. Porphyr. Phthalocyanines.*, **6** (2002) 33-42.
- Eskusson**, J.; Rauwel, P.; Nerut, J.; Janes, A. “A hybrid capacitor based on Fe₃O₄-graphene nanocomposite/few-layer graphene in different aqueous electrolytes”. *J. Electrochem. Soc.*, **163** (2016) 2768–2775
- Feringa**, L. B.; Jager F. W.; Lange, B. D. “Organic Materials for Reversible Optical Data Storage.” *Tetrahedron* **49** (1993) 8267–8310.
- Fong**, K.D. Wang, T. Smoukov, S.K. “Multidimensional performance optimization of conducting polymer-based supercapacitor electrodes”, *Sustainable Energy Fuels.* **1** (2017) 1857–1874.
- Forrest**, S. R. “The path to ubiquitous and low-cost organic electronic appliances on plastic.” *Nature*, **428** (2004) 911–918.
- Frackowiak**, E. “Carbon materials for supercapacitor application.” *Phys. Chem. Chem. Phys.*, **9** (2007) 1774–1785.
- Frackowiak**, E. Beguin, F. “Carbon materials for the electrochemical storage of energy in capacitors.” *Carbon*, **39** (6) (2001) 937-950.
- Freeman**, R. Girsh, J. Willner I. “Nucleic Acid/Quantum Dots (QDs) Hybrid Systems for Optical and Photoelectrochemical Sensing.” *ACS Appl. Mater. Interfaces.*, **5** (2013) 2815–2834
- Gao**, M. Tong, R. Huang, H. Kang, Y. Luo, Q. Huang, Y. Chu, P.K. “Activation of graphitic carbon nitride by surface discharge plasma treatment for enhanced photocatalysis”, *Vacuum* **159** (2019) 235–238
- Gao**, P. Chen, Z. Zhao-Karger, Z. Mueller, J.E. Jung, C. Klyatskaya, S. Diemant, T. Fuhr, O. Jacob, T. Behm, R.J. Ruben, M. Fichtner, M. Z. “A Porphyrin Complex as a Self-Conditioned Electrode Material for High-Performance Energy Storage.” *Angew. Chem., Int. Ed.*, **56**(35) (2017) 10341-10346.
- Geim**, A. K., Novoselov, K. S. “The rise of graphene.” *Nat. Mater.*, 2007, 6, 183–191.
- Gervaldo**, M. Liddell, P. A. Kodis, G. Brennan, B. J. Johnson, C. R. Bridgewater, J. W. Moore, A. L. Moore T. A. Gust, D. “A photo- and electrochemically-active porphyrin–fullerene dyad electropolymer.” *Photochem. Photobiol. Sci.*, **9** (2010) 890-900.
- Ghosh**, S. Maiyalagan, T. Basu, R. N. “Nanostructured Conducting Polymers for Energy Applications: Towards a Sustainable Platform” *Nanoscale*, **8** (2016) 6921-6947.
- Goswami**, S. Raghupathy Dillip, G. Nandy, S. Narayan Banerjee, A. Pimentel, A. Joo, S.W. Martins, R. Fortunato E. “Biowaste-derived carbon black applied to polyaniline-based high-performance supercapacitor microelectrodes: Sustainable materials for renewable energy applications.” *Electrochimica Acta* **316** (2019) 202-218.

- Gou**, G. Huang, F. Jiang, M. Li, J. Zhou, Z. “Hierarchical porous carbon electrode materials for supercapacitor developed from wheat straw cellulosic foam”, *Renew. Energy* **149** (2020), 208–216.
- Greczynski**, G. Hultman, L. “X-ray photoelectron spectroscopy: Towards reliable binding energy referencing.” *Progress in Materials Science* **107** (2020) 10059.
- Guo**, W. Wang, J. Fan, C. Chen, Z. Liu, P. Zhu, D. Xu, Z. Pang, L. Li, T. “Synthesis of carbon self-repairing porous g-C₃N₄ nanosheets/ NiCo₂S₄ nanoparticles hybrid composite as high-performance electrode materials for Supercapacitors.” *Electrochim. Acta* **253** (2017) 68–77
- Gupta**, B. Prakash, R. “Processible polyacid doped polyaniline composites: Application for charge storage devices”, *Mater. Sci. Eng. C* **29** (2009) 1746–1751.
- Gupta**, B. Prakash, R. “Synthesis of functionalized conducting polymer “polyanthranilic acid” using various oxidizing agents and formation of composites with PVC.” *Polym. Adv. Technol.*, 22 (2011) 1982–1988.
- Gupta**, B.; Chauhan D. S.; Prakash, R.; “Controlled morphology of conducting polymers: Formation of nanorods and microspheres of polyindole.” *Mater. Chem. Phys.* **120** (2010) 625–630.
- Haffner-Staton**, E. Balahmar, N. Mokaya, R. “High yield and high packing density porous carbon for unprecedented CO₂ capture from the first attempt at activation of air-carbonized biomass”, *J. Mater. Chem. A* **4** (2016) 13324–13335.
- Hao**, P. Zhao, Z. H. Tian, J. Li, H. D. Sang, Y. H. Yu, G. W. Cai, H. Q. Liu, H. Wong, C. P. Umar, A. “Hierarchical porous carbon aerogel derived from bagasse for high performance supercapacitor electrode.” *Nanoscale.*, **6** (2014) 12120–12129.
- Harutyunyan**, A. R. Pradhan, B. K. Kim, U. J. Chen, G. Eklund, P. C. “CVD synthesis of single wall carbon nanotubes.” *Nano Letters.*, **2** (5) (2002) 525–530.
- Hassanien**, R. Wright, N.G. Houlton A., Horrocks B.R. “Preparation and characterization of conductive and photoluminescent DNA-templated polyindole nanowires.” *ACS Nano*, **4** (2010)
- Hirst**, E.A. Taylor, A. Mokaya, R. “A simple flash carbonization route for conversion of biomass to porous carbons with high CO₂ storage capacity”, *J. Mater. Chem. A* **6** (2018) 12393–12403.
- Hoang**, V.C. Dinh, K.N. Gomes, V.G. “Hybrid Ni/NiO composite with N-doped activated carbon from wastecauliflower leaves: A sustainable bifunctional electrocatalyst for efficient water splitting”, *Carbon*. **157** (2020) 515-524.
- Hong**, X. Fu, J. Liu, Y. Li, S. Wang, X. Dong, W. Yang S. “Recent Progress on Graphene/Polyaniline Composites for High-performance Supercapacitors” *Materials* **12** (2019) 1451-1478
- Hu**, J.S. Ji, H.X. Wan, L.J. “Metal Octaethylporphyrin Nanowire Array and Network toward Electric/Photoelectric Device.” *J. Phys. Chem. C*, **113** (2009) 16259–16265.
- Huang**, J. Wu, J. Dai, F. Li, C. M. “3D honeycomb-like carbon foam synthesized with biomass buckwheat flour for high-performance supercapacitor electrodes.” *Chem. Commun.*, **55** (2019) 9168-9171
- Huang**, J. Wang, J. Wang, C. Zhang, H. Lu, C. Wang, J. “Hierarchical porous graphene carbon-cased Supercapacitors.” *Chem. Mater.* **27** (2015) 2107–2113

- Huang**, W., Zhang, H., Huang, Y., Wang, W. Wei, S. “Hierarchical porous carbon obtained from animal bone and evaluation in electric double-layer capacitors.” *Carbon.*, **49** (2011) 838–843.
- Iijima**, S. “Helical microtubules of graphitic carbon.” *Nature.*, **354** (1991) 56-58.
- Iijima**, S. “Single-shell carbon nanotubes of 1-nm diameter.” *Nature.*, **363** (1993) 603-605.
- Inala**, I.G. Holmes, S.M. Yagmur, E. Ermumcu, N. Banford, A. Aktas, Z. “The supercapacitor performance of hierarchical porous activated carbon electrodes synthesized from demineralised (waste) cumin plant by microwave pretreatment.” *J. Ind. Eng. Chem.* **61** (2018) 124–132.
- Ismanto**, A.E. Wang, S. Soetaredjo, F.E. Ismadji, S. “Preparation of capacitor’s electrode from cassava peel waste.” *Bioresource Technology*. **101** (2010) 3534–3540.
- Itagaki**, Y.; Deki, K.; Nakashima, S.; Sadaoka, Y. “Toxic gas detection using porphyrin dispersed polymer composites.” *Sens. Actuators B*, **108** (1) (2005) 393–397.
- Jahan**, M.; Bao Q.; Loh K, “Electrocatalytically Active Graphene–Porphyrin MOF Composite for Oxygen Reduction Reaction.” *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **134** (15) (2012) 6707–6713.
- Jaramillo**, J. Alvarez, P.M. Gomez-Serrano, V. “Oxidation of activated carbon by dry and wet methods: Surface chemistry and textural modifications”, *Fuel process technology*, **91** (2010) 1768-1775.
- Ji**, H.; Hu, J.; Wan, L.; “ZnOEP based phototransistor signal amplification and light-controlled switch.” *Chem. Commun.* (2008) 2653–2655, <http://dx.doi.org/10.1039/b805204b>.
- Jiang**, D. Xu, Q. Meng, S. Xia, C. Chen, M. “Construction of cobalt sulfide/ graphitic carbon nitride hybrid nanosheet composites for high performance supercapacitor electrodes”, *J. Alloys Compd.* **706** (2017) 41–47
- Jiang**, J. Zou, J. Wee, A.T. Zhang, W. “Use of Single-Layer g-C₃N₄/Ag hybrids for surface-enhanced raman scattering (SERS)”, *Sci. Rep.* **6** (2016) 34599
- Jiang**, L. Nelson, G.W. Han, S.O. Kim, H. Sim, I.N. Foord, J.S. “Natural cellulose materials for supercapacitors”, *Electrochim. Acta*. **192** (2016) 251–258.
- Jiang**, T. Wan, P. Ren, Z. Yan, S. “Anisotropic Polyaniline/SWCNT Composite Films Prepared by in Situ Electropolymerization on Highly Oriented Polyethylene for High efficiency Ammonia Sensor”, *ACS Appl. Mater. Interfaces.* **11** (2019) 38169–38176
- Jin**, H. Wang, X. Gu, Z. Polin, J. Carbon materials from high ash biochar for supercapacitor and improvement of capacitance with HNO₃ surface oxidation” Journal of Power Sources 236 (2013) 285-292
- Jisha**, M. R. et al. “Electrochemical characterization of supercapacitors based on carbons derived from coffee shells.” *Mater. Chem. Phys.*, **115** (2009) 33–39.
- Joshi**, L. Prakash, R. “One-pot synthesis of Polyindole–Au nanocomposite and its nanoscale electrical properties.” *Mater. Lett.*, **65** (2011) 3016-3019.
- Jung**, S.H. Myung, Y. Kim, B.N. Kim, I.G. You, I.K. Kim, T.Y. “Activated biomass-derived graphene-based carbons for supercapacitors with high energy and power density”, *Sci. Rep.* **8** (2018) 1915–1923.

- Kavil**, J. Anjana, P.M.Periyat, P. Rakhi, R.B. “One-pot synthesis of g-C₃N₄/MnO₂, g-C₃N₄/SnO₂ hybrid nanocomposites for Supercapacitor applications.” *Sustain. Energy Fuels.*, **2** (2018) 2244-2251.
- Khalili**, S. Khoshandam, B. Jahanshahi, M. “Synthesis of activated carbon/polyanilinenanocomposites for enhanced CO₂ adsorption.” *RSC Adv.* **6** (2016) 35692–35704.
- Kim**, J. Kim, M. Cho, S. Yoon, C.M. Lee, C. Ryu, J. Jang J. “Multidimensional Polyaniline/Reduced Graphene Oxide/Silica Nanocomposite for Efficient Supercapacitor Electrodes.” *Chem.Nano.Mat.* **2** (2016) 236 – 241.
- Kotal**, M. Bhowmick, A.K. “Multifunctional Hybrid Materials Based on Carbon Nanotube Chemically Bonded to Reduced Graphene Oxide.” *J. Phys. Chem. C.*, **117** (2013) 25865–25875
- Kulkarni**, S.B. Patil, U.M. Shackery, I. Sohn, J.S. Lee, S. Park, B. Jun, S. “High-performance supercapacitor electrode based on a polyaniline nanofibers/3D graphene framework as an efficient charge transporter”, *J. Mater. Chem. A* **2** (2014) 4989–4998.
- Kumar**, D. Sharma, R.C. “Advances in conductive polymers” *Eur. Polym. J.* **34** (8) (1998) 1053-1060.
- Kumar**, A. Jena, H.M. “Preparation and characterization of high surface area activated carbon from Fox nut (*Euryale ferox*) shell by chemical activation with H₃PO₄”, *Results in Physics*. **6** (2016) 651–658.
- Kumar**, A. Joshi, L. Prakash, R Electrocatalytic Performance of Interfacially Synthesized Au-Polyindole Composite toward Formic Acid Oxidation.” *Ind. Eng. Chem. Res.*, **52** (27) (2013) 9374–9380.
- Kumar**, A. Pandey, A. C. Prakash R. “Electro-oxidation of formic acid using polyindole-SnO₂ nanocomposite.” *Catal. Sci. Technol.*, **2** (2012) 2533-2538.
- Kumar**, A. Prakash, R. “Synthesis of nano ground nutshell-like polyindole by supramolecular assembled salts of ss-DNA assisted chloroauric acid”, *Chem. Phys. Lett.* **511** (2011) 77-81.
- Kumar**, A.; Joshi,L.; Prakash, R. “Electrocatalytic Performance of Interfacially Synthesized Au-Polyindole Composite toward Formic Acid Oxidation.” *Ind. Eng. Chem. Res.* **52** (2013) 9374–9938.
- Kumar**, L.; Gupta, R.; Thakar, D.; Vibhu, V.; Annapoorni, S. “A New Route to Glucose Sensing Based on Surface Plasmon Resonance Using Polyindole.” *Plasmonics*, **8** (2013) 487-494, *Plasmonics* **8** (2013) 487–494.
- Kumar**, M.S. Yasoda, K.Y. Batabyal, S.K. Kothurkar, N.K. “Carbon Polyaniline nanocomposites as supercapacitor materials”, *Mater. Res. Express.* **5** (2018) 045505-045512.
- Kumar**, N. A. Choi, H.J. Shin,Y. R. Chang, D.W. Dai, L. Baek, J.B. “Polyaniline-Grafted Reduced Graphene Oxide for Efficient Electrochemical Supercapacitors” *ACS Nano* **2** (2012) 1715–1723
- Kumar**, N.A. Gaddam, R.R. Suresh, M. Varanasi, S.R. Yang, D. Bhatia, S.K. Zhao, X.S. “Porphyrine-graphene oxide frameworks for long life sodium ion batteries.” *J. Mater. Chem.*, **5** (2017) 13204-13211.

- Lebedeva**, M.V. Ayupov, A.B. Yeletsky, P.M. Parmon, V.N. “Rice husk derived activated Carbon/Polyaniline composites as active materials for supercapacitors” *Int. J. Electrochem. Sci.* **13** (2018) 3674 – 3690
- Lee**, D.G. Kim, B.H. “MnO₂ decorated on electrospun carbon nanofiber/ graphene composites as supercapacitor electrode materials.” *Synth. Met.*, **219** (2016) 115-123.
- Li**, D. Huang, J.Kaner, R.B. “Polyaniline Nanofibers: A Unique Polymer Nanostructure for Versatile Applications” *Acc. Chem. Res.* **42** (1) (2009) 135–145
- Li**, F. Dong, Y. Dai, Q. Nguyen, T.T. Guo, M. “Novel freestanding core-shell nanofibrillated cellulose/ polypyrrole/tubulargraphitic carbon nitride compositefilm for supercapacitors electrodes”, *Vacuum* **161** (2019) 283–290
- Li**, J.; Peng, H. D.; Lu Y.;Wu H. D.; Pan G. “Shape-controlled synthesis of platinum octaethylporphyrin crystalline aggregates modulated by versatile ionic liquids.” *RSC Adv.* **6** (2016) 35654–35657.
- Li**, T. X. Kuwana, K. Saito, K. Zhang, H. Chen, Z. “Temperature and carbon source effects on methane-air flame synthesis of CNTs.” *Proceedings of the Combustion Institute.*, **32** (2009) 1855–1861.
- Li**, X. Xing, W. Zhuo, S. Zhou, J. Li, F. Qiao, S. Z. Lu, G. Q. “Preparation of capacitor’s electrode from sunflower seed shell.” *BioresourceTechnol.*, **102** (2011) 1118–1123.
- Li**, X. Xiong, J. Gao, X. Huang, J. Feng, Z. Chen, Z. Zhu, Y. “Recent advances in 3D g-C₃N₄ composite photocatalysts for photocatalytic water splitting, degradation of pollutants and CO₂ reduction”, *J. Alloys Compd.* **802** (2019) 196–209
- Liang**, Q. Ye, L. Xu, Z.H. Huang, Q. Bai, Y. Kang, F. Yang, Q.H. “Honeycomb-like porous carbon derived from pomelo peel for use in high-performance supercapacitors”, *Nanoscale* **6** (2014) 13831–13837.
- Lin**, R. Li, Z. Amaiem, D.I.A.E. Zhang, B. Brett, D.J.L. He, G. Parkin, I.P. “A general method for boosting the supercapacitor performance of graphitic carbon nitride/graphene hybrids”, *J. Mater. Chem. A* **5** (2017) 25545–25554.
- Lisdat**, F. Schäfer, D. “The use of electrochemical impedance spectroscopy for biosensing.” *Anal Bioanal Chem*, **391** (2008) 1555–1567.
- Liu**, J. Zhang, T. Wang, Z. Dawson, G. Chen, W. “Simple pyrolysis of urea into graphitic carbon nitride with recyclable adsorption and photocatalytic activity”, *J. Mater Chem.* **21** (2011) 14398-14401
- Liu**, R., Wu, D., Feng, X. & Müllen, K. Nitrogen-Doped Ordered Mesoporous Graphitic Arrays with High Electrocatalytic Activity for Oxygen Reduction.” *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.*, **49** (2010) 2565–2569.
- Liu**, Y. Deng, R. Wang, Z. Liu, H. “Carboxyl-functionalized graphene oxide/polyaniline composite as a promising supercapacitor material”, *J. Mater. Chem.* **22** (2012) 13619-13624.
- Liu**, Y. Shi, Z. Gao, Y. An, W. Cao, Z. Liu, J. “Biomass-swelling assisted synthesis of hierarchical porous carbon fibers for supercapacitor electrodes”, *ACS Appl. Mater. Interfaces* **8** (2016) 28283–28290.
- Lu**, X. Yu, M. Wang, G. Tong, Y. Li, Y. “Flexible solid-state supercapacitors: design, fabrication and applications.” *Energy Environ. Sci.*, **7** (2014) 2160-2181

- Lu**, Y. Wang, F. Yang, B. Zhang, Q. Pan, G. “Ionic liquid-assisted synthesis of ultralong nanowires of zinc octaethylporphyrin and their photoresponse.” *J. Mater. Chem. C* **3** (2015) 3379–3383.
- Luo**, Y. Yan, Y. Zheng, S. Xue, H. Pang, H. “Graphitic carbon nitride based materials for electrochemical energy storage.” *J. Mater. Chem. A* **7** (2019) 901–924
- Luo**, Y., Yang, T., Zhao, Q. & Zhang, M. CeO₂/CNTs hybrid with high performance as electrode materials for supercapacitor.” *J. Alloys Compd.* **729** (2017) 64–70
- Lyu**, L.; Chai, H.; Seong, K.-D.; Lee, C.; Kang, J.; Zhang, W.; Piao, Y. “Yeast-derived N-doped carbon microsphere/polyaniline composites as high performance pseudocapacitive electrodes.” *Electrochim. Acta* **291**, (2018) 256–266.
- Ma**, T. Pan, Z. Miao, L. Chen, C. Han, M. Shang, Z. Chen, J. “Porphyrin-Based Symmetric Redox-Flow Batteries Towards Cold-Climate Energy Storage.” *Angew. Chem., Int. Ed.*, **57** (2018) 3158.
- Ma**, W. Chen, S. Yang, S. Chen, W. Weng, W. Zhu, M. “Bottom-Up Fabrication of Activated Carbon Fiber for All-Solid-State Supercapacitor with Excellent Electrochemical Performance”, *ACS Appl. Mater. Interfaces.* **8** (2016) 14622–14627.
- MacDiarmid**, A.G. “Synthetic metals; a novel role for organic polymers (Novel lecture).” *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* **40** (2001) 2581-2590.
- Madhu**, R. Sankar, K.V. Chen, S. M. Selvan, R. K. “Eco-friendly synthesis of activated carbon from dead mango leaves for the ultrahigh sensitive detection of toxic heavy metal ions and energy storage applications”, *RSC Adv.* **4** (2014) 1225–1233.
- Mahmood**, A. Hu, J.Y. Xiao, B. Tang, A. Wang, X. Zhou, E. “Recent progress of porphyrin-based materials for organic solar cells.” *J. Mater. Chem. A.*, **6** (2018) 16769-16796.
- Mamardashvili**, G.M. Mamardashvili, N.Z. Berezin, B.D. “Solubility of Alkylporphyrins.” *Molecules* **5** (2000) 762–766.
- Marcasuzaa**, P. Reynaud, S. Grassl, B. homme, H.P. Desbrières, J. Trchovà, M. Donard, O.F.X. “Microwave synthesis: An alternative approach to synthesize conducting end-capped polymers”*Polymer* **52** (2011) 33-39.
- Mayer**, I. Toma, H.E. Araki, K. “Electrocatalysis on tetraruthenated nickel and cobalt porphyrins electrostatic assembled films.” *J. Electroanal. Chem.*, **590** (2006) 111-119.
- Meng**, Q. Cai, K. Chen, Y. Chen, L. “Research progress on conducting polymer based supercapacitor electrode materials”, *Nano Energy* **36** (2017) 268–285
- Meng**, Y. Huang, X. Lin, H. Zhang, P. Gao, P. Li, W. “Carbon-Based Nanomaterials as Sustainable Noble-Metal-Free Electrocatalysts.” *Front. Chem.*, **7** (2019)759-768.
- Mishra**, R.; Gupta. S.; Kumar. A.; Prakash. R. “Morphology-controlled approach for bulk synthesis of conducting Poly(5-aminoindole).” *Mater. Chem. Phys.* **183** (2016) 606–614.
- Mohan**, D. C.U. Pittman Jr, Activated carbon and low cast absorbent for ramidation of tri- and hexvalent chromium from water, *J. Hazard. Mater.* 137 (2006) 762–811.
- Moreno-Castilla**, C. Ferro-Garcia, M. A. Joly, J. P. Bautista-Toledo, I. Carrasco-Marin, F. Rivera-Utrilla, J. “Activated Carbon Surface Modifications by Nitric Acid, Hydrogen Peroxide, and Ammonium Peroxydisulfate Treatments” *Langmuir* **11** (1996) 4386-4392

- Moussa**, M. Kady, M. F Zhao, Z. Majewski, P. Ma, J. “Recent progress and performance evaluation for polyaniline/graphene nanocomposites as supercapacitor electrodes.” *Nanotechnology*, **27** (2016) 442001.
- Munoz-Sandoval**, E., Cortes-López, A. J., Flores-Gómez, B., Fajardo-Díaz, J. L., Sánchez-Salas, R., and López-Urías, F. “Carbon sponge-type nanostructures based on coaxial nitrogen-doped multiwalled carbon nanotubes grown by CVD using benzylamine as precursor.” *Carbon*, **115** (2017) 409–421.
- Muzaffar**, A. Ahamed, M. B. Deshmukh, K. Thirumalai, J. “A review on recent advances in hybrid supercapacitors: Design, fabrication and applications.” *Renewable and Sustainable Energy Reviews*, **101** (2019) 123–145.
- Najib**, S. Erdem, E. “Current progress achieved in novel materials for supercapacitors electrode: mini review.” *Nanoscale Adv.* **1** (2019) 2817.
- Nalwa**, H. S. “Organic Materials for Third-Order Nonlinear Optics.” *Adv. Mater.* **5** (1993) 341–358.
- Nizakati**, T. Seifalian A. Ten, A, and Seifalian, A.M. “Conducting polymers: Opportunities and challenges in biomedical applications.” *Chem. Rev.*, **118** (2018) 6766–6843.
- Noked**, M. Avraham, E. Bohadana, Y. Soffer, A. Aurbach, D. “Development of Anion Stereoselective, Activated Carbon Molecular Sieve Electrodes Prepared by Chemical Vapor Deposition.” *J. Phys. Chem. C.*, **113** (2009) 7316–7321.
- Noked**, M. Soffer A. Aurbach, D. “The electrochemistry of activated carbonaceous materials: past, present, and future.” *J. Solid State Electrochem.*, **15** (2011) 1563–1578.
- Notarianni**, M. Liu, J. Vernon, K. Motta, N. “Synthesis and applicat-ions of carbon nanomaterials for energy generation and storage.” *Beilstein J. Nanotechnol.*, **7** (2016) 149–196.
- Nurco**, D. J.; Medforth C. J.; Forsyth, T. P.; Olmstead M. M.; Smith, K.; “Conformational Flexibility in Dodecasubstituted Porphyrins.” *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **118** (1996) 10918–10919.
- Oh**, Y.J. Yoo, J.J. Kim, Y.I. Yoon, J.K. Yoon, H.N. Kim, J.H. Park, S.B. “Oxygen functional groups and electrochemical capacitive behavior of incompletely reduced graphene oxides as a thin-film electrode of supercapacitor”, *ElectrochimicaActa* **116** (2014) 118–128.
- Paine**, J.B. Kirshner, W.B. Moskowitz, D.W. Dolphin, D. “An improved synthesis of octaethyl-porphyrin.” *J. Org. Chem.* **41** (1976) 3857–3860.
- Palacin**, T.; Khanh, H. Le; Jousselme, B.; Jegou, P.; Filoramo, A.; Ehli, C.; Guldí, D. M.; Campidelli, S. “Efficient Functionalization of Carbon Nanotubes with Porphyrin Dendrons via Click Chemistry.” *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **131** (42) (2009) 15394–15402.
- Pandey** R. K., Upadhyay, C. and Prakash, R., “Pressure dependent surface morphology and Raman studies of semicrystalline poly(indole-5-carboxylic acid) by the Langmuir–Blodgett technique.” *RSC Adv.* **3** (2013) 15712–15718.
- Pandey**, R. K. Takashima, W. Nagamatsu, S. Dauendorffer, A. Kaneto, K. Prakash, R. “Macroscopic self ordering of solution processible poly(3,3”-dialkylquaterthiophene) by floating film transfer method.” *J. Appl. Phys.* **114** (2013) 054309.

- Pandey**, R.K. Mishra, R. Tiwari, P. Prakash, R. "Interface engineering for enhancement in performance of organic/inorganic hybrid heterojunction diode." *Org. Electron.* **45** (2017) 26–32.
- Pandey**, R.K. Singh, A.K. Prakash, R. "Enhancement in performance of polycarbazole-graphene nanocomposite Schottky diode." *AIP Adv.* **3** (2013) 122120-122129.
- Pandey**, R.K. Singh, A.K. Upadhyay, C. Prakash, R. "Molecular self ordering and charge transport in layer by layer deposited poly (3,3"-dialkylquarterthiophene) films formed by Langmuir-Schaefer technique." *J. Appl. Phys.* **116** (2014) 094311–94318.
- Pandey**, R.K. Yadav, S.K. Upadhyay, C. Prakash, R. Mishra, H. "Surface plasmon coupled metal enhanced spectral and charge transport properties of poly(3,3"-dialkylquarterthiophene) Langmuir Schaefer films." *Nanoscale*, **7** (2015) 6083–6092.
- Pandit**, B. Sankerpal, B.r. Koinkar, P.M "Novel chemical route for CeO₂/MWCNTs composite towards highly bendable solid-state supercapacitor device" *Sci. rep.* **9** (2019) 5892-5905
- Pandolfo**, A. G. Hollenkamp, A. F. "Carbon properties and their role in Supercapacitors." *J. Power Sources.*, **157** (2006) 11–27.
- Paul**, S. Amalraj, F. Radhakrishnan, S. "CO sensor based on polypyrrole functionalized with iron porphyrin" *Synth. Met.*, **159** (2009) 1019-1023
- Peshoria**, S. Narula A.K. "One-pot synthesis of porphyrin@polypyrrole hybrid and its application as an electrochemical sensor." *Mater. Sci. Eng. B.*, **229** (2018) 53–58.
- Peter**, T. H.; Klaus, M. A "Soluble Pentacene Precursor Synthesis, Solid-State Conversion into Pentacene and Application in a Field-Effect Transistor" *Adv. Mater.* **11** (1999) 480–483.
- Phasuksom**, K.; Sirivat, A. "Synthesis of nano-sized polyindole via emulsion polymerization and doping." *Synth. Met.* **219** (2016) 142–153.
- Phiri**, J. Dou, J. Vuorinen, T.Gane, P.A. C. Maloney, T. C. "Highly Porous Willow Wood-Derived Activated Carbon for High-Performance Supercapacitor Electrodes." *ACS Omega.*, **4** (2019) 18108–18117.
- Pinero**, E.R. Cadek, M. Beguin, F. "Tuning carbon materials for supercapacitors by direct pyrolysis of seaweeds", *Adv. Funct. Mater.* **19** (2009) 1032–1039.
- Piriya**, V. S. A. Shende, R. C. Seshadri, G. M. Ravindar, D. Biswas, S. Loganathan, Balasubramanian, S.T. S. Rambabu, K. Kamaraj, M. and Ramaprabhu, S. "Synergistic Role of Electrolyte and Binder for Enhanced Electrochemical Storage for Sodium-Ion Battery" *ACS Omega* **3** (2018) 9945–9955
- Pollak**, E. Levy, N. Eliad, L. Salitra, G. Soffer A. Aurbach, D. "Review on Engineering and Characterization of Activated Carbon Electrodes for Electrochemical Double Layer Capacitors and Separation Processes." *Isr. J. Chem.*, **48** (2008) 287–303.
- Poonam**, Sharma, K. Arora, A. Tripathi, S.K. "Review of supercapacitors: Materials and devices." *J. Energy Storage.*, **21** (2019) 801.
- Protich**, Z. Wong, P. Santhanam, K.S.V. "Composite of Zinc Using Graphene Quantum Dot Bath: A Prospective Material For Energy Storage." *ACS Sustain. Chem. Eng.* **4** (2016) 6177–6185.

- Purkait**, T. Singh, G. Singh, M. Kumar, D. Dey, R.S. “Large area few-layer graphene with scalable preparation from waste biomass for high-performance supercapacitor”, *Sci. Rep.*, **7** (2017) 15239–15253.
- Qian**, W. Sun, F. Xu, Y. Qiu, L. Liu, C. Wang, S. Yan, F. “Human hair-derived carbon flakes forelectrochemical Supercapacitors.” *Energy Environ. Sci.*, **7** (2014) 379–386.
- Qiu**, Z. Wang, Y. S. Bi, X. Zhou, T. Zhou, J. Zhao, J. P. Miao, Z. C. Yi, W. M. Fu, P. Zhuo, S. “Biochar-based carbons with hierarchical micro-meso-macro porosity for high rate and long cycle life Supercapacitors.” *J. Power Sources.*, **376** (2018) 82–90.
- Raj**, R. P.; Ragupathy, P.; Mohan, S. “Remarkable capacitive behavior of a Co₃O₄–polyindole composite as electrode material for supercapacitor applications.” *J. Mater. Chem. A*, **3** (2015) 24338.
- Rakhi**, R. B. Chen, W. Alshareef , H. N. “Conducting polymer/carbon nanocoil composite electrodes for efficient Supercapacitors.” *J. Mater. Chem.*, **22** (2012) 5177–5183.
- Razmjooei**, F. Singh, K. Kang, T.H. Chaudhari, N. Yuan, J. Yu, J.S. “Urine to highly porous heteroatomdoped carbons for supercapacitor: A value added journey for human waste.” *Sci. Rep.* **7** (2017) 10910-10924.
- Reddy**, P.M.K. Mahammadunnisa, S. Ramaraju, B. Sreedhar, B. Subrahmanyam, C. “Low-cost adsorbents from bio-waste for the removal of dyes from aqueous solution”, *Environ. Sci. Pollut. Res.* **20** (2013) 4111–4124.
- Remy**, E. Cahen, S. Malaman B. “Quantitative investigation of mineral impurities of HiPco SWCNT samples: Chemical mechanisms for purification and annealing treatments.” *Carbon.*, **93** (2015) 933–944.
- Ren**, Z. Zhang, X. Li, H. Sun, X. Yan, S. “A facile way to fabricate anisotropic P3HT films by combining epitaxy and electrochemical deposition”, *Chem. Commun.*, **52** (2016) 10972—10975
- Romero**, P.G. Sanchez, C “Functional Hybrid Materials.” eds. Wiley–VCH, Weinheim, (2004)
- Romero**, P.G. Sanchez, C. “Hybrid materials. Functional properties. From Maya Blue to 21st century materials.” *New J. Chem.*, **29** (2005) 57–58
- Rufford**, T. E., Hulicova-Jurcakova, D., Fiset, E., Zhu, Z., and Lu, G. Q.. Double-layer capacitance of waste coffee ground activated carbons in an organic electrolyte. *Electrochim. Commun.*, **11** (2009) 974–977.
- Sanchez**, C. Belleville, P. Popall, M. Nicole, L. “Applications of advanced hybrid organic–inorganic nanomaterials: from laboratory to market.” *Chem. Soc. Rev.*, **40** (2011) 696-753
- Sawangphruk**, M. Srimuk, P. Chiochan, P. Krittayavathananon, A. Luanwuthi, S. Limtrakul, J. “High-Performance Supercapacitor of Manganese Oxide/Reduced Graphene Oxide Nanocomposite Coated on Flexible Carbon Fiber Paper.” *Carbon.*, **60** (2013) 109–116
- Sawangphruk**, M. Suksomboon, M. Kongsupornsak, K. Khuntilo, J. Srimuk, P. Sanguansak, Y. Klunbud, P. Suktha, P. Chiochan, P. “High-performance supercapacitors based on silver nanoparticle-polyanilene-graphene nanocomposites coated on flexible carbon fiber paper”, *J. Mater. Chem. A*. **1** (2013) 9630-9636.

- Scott**, J.C.; Bozano L.d. “Nonvolatile Memory Elements Based on Organic Matetials.” *Adv. Mater.* **19** (2007) 1452–1460.
- Seifalian**, N. T. Tan, A. Seifalian, A.M. “Conductive Polymers: Opportunities and Challenges in Biomedical Applications.” *Chem. Rev.*, **118** (2018) 6766-6843.
- Sevilla**, M.; Mokaya, R., Energy Storage Applications of Activated Carbons: Supercapacitors and Hydrogen Storage. *Energ. Environ. Sci.* **7** (2014) 1250-1280
- Shah**, S. S. Alfasanec, Md. A. Bakareb, I. A. Azizb, Md. A. Yamania, Z. H. “Polyaniline and heteroatoms-enriched carbon derived from Pithophora polymorpha composite for high performance supercapacitor” *J. Energy Storage* **30** (2020) 101562
- Shah**, S.S. Aziz, M.A. Mohamedkhair, A.K. Qasem, M.A.A. Hakeem, A.S. Nazal, M.K. Yamani, Z.H. “Preparation and characterization of manganese oxide nanoparticlescoated Albizia procera derived carbon for electrochemical water oxidation”, *J. Mater. Sci.* **30** (2019) 16087–16098.
- Shang**, H. Lu, Y. Zhao, F. Chao, C. Zhang, B. Zhang, H. “Preparing high surface area porous carbon from biomass by carbonization in a molten salt medium”, *RSC Adv.* **5** (2015) 75728–75734.
- Sharma**, V. Singh, I. Chandra, A. “Hollow nanostructures of metal oxides as next generation electrode materials for Supercapacitors”, *Sci. Rep.* **8** (2018) No 1307
- Shayeh**, J.S. Salari, H. Daliri, A. Omidi, M. “Decorative reduced grapheme oxide/C₃N₄/Ag₂O/conductive polymer as a high performance material for electrochemical capacitors.” *Appl. Surface Sci.* **447** (2018) 374–380.
- Shehzad**, K. Xu, Y. Gao, C. Duan, X. “Three-dimensional macro-structures of two-dimensional nanomaterials.” *Chem. Soc. Rev.*, **45** (2016) 5541-5588.
- Shi**, F. Li, L. Wang, X.L. Gu, C.D. Tu, J.P. “Metal oxide/ hydroxide-based materials for Supercapacitors”, *RSC Adv.* **4** (2014) 41910–41921
- Shi**, L. Zhang, J. Liu, H. Que, M. Cai, X. Tan, S. Huang, L. “Flower-like Ni(OH)₂ hybridized g-C₃N₄ for high-performance supercapacitor electrode material”, *Mater. Lett.* **145** (2015) 150–153
- Shin**, J. Y. Yamada, T. Yoshikawa, H. Awaga, K. Shinokubo, H. “An Antiaromatic Electrode-Active Material Enabling High Capacity and Stable Performance of Rechargeable Batteries.” *Angew. Chem., Int. Ed.*, **53** (2014) 3096.
- Shuying**, A.; Abdiryim, T.; Ding Y.; Nurulla, I.; “A comparative study of the microemulsion and interfacialpolymerization for polyindole.” *Mater. Lett.* **62** (2008) 935–938.
- Simon**, P. Gogotsi, Y. “Materials for electrochemical capacitors”, *Nat. Mater.* **7** (2008) 845–854.
- Singh**, A. Chandra, A. “Graphite oxide/polypyrrole composite electrodes for achieving high energy density supercapacitors” *J. Appl. Electrochem.* **43** (2013) 773–782.
- Singh**, M.K. Kumar, A. Prakash, R. “Self-assembly of regioregular poly [2,5-bis(3-tetradearylthiophen-2-yl)thieno[3,2-b]thiophene], pBTTT-C14 in solvent-mixture and study of its junction behavior.” *Org. Electron.* **50** (2017) 138–146.
- Singh**, M.K. Kumar, A. Prakash, R.“Self-assembly of regioregular poly (3,3"-didodecylquarterthiophene) in chloroform and study of its junction properties.” *Mater. Sci. Eng. B* **217** (2017) 12–17.

- Skook**, D. A. Holler, F.J. Crouch, S.R. “Instrumental analysis.” 6 th, Indian Reprint (2010)
- Snook**, G. A.; Kao, P.; Best, A. S. Conducting-Polymer-Based Supercapacitor Devices and Electrodes. *J. Power Sources* **196** (2011) 1–12.
- Song**, J. Xu, L. Zhou, C. Xing, R. Dai, Q. Liu, D. Song, H. “Synthesis of Graphene Oxide Based CuO Nanoparticles Composite Electrode for Highly Enhanced Nonenzymatic Glucose Detection.” *ACS Appl. Mater. Interfaces.*, **5** (2013) 12928–12934
- Song**, Y. Wang, H. Yan, L. “Cobalt-Porphyrin Modified Three-Dimensional Graphene Hydrogel Electrode for High Performance Asymmetric Supercapacitors” *World Scientific Publishing Company*, **14** (2019) 1950062.
- Srivastava**, O. N. “Synthesis of nano-carbon (nanotubes, nanofibres, graphene) materials.” *Bull. Mater.Sci.*, **34** (4) (2011) 607–614.
- Staaf**, L.G.H Lundgren, P. Enoksson, P. “Present and future supercapacitor carbon electrode materials for improved energy storage used in intelligent wireless sensor systems.” *Nano Energy.*, **9** (2014) 128-141
- Subota**, T. Takenaka, K. Murakami, N. Ohno, T. “Performance of nitrogen and sulfur containing carbon material derived from thiourea and formaldehyde as electrochemical capacitor.” *J. Power Sources.*, **196** (2011) 10455.
- Subramaniyam**, C.M. Srinivasan, N.R. Tai, Z. Liu, H.K. Dou, S.X. “Enhanced capacity and cycle life of nitrogen-doped activated charcoal anode for the lithium ion battery: a solvent-free approach”, *RSC Adv.* **7** (2017) 16505–16512.
- Subramanya**, B. Bhat, D.K. “Novel one-pot green synthesis of graphene in aqueous medium under microwave irradiation using a regenerative catalyst and the study of its electrochemical properties”, *New J. Chem.* **39** (2015) 420-430.
- Sun**, D. Li, Y. Ren, Z. Bryce, M.R. Li, H. Yan, S. “Anisotropic highly conductive films of poly(3-methylthiophene) from epitaxial electropolymerization on oriented poly(vinylidene fluoride)”, *Chem. Sci.*, **5** (2014) 3240-3245
- Sun**, M. Fang, Y. Kong, Y. Sun, S. Yu, Z. Umar. A. “Graphitic carbon nitride ($\text{g-C}_3\text{N}_4$) coated titanium oxide nanotube arrays with enhanced photo-electrochemical performance.” *Dalton Trans.*, **45** (2016) 12702–12709
- Sun**, Z.C. She, Y.B. Zhou, Y. Song, X.F. Li, K. “Synthesis, Characterization and Spectral Properties of Substituted Tetraphenylporphyrin Iron Chloride Complexes.” *Molecules*, **16** (2011) 2960–2970.
- Supriya**, S. Vijayendra, Shetti, S. Hegde, G. “Conjugated systems of porphyrin–carbon nanoallotropes: a review.” *New J. Chem.*, **42** (2018) 12328-12348.
- Tahir**, M. Cao, C. Butt, F.K. Idrees, F. Mahmood, N. Ali, Z. Aslam, I. Tanveer, M. Rizwana, M. Mahmooda, T. “Tubular graphitic- C_3N_4 : a prospective material for energy storage and green photocatalysis.” *J. Mater. Chem. A* **1** (2013) 13949–13955.
- Tahir**, M. Cao, C. Mahmood, N. Butt, F. K. Mahmood, A. Idrees, F. Hussain, S. Tanveer, M. Ali, Z. Aslam, I. “Multifunctional $\text{g-C}_3\text{N}_4$ nanofibers: a template-free fabrication and enhanced optical, electrochemical, and photocatalyst properties.” *ACS Appl. Mater. Interfaces.*, **6** (2014) 1258–1265.
- Tahir**, M. Mahmood, N. Zhu, J. Mahmood, A. Butt, F.K. Rizwan, S. Aslam, I. Tanveer, M. Idrees, F. Shakir, I. Cao, C. Hou, Y. “One Dimensional Graphitic Carbon Nitrides as Effective Metal-Free Oxygen Reduction Catalysts.” *Sci.Rep.*, **5** (2015) 12389.

- Tamilselvi**, R. Ramesh, M. Lekshmi, G. S. Bazaka, O. Levchenko, I. Bazaka, K. Mandhakini, M. “Graphene oxide based supercapacitors from agricultural wastes: a step to mass production of highly efficient electrodes for electrical transportation systems”, *Renew. Energy* **151** (2020) 731-739
- Tanaka**, T.; Osuka A.; “Conjugated porphyrin arrays: synthesis, properties and applications for functional materials.” *Chem. Soc. Rev.* **44** (2015) 943–969.
- Tejasvi**, R. Basu, S. “Formation of C₃N₄ thin films through the stoichiometric transfer of the bulk synthesized g-C₃N₄ using RFM sputtering.” *Vacuum* **171** (2020) 108937-108947
- Teo**, E.Y.L. Muniandy, L. Ng, E.P. Adam, F. Mohamed, A.R. Jose, R. Chong, K.F. “High surface area activated carbon from rice husk as a high performance supercapacitor electrode.” *Electrochim. Acta*. **192** (2016) 110–119.
- Terrones**, M., and Terrones, H. Efficient route to large arrays of CN_x nanofibers by pyrolysis of ferrocene/melamine mixtures.” *Appl. Phys. Lett.*, **75** (1999) 3932–3934.
- Thakur**, A. K. Choudhary, R. B. Majumder, M. Gupta, G. Shelke, M. V. “Enhanced electrochemical performance of polypyrrole coated MoS₂ nanocomposites as electrode material for supercapacitor application.” *J. Electroanal. Chem.*, **782** (2016) 278.
- Tiwari**, J.N. Tiwari, R.N. Kim, K.S. “Zero-dimensional, one-dimensional, two-dimensional and three-dimensional nanostructured materials for advanced electrochemical energy devices.” *Progress in Materials Science.*, **57** (2012) 724–803.
- Tiwari**, M.; Kumar A.; Umre, H. S.; Prakash, R. “Microwave-assisted chemical synthesis of conducting polyindole: Study of electrical property using Schottky junction.” *J. Appl. Polym. Sci.* **132** (2015) 42192–42199.
- Tiwari**, S.; Singh, A. K.; Joshi L.; Chakrabarti, P.; Takashima, W.; Kaneto, K.; Prakash. R. “Poly-3-hexylthiophene based organic field-effect transistor: Detection of low concentration of ammonia”, *Sens. Actuators*, **171** (2012) 962–968.
- Tommie**, W.K.; Paul, F. B.; Chris, G.; David, E. E.; Michael, A. H.; Dennis E. V.; Steven, D. T. “Recent Progress in Organic Electronics: Materials, Devices, and Processes.” *Chem. Mater.* **16** (2004) 4413–44227.
- Uppugalla**, S. Male, U. Srinivasan, P. “Design and synthesis of heteroatoms doped carbon/polyaniline hybrid material for high performance electrode in supercapacitor application.” *Electrochim. Acta.*, **146** (2014) 242-248.
- Vattikuti**, S.V.P. Reddy, B.P. Byon, C. Shim, J. “Carbon/CuO nanosphere-anchored g-C₃N₄ nanosheets as ternary electrode material for Supercapacitors”, *J. Solid State Chem.* **262** (2018) 106–111
- Veerakumar**, P. Sangili, A. Manavalan, S. Thanasekaran, P. Lin, K.C. “Research Progress on Porous Carbon Supported Metal/Metal Oxide Nanomaterials for Supercapacitor Electrode Applications.” *Ind. Eng. Chem. Res.* **59** (14) (2020) 6347–6374.
- Verma**, C. J. Kumar, A. Ojha, R.P.Prakash, R. “Au-V₂O₅/Polyindole composite: An approach for ORR in different electrolytes.” *J. Electroanal. Chem.*, **861** (2020) 113959.
- Verma**, C.J. Panday, R.K. Prakash, R. “In situ one step synthesis of Fe inserted octaethylporphyrin/polyindole: A multifunctional hybrid material with improved electrochemical and electrical properties”, *Mater. Sci. Eng. B* **227** (2018) 80–88

- Vinu**, A. Srinivasu, P. Mori, T. Sasaki, T. "Novel Hexagonally Ordered Nitrogen-doped Mesoporous Carbon from SBA15/Polyaniline Nanocomposite." *Chemistry Letters.*, 36(6) (2007) 770-771
- Wahid**, M. Puthusseri, D. Phase, D. Ogale S. "Enhanced Capacitance Retention in a Supercapacitor Made of Carbon from Sugarcane Bagasse by Hydrothermal Pretreatment", *Energy Fuels* 28 (2014) 4233–4240.
- Wallace**, P. R. "The Band Theory of Graphite." *Phys. Rev.*, **71** (1947) 622.
- Wang**, A. Cheng, L. Chen, X. Li, C. Zhang, J. Zhu W. "Efficient optical limiting of polypyrrole ternary nanohybrids co-functionalized with peripherally substituted porphyrins and axially-coordinated metal-porphyrins." *Dalton Trans.*, 48(38) (2019) 14467-14477.
- Wang**, A.; wang, Y.;Huang, Z.; Zhou, F.; Song, J.; Song, Y.;Long, L.;Shao, J.; Zhang, C. "Covalent functionalization of reduced graphene oxide with porphyrin by means of diazonium chemistry for nonlinear optical performance." *Sci. Rep.* **6** (2016) 23325.
- Wang**, B. Wang, Y. H. Peng, Y. Y. Wang, X. Wang, J.. Zhao, J. B "3-dimensional interconnected framework of N-doped porous carbon based on sugarcane bagasse for application in supercapacitors and lithium ion batteries." *J. Power Sources.*, **390** (2018) 186–196.
- Wang**, D. H.; Pan, J. N., Li, H. H.; Liu, J. J.; Wang, Y. B.; Kang L. T.; Yao, J. N. "A pure organic heterostructure of μ -oxo dimeric iron(III) porphyrin and graphitic C₃N₄ for solar H₂ Production from water." *J. Mater. Chem. A* **4** (2016) 290–292.
- Wang**, D. Xu, L. Wang, Y. Xu, W. "Rational synthesis of porous carbon nanocages and their potential application in high rate Supercapacitors", *J. Electroanal. Chem.* **815** (2018) 166–174
- Wang**, L. yang, H. Xu, L. Peng, C. "Three-dimensional kenaf stem derived macroporous carbon/reducedgraphene oxide/polyaniline integrated electrode for Supercapacitors." *ElectrochimicaActa* **281** (2018) 638-645
- Wang**, L. Yao, Q. Bi, H. Huang, F. Wang, Q. Chen, L. "PANI/graphene nanocomposite films with high thermoelectric properties by enhanced molecular ordering." *J. Mater. Chem. A* **3** (2015) 7086–7092.
- Wang**, M. Wang, Q. Zhu, W. Yang, Y. Zhou, H. Zhang, F. Zhou, L. Raz J.M. Wallace, G.G. Chen, J. "Metal porphyrin intercalated reduced graphene oxide nanocomposite utilized for electrocatalytic oxygen reduction." *Green Energy&Environment.*, **2** (2017) 285-293.
- Wang**, Q. Yao, Q. Chang, J. Chen, L. "Enhanced thermoelectric properties of CNT/PANI composite nanofibers by highly orienting the arrangement of polymer chains" *J. Mater. Chem.*, **22** (2012) 17612–17618.
- Wang**, Q. Zhang, Y. Xiao, J. Jiang, H. Hu, T. Meng, C. "Copper oxide/cuprous oxide/hierarchical porous biomass-derived carbon hybrid composites for high-performance supercapacitor electrode." *J. Alloys Compd.* **782** (2019) 1103-1113.
- Wang**, W. Wu, S. "A new ternary composite based on carbon nanotubes/ polyindole/ graphene with preeminent electrocapacitive performance for Supercapacitors.", *Appl. Surface Sci.* **396** (2017) 1360–1367

- Wang**, X. Wu, D. Song, X. Du, W. Zhao, X. Zhang, D. “Review on Carbon/Polyaniline Hybrids: Design and Synthesis for Supercapacitor.” *Molecules* **24** (12) (2019), 2263–2281.
- Wang**, X. Yun, S. Fang, W. Zhang, C. Liang, X. Lei, Z. Liu, Z. “Layer-stacking activated carbon derived from sunflower stalk as electrode materials for high-performance Supercapacitors”, *ACS Sustainable Chem. Eng.* **6** (2018) 11397–11407.
- Wang**, Y. Song, Y. Xia, Y. “Electrochemical capacitors: mechanism, materials, systems, characterization and applications.” *Chem. Soc. Rev.* **45** (2016) 5925–5950
- Wang**, Y. Wang, C. Wang, Y. Liu, H. Huang, Z. “Superior sodium-ion storage performance of Co₃O₄@Nitrogendoped carbon: Derived from a metal-organic framework.” *J. Mater. Chem. A*, **4** (2016) 5428–5435.
- Watanabe**, S.; Ando, K.; Kang, K.; Mooser, S.; Kurebayashi, H.; Saitoh, E.; Sirringhaus, H.; Vaynzof, Y. “Polaron spin current transport inorganic semiconductors.” *Nat. Phys.* **10** (2014) 308–313.
- Wei**, B. Liang, H. Wang, R. Zhang, D. Qi, Z. Wang, Z. “One-step synthesis of graphitic-C₃N₄/ZnS composites for enhanced supercapacitor performance.” *J. Energy Chem.* **27** (2018) 472–477
- Wei**, C. Yu, J. Yang, X. Zhang, G. “Activated Carbon Fibers with Hierarchical Nanostructure Derived from Waste Cotton Gloves as High-Performance Electrodes for Supercapacitors.” *Nanoscale Res. Lett.*, **12** (2017) 379–384.
- Williams**, D.B. Carter, C.B “transmission electron microscope.” 2nd edition, Springer
- Wu**, D. Zhong, W. “A new strategy for anchoring a functionalized graphene hydrogel in a carbon cloth network to support a lignosulfonate/polyaniline hydrogel as an integrated electrode for flexible high areal-capacitance Supercapacitors.” *J. Mater. Chem. A*, **7** (2019) 5819 –5830.
- Wu**, K.H. Shi, W. Wang, D. Xu, J. Ding, Y. Lin, Y. Qi, W. Zhang, B. Su, D. “In Situ Electrostatic Modulation of Path Selectivity for the Oxygen Reduction Reaction on Fe–N Doped Carbon Catalyst.” *Chem. Mater.* **29** (11) (2017) 4649–4653
- Wu**, Q., Xu, Y., Yao, Z., Liu, A. Shi, G. “Supercapacitors Based on Flexible Graphene/Polyaniline Nanofiber Composite Films.” *ACS Nano* **4** (2010) 1963–1970
- Wu**, Y.Z. Chen, M. Yan, X.H. Ren, J. Dai, Y. Wang, J.J. Pan, J.M. Wang, Y.P. Cheng, X.N. “Hydrothermal synthesis of Fe₃O₄ nanorods/ graphitic C₃N₄ composite with enhanced supercapacitive performance.” *Mater. Lett.* **198** (2017) 114–117
- Xia**, C. Shi, S.Q. “Self-activation for activated carbon from biomass: Theory and parameters”, *Green Chem.* **18** (2016) 2063–2071.
- Xia**, Y. Yang, Z. Mokaya, R. “Synthesis of hollow spherical mesoporous N-doped carbon materials with graphitic framework.” *Studies in Surface Science and Catalysis.*, **156** (2005) 565-572.
- Xiao**, X. Peng, X. Jin, H. Li, T. Zhang, C. Gao, B. Hu, B. Huo, K. Zhou, J. “Freestanding mesoporous VN/CNT hybrid electrodes for flexible all-solid-state Supercapacitors.” *Adv. Mater.*, **25** (2013) 5091–5097
- Xu**, F. Xu, H. Chen, X. Wu, D. Wu, Y. Liu, H. Gu, C. Fu, R. Jiang, D. “Radical Covalent Organic Frameworks: A General Strategy to Immobilize Open-Accessible Polyradicals for High-Performance Capacitive Energy Storage.” *Angew. Chem., Int. Ed.*, **54** (2015) 6814.

- Xu**, S. Wang, G. Biswal, B. P. Addicoat, M. Paasch, S. Sheng, W. Zhuang, X. Brunner, E. Heine, T. Berger, R. Feng, X. “A Nitrogen-Rich 2D sp₂ Carbon-Linked Conjugated Polymer Framework as a High-Performance Cathode for Lithium-ion Batteries.” *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.*, **58**(3) (2019) 849–853.
- Xu**, Y. Zhou, Y. Guo, J. Zhang, S. Lu, Y. “Preparation of SnS₂/g-C₃N₄ composite as the electrode material for supercapacitor”, *J. Alloys Compd.* **806** (2019) 343–349
- Xu**, Z.; Mei, Q.; Weng, J.; Huang, W. “Synthesis, characterization and properties of covalently linked porphyrin–naphthalimide pentamer and its metal complexes.” *J. Mol. Struct.* **1074** (2014) 687–694.
- Yan**, Q. L. Gozin, M. Zhao, F.Q. Cohen, A. Pang, S.P. “Highly energetic compositions based on functionalized carbon nanomaterials.” *Nanoscale.*, **8** (2016) 4799–4851.
- Yang**, J. Xu, M. Wang , J. Jin, S. Tan, B. “A facile approach to prepare multiple Heteroatom-doped carbon materials from Imine linked porous organic polymers.” *Sci. Rep.*, **8** (2018) 4200–42012.
- Yang**, S. Gong, Y. Zhang, J. Zhan, L. Ma, L. Fang, Z. Vajtai, R. Wang, X.C. Ajayan, P.M. “Exfoliated graphitic carbon nitride nanosheets as efficient catalysts for hydrogen evolution under visible light”, *Adv. Mater.* **25** (2013) 2452–2456
- Ye**, L. Wang, D. Chen, S. “Fabrication and enhanced photoelectrochemical performance of MoS₂/S-doped g-C₃N₄ heterojunction film.” *ACS Appl. Mater. Interfaces* **8** (2016) 5280–5289
- Yu**, D., Xue, Y. Dai, L. “Vertically Aligned Carbon Nanotube Arrays Co-doped with Phosphorus and Nitrogen as Efficient Metal-Free Electrocatalysts for Oxygen Reduction.” *J. Phys. Chem. Lett.*, **3** (2012) 2863–2870.
- Zahid**, M. U. Pervaiz, E. Hussain, A. Shahzad, M. I. Niazi, M. B. K. “Synthesis of Carbon Nanomaterials from Different Pyrolysis Techniques: A Review.” *Mater. Res. Express.*, **5** (2018) 052002–052013.
- Zhang** K., Zhang L.L., Zhao X.S., Wu J. Graphene/Polyaniline Nanofiber Composites as Supercapacitor Electrodes. *Chem. Mater.* **22** (2010) 1392–1401.
- Zhang**, C., Mahmood, N., Yin, H., Liu, F. Hou, Y. “Synthesis of Phosphorus-Doped Graphene and its Multifunctional Applications for Oxygen Reduction Reaction and Lithium Ion Batteries.” *Adv. Mater.*, **25** (2013) 4932–4937.
- Zhang**, G. Xiao, X. Li, B. Gu, P. Xue, H. Pang, H. “Transition metal oxides with one-dimensional/one dimensional-analogue nanostructures for advanced Supercapacitors.” *J. Mater. Chem. A* **5** (2017) 8155–8186
- Zhang**, H. Lu, M. Wang, H. Lyu, Y. Li, D. Sun, S. Shi, J. Liu, W. “Boosting pseudocapacitive charge storage in situ functionalized carbons with a high surface area for high-energy asymmetric Supercapacitors.” *Sustain. Energy Fuels* **2** (2018) 2314–2324.
- Zhang**, H. Zhang, Y. Gu, C. Ma, Y. “Electropolymerized Conjugated Microporous Poly(zinc-porphyrin) Films as Potential Electrode Materials in Supercapacitors.” *Adv. Energy Mater.*, **5** (2015) 1402175.
- Zhang**, J. Ding, J. Li, C. Li, B. Li, D. Liu, Z. Cai, Q. Zhang, J. Liu, Y. “Fabrication of novel ternary three-dimensional RuO₂/graphitic-C₃N₄@reduced graphene oxide aerogel composites for Supercapacitors.” *ACS Sustainable Chem. Eng.* **5** (2017) 4982–4991

- Zhang**, L. Du, W. Nautiyal, A. Liu, Z. and Zhang, X. “Recent progress on nano-structured conducting polymers and composites: synthesis, application and future aspects.” *Sci. China. Mater.*, **61**(3) (2018) 303-352.
- Zhang**, L. L. Zhao, X. S. “Carbon-based materials as supercapacitor electrodes.” *Chem. Soc. Rev.*, **38** (2009) 2520–2531.
- Zhang**, L. Ou, M. Yao, H. Li, Z. Qu, D. Liu, F. Wang, J. Wang, J. Li, Z. “Enhanced supercapacitive performance of graphite-like C₃N₄ assembled with NiAl-layered double hydroxide”, *Electrochim. Acta* **186** (2015) 292–301
- Zhang**, Q. Han, K. Li, S. Li, M. Li, J. Ren, K. “Synthesis of garlic skin-derived 3D hierarchical porous carbon for high-performance Supercapacitors”, *Nanoscale* **10** (2018) 2427–2437.
- Zhang**, Y. Feng, H. We, X. B. Wang, L. Z. Zhang, A. Q. Xia, T. C. Dong, H. C. Li, X. F. zhang, L. S. “Progress of electrochemical capacitor electrode materials: A review.” *Int. J. Hydrogen Energy.*, **34** (2009) 4889-4899
- Zhang**, Y. Zhang, J.M. Hua, Q. Zhao, Y. Yin, H. Yuan, J. Dai, Z. Zheng, L. Tang, J. “Synergistically reinforced capacitive performance from a hierarchically structured composite of polyaniline and cellulose-derived highly porous carbons.” *Mater. Lett.* **244** (2019) 62–65.
- Zhang**, Z. Li, H. Yang, Y. Key, J. Ji, S. Ma, Y. Wang, H. Wang, R. “Cow dung-derived nitrogen-doped carbon as a cost effective, high activity, oxygen reduction electrocatalyst.” *RSC Adv.*, **5** (2015) 27112-27119.
- Zhao**, J. Li, Z. Yuan, X. Yang, Z. Zhang, M. Meng, A. Li, Q. “A High-Energy Density Asymmetric Supercapacitor Based on Fe₂O₃ Nanoneedle Arrays and NiCo₂O₄/Ni(OH)₂ Hybrid Nanosheet Arrays Grown on SiC Nanowire Networks as Free-Standing Advanced Electrodes.” *Adv. Energy Mater.*, **8** (2018) 1702787.
- Zhao**, S. Wang, C.Y. Chen, M.M. Wang, J. Shi, Z.Q. “Potato starch-based activated carbon spheres as electrode material for electrochemical capacitor.” *J. Phys. Chem. Solids.*, **70** (2009) 1256–1260.
- Zhao**, Y. Xu, L. Huang, S. Bao, J. Qiu, J. Lian, J. Xu, L. Huang, Y. Xu, Y. Li, H. “Facile preparation of TiO₂/C₃N₄ hybrid materials with enhanced capacitive properties for high performance Supercapacitors.” *J. Alloys Compd.* **702** (2017) 178–185
- Zhao-Karger**, Z. Gao, P. Ebert, T. Klyatskaya, S. Chen, Z. Ruben, M. Fichtner, M. “New Organic Electrode Materials for Ultrafast Electrochemical Energy Storage.” *Adv. Mater.*, **31** (2019) 1806599.
- Zhijiang**, C.; Guang, Y. “Synthesis of polyindole and its evaluation for Li-ion battery applications.” *Synth. Met.* **17** (2010) 1902–1905.
- Zhong**, M. Song, Y. Li, Y. Ma, C. Zhai, X. shi, J. Guo, Q. Liu, L. “Effect of reduced graphene oxide on the properties of an activated carbon cloth/polyaniline flexible electrode for supercapacitor application”, *J. Power Sources* **217** (2012) 6-12.
- Zhou**, D. D. et al. “A nitrogen-doped ordered mesoporous carbon nanofiber array for Supercapacitors.” *J. Mater. Chem. A.*, **1** (2013) 8488–8496.
- Zhou**, D.D. Li, W.Y. Dong, X.L. Wang, Y.G. Wang, C.X. Xia, Y.Y. “A nitrogen-doped ordered mesoporous carbon nanofiber array for Supercapacitors”, *J. Mater. Chem. A.* **1** (2013) 8488–8496.

- Zhou**, K. Zhou, W. Liu, X. Wang, Y. Wan, J. Chen, S. “Nitrogen Self-Doped porous carbon from surplus sludge as metalFree electrocatalysts for oxygen reduction reactions.” *ACS Appl. Mater. Interfaces.* **6** (2014) 14911–14918.
- Zhou**, Q. Zhu, D. Ma, X. Xu, J. Zhou, W. Zhao, F. “High-performance capacitive behavior of layered reduced graphene oxide and polyindole nanocomposite materials”, *RSC Adv.* **6** (2016) 29840–29847
- Zhou**, S.X. Tao, X.Y. Ma, J. Guo, L.T. Zhu, Y.B. Fan, H.L. Liu, Z.S. Wei, X.Y. “Synthesis of flower-like PANI/g-C₃N₄ nanocomposite as supercapacitor electrode.” *Vacuum* **149** (2018) 175-179.
- Zhou**, W.; Du, Y.; Ren, F.; Wang, C.; Xu, J.; Yang, P. “High efficient electrocatalytic oxidation of methanol on Pt/polyindoles composite catalysts.” *Int. J. Hydrogen Energy*, **35** (2010)
- Zhou**, X. Chen. Q. Wang, A. Xu. J. Wu, S. Shen, J. “Bamboo-like Composites of V₂O₅/Polyindole and Activated Carbon Cloth as Electrodes for All-Solid-State Flexible Asymmetric Supercapacitors.” *ACS Appl. Mater. Interfaces.* **6** (2016) 3776–3783.
- Zhou**, X. Wang, A. Pan, Y. Yu, C. Zou, Y. Zhou, Y. Chen, Q. Wu, S. “Facile synthesis of a Co₃O₄@carbon nanotubes/ polyindole composite and its application in all solid-state flexible Supercapacitors.” *J. Mater. Chem. A* **3** (2015) 13011–13015
- Zhou**, Z.P. Wu, X.F. Hou, H.Q. “Electrospun carbon nanofibers surface grown with carbon nanotubes and polyaniline for use as high-performance electrode materials of Supercapacitors.” *RSC Adv.*, **4**(45) (2014) 23622-23629.
- Zhu**, X. Yu, S. Xu, K. Zhang, Y. Zhang, L. Lou, G. Wu, Y. Zhu, E. Chen, H. Shen, Z. Bao, B. Fu, S. “Sustainable activated carbons from dead ginkgo leaves for supercapacitor electrode active materials.” *Chem. Eng. Sci.* **181** (2018) 36–45.
- Zhu**, X. Zhang, P. Xu, S. Yan, X. Xue, Q. “Free-Standing Three-Dimensional Graphene/Manganese Oxide Hybrids As Binder-Free Electrode Materials for Energy Storage Applications.” *ACS Appl. Mater. Interfaces.*, **6** (2014) 11665–11674
- Zhu**, Y. Murali, S. Stoller, M.D. Ganesh, K.J. Cai, W. Ferreira, P.J. Pirkle, A. Wallace, R.M. Cychosz, K.A. Thommes, M. Su, D. Stach, E.A. Ruoff, R.S. “Carbon-based supercapacitors produced by activation of graphene.” *Science.*, **332** (2011) 1537–1541
- Zidi**, R. Bekri-Abbes, I. Sdiri, N. Vimalanandan, A. Rohwerder, M. Srasra, E. “Electrical and dielectric investigation of intercalated polypyrrole montmorillonite nanocomposite prepared by spontaneous polymerization of pyrrole into Fe(III)-montmorillonite.” *Mater. Sci. Eng. B.*, **212** (2016) 14–23.