

TABLE OF CONTENTS

<i>List of Figures</i>	xi-xiii
<i>List of Tables</i>	xiv
<i>List of Abbreviation</i>	xv-xvi
<i>List of Symbols</i>	xvii-xviii
<i>Preface</i>	xix-xxii

CHAPTER 1 INTRODUCTION AND LITERATURE REVIEW	1-25
1.1. Introduction	1
1.2. Geometrical Structure of FELs and its components	8
1.2.1. Electron Gun	9
1.2.2. RF Interaction region	10
1.2.3. Wiggler	11
1.2.4. Axial magnetic field	12
1.2.5. Depressed collector	13
1.2.6. Output window	13
1.2.7. Applications	13
1.3. Types of Free Electron Lasers	14
1.3.1. Amplifiers	14
1.3.2. Oscillators	15
1.3.3. Self-amplified spontaneous emission (SASE) FELs	16
1.3.4. Store ring FELs (SR-FELs)	17
1.4. Free Electron Laser Amplifiers- Literature Review and Challenges	17
1.5. Objective of the Research Work	22

1.6.	Plan and Scope	23
1.7.	Conclusion	26

CHAPTER 2 ANALYSIS OF THE FREE ELECTRON LASER AMPLIFIERS 27-73

2.1.	Introduction	27
2.2.	Working principle of FEL amplifiers	30
2.2.1.	Operating frequency	30
2.2.2.	Mechanism of radiation, phase coherence and bunching	36
2.2.3.	Ponderomotive force and growth rate	37
2.2.4.	Madey's Theorem for gain	56
2.2.4.1.	<i>Stimulated emission by Madey's theorem</i>	57
2.2.4.2.	<i>Principles of energy conversion by Madey's theorem</i>	58
2.3.	Raman regime operation in FEL amplifiers	64
2.3.1.	Nonlinear state of Raman regime in FEL amplifiers	68
2.3.2.	Gain estimate of Raman regime in FEL amplifiers	71
2.4.	Conclusion	73

CHAPTER 3 MAGNETIC FIELD TAPERING FOR THE GAIN AND EFFICIENCY OF THE FEL AMPLIFIERS 75-105

3.1.	Introduction	75
3.2.	Raman Regime Operation	78
3.2.1.	Interaction region of FEL amplifiers	77
3.2.2.	Dispersion curve	86
3.2.3.	Growth rate	92

3.3. FEL amplifiers gain and efficiency	95
3.3.1. Phase and momentum equation	95
3.3.2. Trapping of electron	98
3.3.3. Gain function and efficiency	100
3.4. Results and discussion	103
3.5. Conclusion	104
CHAPTER 4 DESIGN AND PIC SIMULATION OF THE FEL AMPLIFIERS	106-149
4.1. Introduction	106
4.2. Device Design Methodology	111
4.2.1. Drift tube, beam radius and wiggler modeling	112
4.2.2. RF Interaction modeling	118
4.3. Device Simulation	122
4.3.1. Eigen Mode Simulation	123
4.3.2. Parametric Analysis	128
4.4. Result and discussion	130
4.4.1. Magnetostatic Analysis	130
4.4.2. PIC Simulation	142
4.5. Conclusion	149
CHAPTER 5 SUMMARY, CONCLUSION, AND FUTURE SCOPE	151-157
5.1. Summary and Conclusion	151
5.2. Limitations of the Present Work and Scope for Future Studies	156
<i>References</i>	159-171
<i>Author's Publications</i>	172-173