

List of figures

Figure	Figure caption	Page No.
Figure1.1	Classifications of nano-carbon allotropes based on dimensions scale	7
Figure1.2	Pictorial representations of carbon dots and fullerene	8
Figure1.3	Pictorial representations of the MWCNT structures	9
Figure1.4	Pictorial representation of graphene sheet	10
Figure1.5	Different forms of 3D nano-structured carbon derived from biomass	12
Figure1.6	Pictorial representation of heteroatom atom doped 2D graphene sheet	13
Figure1.7	Graphical illustration of the preparation of CuOx/AC composite	17
Figure1.8	Structure of porphyrin (a) and their derivatives, TPP (b) OEP (c) metal bonded porphyrin (d)	20
Figure1.9	Nanohybrid formations between porphyrin and a carbon nanohorn via covalent and non-covalent bonding	21
Figure1.10	Schematics representation of the possible interaction of conducting PPy with porphyrin	23
Figure1.11	Schematics representation of the porphyrin@polypyrrole hybrid	23
Figure1.12	Presentation of bonding between SnTPP and PPy and synthesis of PPy-SnTPP	24
Figure1.13	Monomer units of different CPs	26
Figure1.14	Applications of CPs	29
Figure1.15	Pictorial representation of <i>In-situ</i> interfacial and interfacial process of CPs synthesis	29
Figure1.16	Pictorial representations of applications of carbon-based nanomaterials	30
Figure1.17	Schematic diagram of charge storage mechanism in an EDLC (at top) and pseudocapacitor (down)	32
Figure1.18	Categorically representation of types of supercapacitor	33
Figure1.19	Ragone plot for various energy devices	33
Figure2.1	Real photograph of tubular furnace	38
Figure2.2	TGA instruments and its Block diagram of Thermo-balance.	39

Figure 2.3	Photograph of SEM instruments and schematic layout of different components of the SEM.	40
Figure 2.4	Photograph of TEM instruments.	41
Figure 2.5	Schematic diagram of AFM	42
Figure 2.6	FTIR instruments and schematic illustration about its different components.	43
Figure 2.7	Schematic illustration of the Raman components	45
Figure 2.8	Schematic working layout and photograph of NMR.	46
Figure 2.9	Schematic working layout of the Uv-Vis spectrophotometer and their photograph.	47
Figure 2.10	Layout of the physical process in XPS.	48
Figure 2.11	Photograph of XRD instrument	49
Figure 2.12	Instruments photograph and experimental setup.	49
Figure 2.13	Representation of the CV curve.	50
Figure 2.14	Representation of the Nyquist plot.	51
Figure 3.1	Schematic presentation of PIn structure	59
Figure 3.2	XRD pattern of (a) bare g-C ₃ N ₄ , (b) 1:0.5, (c) 1:2, (d) 1:5 g-C ₃ N ₄ -PIn nanohybrids and (e) pure PIn	61
Figure 3.3	Combined UV-Vis spectra of (a) bare g-C ₃ N ₄ , (b) 1:0.5, (c) 1:2 g-C ₃ N ₄ -PIn nanohybrids and (d) pure PIn in ethanol	62
Figure 3.4	ATR spectra of (a) bare g-C ₃ N ₄ , (b) 1:0.5, (c) 1:2, (d) 1:5 g-C ₃ N ₄ -PIn nanohybrids and (e) pure PIn	64
Figure 3.5	Raman spectra of (a) bare g-C ₃ N ₄ , (b) pure PIn and (c) 1:2 g-C ₃ N ₄ -PIn nanohybrid	65
Figure 3.6	XPS spectra of (A) bare g-C ₃ N ₄ , (B) 1:2, g-C ₃ N ₄ -PIn nanohybrids full survey, (C) and (D) deconvolute peak of N1s and (E) C1s peaks for g-C ₃ N ₄ and 1:2g-C ₃ N ₄ -PIn nanohybrids, respectively	67
Figure 3.7	SEM image of (a) bare g-C ₃ N ₄ , (b) 1:0.5, (c) 1:2, (d) 1:5 g-C ₃ N ₄ -PIn nanohybrids, (e) pure PIn and EDX of (a') g-C ₃ N ₄ and (b') 1:2 g-C ₃ N ₄ -PIn nanohybrids	69
Figure 3.8	TEM image of (a) bare g-C ₃ N ₄ , (b) 1:0.5, (c) 1:2, (d) 1:5 g-C ₃ N ₄ -PIn nanohybrids, (e) pure PIn and (f) SAED pattern of g-C ₃ N ₄ , (g) 1:2 g-C ₃ N ₄ -PIn nanohybrids, (h) pure PIn	70
Figure 3.9	TGA curves of (a) bare g-C ₃ N ₄ , (b) pure PIn and (c) 1:2 g-C ₃ N ₄ -PIn nanohybrid	71
Figure 3.10	(A) Combined CV graph of glassy carbon (a), bare g-C ₃ N ₄ (b), 1:0.5 (c), 1:2 (d), 1:5 (e) g-C ₃ N ₄ -PIn	74

	nanohybrids and pure PIn (f) electrodes at 50 mVs^{-1} scan rate in 1.0 M H_2SO_4 ; (B) CV curves of 1:2 g- C_3N_4 -PIn nanohybrid electrode in 1.0 M H_2SO_4 at various scan rates; (C) combined GCD graph of bare g- C_3N_4 (a), 1:0.5 (b), 1:2 (c), 1:5 (d) g- C_3N_4 -PIn nanohybrids and pure PIn (e) electrodes in 1.0 M H_2SO_4 at 2 Ag^{-1} current density; (D) GCD curves of 1:2 g- C_3N_4 -PIn nanohybrid electrode in 1.0 M H_2SO_4 at various current density.	
Figure 3.11	Nyquist plots of (a) bare g- C_3N_4 , (b) 1:0.5, (c) 1:2, (d) 1:5 g- C_3N_4 -PIn nanohybrids and (e) pure PIn electrodes at their OCP (inset shows enlarged view of 1:2 g- C_3N_4 -PIn nanohybrid electrode)	76
Figure 3.12	Cyclic stability test of 1:2 g- C_3N_4 -PIn nanohybrid electrode at 5 Ag^{-1}	77
Figure 3.13	SEM image of (I) 1:1, (II) 1:2 and (III) 1:4::Indole : APS ratios, and its CV graph as (a) 1:1, (b) 1:2 and (c) 1:4 respectively.	79
Figure 4.1	Schematic representation for the synthesis of ECCs	86
Figure 4.2	XRD analysis of the as-prepared ACs prepared at different temperatures (a) ECC 600, (b) ECC 700 and (c) ECC 800	87
Figure 4.3I	FT-IR analysis of the as-prepared ACs prepared at different temperatures (a) ECC 600, (b) ECC 700 and (c) ECC 800	88
Figure 4.3II	Raman spectra of ECC 800	88
Figure 4.4	SEM image of (a) ECC 600, (b) ECC 700, (c) ECC 800	89
Figure 4.5	BET surface area and other parameters for ECC 600, ECC 700, and ECC 800	91
Figure 4.6	TGA of (I) (a) ECC 600, (b) ECC 700, (c) ECC 800,. Inset shows TGA of (a) dried <i>Eichhorniacrassipes</i> .	93
Figure 4.7	CV of (I) ECC 600 (II) ECC 700, (III) ECC 800 at different scan rates in 1.0 M H_2SO_4 and (d) comparative CV of (a) ECC 600, (b) ECC 700, and (c) ECC 800 at 150 mV/s scan rate and (VI) current density vs. square root of scan rate plot for ECC 800.	95
Figure 4.8	GCD profiles of (I) ECC 600, (II) ECC 700 and (III) ECC 800 at various current densities and (IV) comparative charge-discharge profiles of (a) ECC 600	96

	(b) ECC 700, (c) and ECC 800 at current density=0.78A/g	
Figure 4.9	EIS of (a) ECC 600, (b) ECC 700 and (c) ECC 800	97
Figure 4.10	Stability test of the ECC 800 <i>via</i> multiple CV at 50 mV/s scan rate	98
Figure 5.1	Schematic representation of ECC surface modification with PANi	106
Figure 5.2	XRD of (a) Ox- ECC 800, (b) OX-ECC/PAni and (c) PANi.	109
Figure 5.3	FT-IR analysis of (a) Ox- ECC 800, (b) OX-ECC/PAni and (c) PANi.	110
Figure 5.4	Raman of (a) Ox-ECC, (b) Ox-ECC/PAni and (c) PANi.	112
Figure 5.5	XPS of Ox-ECC for (a) survey spectrum, (c) C1s, (e) N1s(g) O1sand Ox-ECC/PAni for (b) survey spectrum, (d) C1s, (f)N1s (h) O1s respectively.	114
Figure 5.6	SEM image of (a) Ox-ECC (b) PANi, (c) Ox-ECC/PAni, TEM image of (d) Ox-ECC, (e) Ox-ECC/PAni and (f) SAED of Ox-ECC/PAni. Inset of Fig. 5.6d showing SAED of Ox-ECC.	115
Figure 5.7	N ₂ adsorption-desorption isotherm of (a) Ox- ECC 800, (b) PANi and (c).OX-ECC/PAni.	117
Figure 5.8	Comparative TGA of (I) (a) Ox-ECC (b) ECC 800, and (II) (a) Ox-ECC, (b) Ox-ECC/PAni, and (c) PANi.	118
Figure 5.9	CV at different scan rate of (I) PANi, (II) Ox-ECC (III) Ox-ECC/PAni and comparative CV of (IV) (a) PANi, (b) Ox-ECC and (c) Ox-ECC/PAni. (V) comparative CV of (a) Ox-ECC, (b) ECC 800 at scan rate 150 mVs-1 in 1.0M H ₂ SO ₄ electrolyte and (VI) current density vs. square root of scan rate plot of Ox-ECC/PAni.	121
Figure 5.10	GCD of (I) PANi, (II) Ox-ECC (III) Ox-ECC/PAni at different current density and (IV) comparative GCD of (a) PANi, (b) Ox-ECC and (c) Ox-ECC/PAni, (V) comparative GCD of (a) Ox-ECC and (b) ECC 800 at current density 0.78 A/g in 1.0M H ₂ SO ₄ electrolyte.	123
Figure 5.11	(I) EIS of (a) ECC 600, (b) ECC 700, (c) ECC 800, (d) PANi, (e) Ox-ECC and (f) Ox-ECC800/PAni. Inset shows an enlarged view of a similar curve and (II) Plot of % retention vs. number of cycles.	125
Figure 6.1	UV-vis absorption spectra of (a) Pin (b) Fe-OEP/PIn hybrid, and inset represent the UV-vis absorption	137

	spectra of (a) OEP (b) Fe-OEP	
Figure 6.2	FTIR spectra of (Ia) PIn and (Ib) Fe-OEP/PIn composite and (IIa) OEP (IIb) Fe-OEP.	138
Figure 6.3	H-NMR spectra of (a) OEP, (b) FeOEP/PIn composite and (c) PIn	140
Figure 6.4	XRD spectra of (a) OEP, (b) Fe-OEP/PIn hybrid, and (c) Pure PIn	141
Figure 6.5	XPS spectra of (I) N1s, (II) C1s and (III) Fe2p of corresponding to (a) FeOEP, (b) Fe-OEP/PIn hybrid respectively.	143
Figure 6.6	SEM of Fe-OEP/PIn at different magnifications (a and b), pure PIn (c) and EDX of Fe-OEP/PIn (d)	147
Figure 6.7	AFM image of pure PIn (a) and FeOEP/PIn (d), 3D image in (b) and (e), and KPFM in (c) and (f) respectively.	148
Figure 6.8	CV of (a) Fe-OEP/PIn and (b) pure PIn respectively.	149
Figure 6.9	Nyquist plot of (a) Fe-OEP/PIn and (b) pure PIn respectively.	151
Figure 6.10	GCD of Fe-OEP/PIn at different current density as as (a) 2.5A/g, (b) 5A/g, (c) 7A/g, (d) 9A/g and (e) 10A/g respectively.	152
Figure 6.11	GCD cyclic stability test of FeOEP/PIn at current density 9A/g.	153
Figure 6.12	J-V (b) semilog plot (c) $J^{1/2}$ vs. V characteristics of Fe-OEP/PIn.	156
Scheme 6.1	Schematic representation of progress of reaction and interaction between Fe-OEP/PIn.	144