REFERENCES:

- M. S. Mahmoud and M. G. Singh, "Large scale systems modelling", *Pergamon press*, Oxford, England, pp. 156-166, 1981.
- [2] N. K. Sinha and B. Kuszta, (Eds.), "Modelling and identification", Van norstrand reinhold, New York, pp. 133-163, 1983.
- [3] M. Jamshidi, "Large scale systems, modelling and control", *Elsevier, North-Holland*, New York, *1983*.
- [4] M. Jamshidhi and M. Malek- Zavarei, "Linear control systems, A computeraided approach", *International series on systems and control, Pergamon press, Oxford, England*, pp. 161- 200, 1986.
- [5] N. K. Sinha and Rao. G. P (Eds.), "Identification of continuous time systems: Methodology and Computer implementation", *Kluwer Academic Publishers*, The Netherlands, 1991.
- [6] L. Fortuna, G. Nunnari and A. Gallo, "Model order reduction techniques with applications in Electrical Engineering", *Springer- Verlag*, London, 1992.
- [7] Goro Obinata and B. D. O. Anderson, "Model reduction for control system design". *Springer- Verlag*, London, 2001.
- [8] A. C. Antoulas, "Approximation of large scale dynamical systems", *SIAM publications*, Philadelphia, PA, USA, 2005.
- [9] W. H. A. Schilders., H. A. Vander Vorst and Joost Rommes, "Model order reduction. Theory, research aspects and applications", *Springer Verlag*, Berlin, Hiedelberg, 2008.
- [10] E. J. Davison, "A method for simplifying linear dynamic systems", *IEEE Transactions on Automatic Control*, vol. 11, pp. 93-101, 1966.
- [11] M. R. Chidambara and E. J. Davison, On "A method for simplifying linear dynamic systems", *IEEE Transactions on Automatic Control*, vol. 12, pp. 119-121, 1967.
- [12] M. R. Chidambara and E. J. Davison, "Further remarks on simplifying linear dynamic systems", *IEEE Transactions on Automatic Control*, vol. 12, pp. 213-214, 1967.

- [13] M. R. Chidambara and E. J. Davison, "Further remarks on 'A simplifying linear dynamic systems'", *IEEE Transactions on Automatic Control*, vol. 12, pp. 799-800, 1967.
- [14] E. J. Davison, "A new method for simplifying linear dynamic systems", *IEEE Transactions on Automatic Control*, vol. 13, pp. 214-215, 1967.
- [15] S. A. Marshall, "An approximate method for reducing the order of a linear system", *Control*, vol. 10, pp. 642-643, 1966.
- [16] M. Aoki, "Control of large scale dynamic systems by Aggregation", *IEEE Transactions on Automatic Control*, vol. 13, pp. 246-253, 1968.
- [17] C. F. Chen and L. S. Shieh, "A novel approach to linear model simplification", *International Journal of Control*, vol. 8, no. 6, pp. 561-570, 1968.
- [18] A. Gruca and P. Bertrand, "Approximation of high order system by low order models with delays", *International Journal of Control*, vol. 28, no. 6, pp. 953-965, 1978.
- [19] H. Inooka and G. Obinata, "Mixed method of aggregation and ISE approach for system reduction", *Electronics letters*, vol. 13, no.3, pp. 88-90, 1977.
- [20] M. Gopal and S. I. Mehta, "On the selection of the eigenvalues to be retained in the reduced order models", *IEEE Transactions on Automatic Control*, vol. 27, pp. 688-690, 1982.
- [21] D. Mitra, "The reduction of complexity of linear, time invariant dynamical systems", *Proceedings 4th IFAC Congress*, Warsaw, pp. 19-33, 1969.
- [22] C. D. Villemagne and R. E. Skeleton, "Model reduction using a projection formula", *International Journal of Control*, vol. 46, pp. 2141-2169, 1987.
- [23] E. J. Grimme, "Krylov projection methods for model reduction", *Ph.D. Thesis*, Department o Electrical Engineering, University of Illinois at Urbana Champaign, 1997.
- [24] Z. Bai, "Krylov subspace techniques for reduced order modelling of large scale dynamical systems", *Applied Numerical Mathematics*, vol. 43, pp. 9-44, 2002.
- [25] R. W. Freund, "Model reduction methods based on Krylov subspaces", Acta Numerica, vol. 12, pp. 267-319, 2003.

- [26] D. Chaniotis and M. A. Pai, "Model reduction in power systems using Krylov subspace methods", *IEEE Transactions on Power Systems*, vol. 20, no. 2, pp. 888-894, 2005.
- [27] Y. Lin, L. Bao and Y. Wei, "A model order reduction method besed on Krylon sunspaces for MIMO bilinear dynamical systems", *Journal of Applied Mathematics and Computing*, vol. 25, no.1-2, pp. 293-304, 2007.
- [28] J. Dongarra and F. Sullivan, "Introduction to top 10 algorithms", *IEEE Computing in Science & Engineering*, vol. 2, no. 1, pp.22-23, 2000.
- [29] H. A. Van der Vorst, "Krylov subspace iteration", *IEEE Computing in Science & Engineering*, vol. 2, no. 1, pp.32-37, 2000.
- [30] C. Lanczos, "An iteration method for the solution of the eigenvalue problem of linear differential and integral operators", *Journal of Research of the National Bureau of Standards*, vol. 45, no. 4, pp. 255-282, 1950.
- [31] W. E. Arnoldi, "The principle of minimized iterations in the solution of the matrix eigenvalues problem", *Quarterly of Applied Mathematics*, vol. 9, pp.17-29, 1951.
- [32] J. Cullum and T. Zhang, "Two sided Arnoldi and non-symmetric Lanczos algorithm", SIAM Journal of Matrix Analysis and Applications, vol. 24, no. 2, pp.303-319, 2002.
- [33] B. Salimbahrami, B. Lohmann, T. Bechtold and J. Korvink, "A two-sided Arnoldi algorithm with stopping criterion and an application in order reduction of MEMS", *Mathmetical and Computer Modelling of Dynamical Systems*, vol. 11, no.1, pp. 79-93, 2005.
- [34] B. C. Moore, "Principal component analysis in linear systems: controllability, observability and model reduction", *IEEE Transactions on Automatic Control*, vol. 26, pp. 17-32, 1981.
- [35] S. Kung and W. D. Lin, "Optimal Hankel norm model reductions: multivariable systems", *IEEE Transactions on Automatic Control*, vol. 26, pp. 832-852, 1981.

- [36] K. Glover, "All optimal Hankel norm approximation of linear multivariable systems and their L_{∞} error bounds", *International Journal of Control*, vol. 39, pp. 1115-1193, 1984.
- [37] L. Pernebo and L. M. Silverman, "Model reduction via balanced state space representations", *IEEE Transactions on Automatic Control*, vol. 27, no.2, pp. 382-387, 1982.
- [38] K. V. Fernando and H. Nicholson, "Singular perturbation model reduction of balanced systems", *IEEE Transactions on Automatic Control*, vol. 27, no.2, pp. 466-468, 1982.
- [39] K. V. Fernando and H. Nicholson, "Singular perturbation approximations for discrete time balanced systems", *IEEE Transactions on Automatic Control*, vol. 28, no.2, pp. 240-242, 1983.
- [40] P. V. Kokotovic, R.E. O. Malley and P. Sannuti, "Singular perturbations and order reduction in control theory- an overview", *Automatica*, vol.12, pp.123-132, 1976.
- [41] Y. Liu and B. D. O. Anderson, Singular perturbation approximation of balanced systems, *International Journal of Control*, vol. 50, no. 4, pp. 1339-1405, 1989.
- [42] V. M. Adamjan, D. Arov and M. G. Krein, "Analytic properties of Schmidt pairs for a Hankel operator and the generalized Schur- Takagi problem", *Mathematics of the USSR- Sbornik*, vol.15, no.1,pp.31-73, 1971.
- [43] S. Y. Kung, K. S. Arun and D. V. Bhaskar Rao, "A new identification and model reduction algorithm via singular value decompositions", *In proceedings* 12th Asilomar Conference on Circuits, Systems and Computers, Pacific Grove, CA, pp.705-714, 1978.
- [44] D. F. Enns, "Model reduction with balanced realization: An error- bound and a frequency weighted generalization", *In proceedings 23rd IEEE Conference Decision and Control*, Las Vegas, NV, pp.127-132, 1984.
- [45] C. A. Lin and T. Y. Chiu, "Model reduction via frequency weighted balanced realization", *Control Theory and Advanced Technology*, vol.8, pp. 341-451, 1992.

- [46] V. Sreeram, B. D. O. Anderson and A. G. Madievski, "New results on frequency weighted balanced reduction technique", *In proceedings American Control Conference*, Washington, pp.4004-4009, 1995.
- [47] A. Verga and B. D. O. Anderson, "Accuracy- enhancing methods for balancing related frequency weighted model and controller reduction", *Automatica*, vol.39, pp. 919-927, 2003.
- [48] T. Van Gestal, B. De Moor, B. D. O Anderson and P. Van Overschee, "On frequency weighted balanced truncation: Hankel singular values and error bounds", *European Journal of Control*, vol. 7, pp. 584-592, 2001.
- [49] A. Ghafoor and V. Sreeram, "Partial fraction expansion based frequency weighted model reduction technique with error bounds", *IEEE Transactions* on Automatic Control, vol. 52, pp. 1942-1948, 2007.
- [50] A. Ghafoor, "Frequency weighted model reduction and error bounds", *Ph.D. Thesis*, School of Electrical, Electronics and Computer Engineering, University of Western Australia, 2007.
- [51] S. K. Singh, "Balanced realization based reduction algorithms and their applications", *Ph.D. Thesis*, Department of Electrical Engineering, Institute of technology, Banaras Hindu University, 2002.
- [52] S. K. Nagar and S. K. Singh, "An algorithm approach for system decomposition and balanced realized model reduction", *Journal of Franklin Institute*, vol.341, pp. 615-630, 2004.
- [53] Deepak Kumar, J. P. Tiwari and S. K. Nagar, "Model order reduction of SISO systems by modified Hankel norm approximation technique", *National Systems Conference (NSC-2011)*, IIT Bhubaneswar, pp. 73-79, 2011.
- [54] Deepak Kumar, J. P. Tiwari and S. K. Nagar, "Reducing order of large scale systems by extended balanced singular perturbation approximation", *International Journal of Automation and Control*, vol.6, no.1, pp. 21-38, 2012.
- [55] Deepak Kumar, "Frequency weighted balanced realization based model reduction algorithms", *Ph.D. Thesis*, Department of Electrical Engineering, Institute of technology, Banaras Hindu University, 2012.

- [56] Deepak Kumar and S. K. Nagar, "Reducing power system models by Hankel norm approximation technique", *International Journal of Modelling and Simulation*, vol. 33, no. 3, pp. 139-143, 2013.
- [57] Deepak Kumar and S. K. Nagar, "Model reduction by extended minimal degree optimal Hankel norm approximation", *Applied Mathematical Modelling*, vol. 38, pp. 2922- 2933, 2014.
- [58] H. S. Wall, "Analytical theory of continued fractions", Van Norstrand, New York, 1948.
- [59] G. A. Baker, "Essentials of Pade approximation", *Academic press*, New York, 1975.
- [60] L.G. Gibilaro and F. P. Lees, "The reduction of complex transfer function models using the method of moments", *Chemical Engineering Science*, vol.24, no.1, pp. 85-93, 1969.
- [61] C. F. Chen and L. S. Shieh, "Continued fraction inversion by Routh's algorithm", *IEEE Transactions on Circuit Theory*, vol. 16, no. 2, pp.197-202, 1969.
- [62] C. F. Chen and L. S. Shieh, "A novel approach to linear model simplifications", *International Journal of Control*, vol. 5, pp.717-739, 1970.
- [63] S. C. Chuang, "Application of continued-fraction method for modelling transfer functions to give more accurate initial transient response", *Electronics Letters*, vol. 6, pp. 861-863, 1970.
- [64] L. R. Shenton and K. O. Bowman, "Continued fractions for the PSI function and its derivatives", SIAM Journal of Applied Mathematics, vol.20, no.4, pp.547-554, 1971.
- [65] M. R. Calfe and M. Healey, "Continued-fraction model reduction techniques for multivariable systems", *IEE Proceedings Control Theory and Applications*, vol.121, pp.393-395, 1974.
- [66] L. S. Shieh and M. J. Goldman, "Continued fraction expansion and inversion of the Cauer third form", *IEEE Transactions on Circuits and Systems*, vol. 21, pp. 341-345, 1974.

- [67] C. F. Chen, "Model reduction of multivariable control systems by means of matrix continued fractions", *International journal of Control*, vol.20, no.2, pp. 225-238, 1974.
- [68] Y. Shamash, "Continued fraction methods for the reduction of discrete-time dynamic systems", *International journal of Control*, vol.20, no.2, pp. 267-275, 1974.
- [69] A. M. Davidson and T. N. Lucas, "Linear system reduction by continued fraction expansion about a general point", *Electronics Letters*, vol. 10, pp. 271-273, 1974.
- [70] C. P. Chen and Y. T. Tsay, "A squared magnitude continued fraction expansions for stable reduced models", *International Journal of Systems Science*, vol.7, no.6, pp.625-634, 1976.
- [71] S. S. Lamba and S. Vittal Rao, "Aggregation matrix for the reduced-order continued fraction expansion model of Chen and Shieh", *IEEE Transactions* on Automatic Control, vol. 23, no.1, pp. 81-83, 1978.
- [72] R. Parthasarathy and S. John, "System reduction using Cauer continued fraction expansion about s = 0 and $s = \infty$ alternately", *Electronics Letters*, vol. 14, no.8, pp. 261-262, 1978.
- [73] R. A. Sack, "A numerical method for simultaneous convergence to the elements of a sequence", *Journal of Computational and Applied Mathematics*, vol.5, no.1, pp.29-35, 1979.
- [74] K. Khatwani and R. Tiwari and J. Bajwa, "On Chuang's continued fraction method of model reduction", *IEEE Transactions on Automatic Control*, vol. 25, no.4, pp. 822-824, 1980.
- [75] W.B. Jones, W. J. Thron and H. Waadeland (Eds.), "Analytical theory of continued fractions", *Proceedings of a Seminar- Workshop, Lecture Notes in Mathematics*, Leon, Norway, 1981.
- [76] R. Parthasarathy and S. John, "Cauer continued fraction methods for model reduction", *Electronics Letters*, vol. 17, no.21, pp. 792-793, 1981.
- [77] C. Hwang, "On Cauer third continued fraction expansion method for the simplification of large system dynamics", *International Journal of Control*, vol. 37, no.3, pp. 599-614, 1983.

- [78] T. N. Lucas, "linear system reduction by continued fraction expansion about s = 0 and $s = \infty$ alternately", *Electronics Letters*, vol. 19, no. 7, pp. 244-246, 1983.
- [79] Y. Katsube, K. Horiguchi and N. Hamada, "System reduction by continued fraction expansion about $s = j\omega_i$ ", *Electronics Letters*, vol. 21, no. 16, pp. 678-680, 1985.
- [80] C. F. Yung, "Generalized two-point continued fractions and their applications in control systems", *Ph.D. Thesis*, Department of Electrical Engineering, National Cheng Kung University, Taiwan, 1985.
- [81] C. Hwang and C. F. Yung, "On system reduction by Cauer continued fraction about s = 0 and $s = \infty$ alternately", *International Journal of Systems Science*, vol.17, no.11, pp.1567-1587, 1986.
- [82] C. F. Yung and C. Hwang, "Time domain simplification of linear timeinvariant systems using Cauer continued fraction expansion about s = 0 and $s = \infty$ alternately", *Journal of Franklin Institute*, vol. 321, no.3, pp. 139-146, 1986.
- [83] C. Hwang and M. Y. Chen, "A multipoint continued fraction expansion for linear system reduction", *IEEE Transactions on Automatic Control*, vol. 31, no.7, pp. 648-651, 1986.
- [84] G. E. Antoniou and C. N. Manikopoulos, "Two dimensional modified Cauer form: Circuit and state space realisation", *Electronics Letters*, vol.26, no.4, pp. 258-259, 1990.
- [85] Y. P. Shih and C. S. Shieh, "Model reduction of continuous and discrete multivariable systems by moments matching", *Computers & Chemical Engineering*, vol.2, no.4, pp. 127-132, 1978.
- [86] A. M. Davidson and I. R. Walters, "Linear system reduction using approximate moment matching", *IEE Proceedings*, vol.135, no.2, pp.73-78, 1988.
- [87] A. Bultheel and M. Van Barel, "Pade techniques for model reduction in linear system theory- A Survey", *Journal of Computational and Applied Mathematics*, vol. 14, pp. 401-438, 1986.

- [88] R. K. Dhawan, A. Sahai, D. V. Nishar and G. P. Rao, "Recursive estimation of Markov parameters in linear continuous-time SISO systems via block pulse functions", *In proceedings 9th IFAC/ IFORS symposium on Identification and systems parameter estimation*, Hungary, 1991.
- [89] A. V. B. Subrahmanyam, Dines Chandra Saha and G. P. Rao, "Continuous time systems identification via Markov parameter estimation for model order reduction and model quality assessment", *European Control Conference*, vol. 56, pp. 2303-2307, 1993.
- [90] H. Pade, "Sur La representation approachee d'une function pardes function rationelles", *Ph. D. Thesis*, Annales Scientifiques de'p Ecole Normale Supieure Ser. 3 (Supplement), vol. 9, pp. 1-93, 1892.
- [91] Y. Shamash, "Order reduction of linear systems by Pade approximation methods", *Ph.D. Thesis*, Imperial College of Science and Technology, University of London, England, 1973.
- [92] Y. Shamash, "Stable reduction-order models using Pade-type approximation", *IEEE Transactions on Automatic Control*, vol. 19, pp. 615, 1974.
- [93] F. J. Alexandro, Jr., "Stable partial Pade approximations for reduced order transfer function", *IEEE Transactions on Automatic Control*, vol. 29, pp. 159-162, 1984.
- [94] H. U. Xiheng, "FF- Pade method of model reduction in frequency domain", *IEEE Transactions on Automatic Control*, vol. 32, no.3, pp. 243-246, 1987.
- [95] Y. Bistritz, "Mixed complete Pade model reduction: A useful formulation for closed loop design", *Electronics Letters*, vol.16, no.14, pp. 563-565, 1980.
- [96] J. Pal and L. M. Ray, "Improvements of Pade approximation technique in model order reduction", *IFAC symposium on theory and application of digital control*, New Delhi, India, vol.2, 1982.
- [97] Y. Bistritz and U. Shaked, "Minimal Pade model reduction for multivariable systems", ASME Journal of Dynamic Systems, Measurements and Control, vol. 106, pp. 293-299, 1984.
- [98] D. P. Papadopoulos and A. K. Boglou, "Reduced order modelling of linear MIMO systems with Pade approximation method", *International Journal of Systems Science*, vol. 21, no. 4. pp. 693-710, 1990.

- [99] W. D. Fryer, "Applications of Routh's algorithm to network theory problems", *IRE Transactions on Circuit Theory*, pp. 144-149, 1969.
- [100] M. F. Hutton and B. Friedland, "Routh approximations for reducing order of linear time invariant systems", *IEEE Transactions on Automatic Control*, vol. 20, no.3, pp. 329-337, 1975.
- [101] V. Krishnamurthy and V. Sheshadri, "A simple and direct method of reducing order of linear systems using Routh approximations in the frequency domain", *IEEE Transactions on Automatic Control*, vol. 21, no.5, pp. 797-799, 1976.
- [102] V. Krishnamurthy and V. Sheshadri, "Model reduction using Routh stability criterion", *IEEE Transactions on Automatic Control*, vol. 21, no.5, pp. 797-799, 1976.
- [103] A. S. Rao, S. S. Lamba and S. V. Rao, "Comments on "Model reduction using Routh stability criterion", *IEEE Transactions on Automatic Control*, vol. 24, no.3, pp. 518, 1979.
- [104] V. Krishnamurthy and V. Sheshadri, "Authors' reply to Comments on "Model reduction using Routh stability criterion", *IEEE Transactions on Automatic Control*, vol. 24, no.3, pp. 518, 1979.
- [105] R. K. Appaih, "Linear model reduction using Hurwitz polynomial approximation", *International Journal of Control*, vol. 17, pp. 1129-1135, 1973.
- [106] M. Arumugam and M. Ramamoorthy, "A method of simplifying large dynamical systems", *International Journal of Control*, vol. 28, pp. 477-488, 1973.
- [107] A. M. Davision and T. N. Lucas, "Linear system reduction using Schwarz canonical form", *Electronics Letters*, vol.12, pp. 324, 1976.
- [108] A. M. Davision and T. N. Lucas, "Frequency domain reduction of linear systems using Schwarz canonical form", *International Journal of Control*, vol. 37, pp. 1167-1178, 1983.
- [109] C. P. Therapos, "Modification of Schwarz approximation", *Electronics Letters*, vol.20, no.21, pp. 866-868, 1976.

- [110] Y. Shamash, "Linear system reduction using Pade approximation to allow retention of dominant modes", *International Journal of Control*, vol. 28, pp. 477-488, 1978.
- [111] T. C. Chen C. Y. Chang and K. W. Han, "Reduction of transfer functions by the stability equation method", *Journal of Franklin Institute*, vol. 308, pp. 389-404, 1979.
- [112] T. N. Lucas, "A tabular approach to the stability equation method", *Journal of Franklin Institute*, vol. 329, no.1, pp. 389-404, 1992.
- [113] Y. Shamash, "Truncation method of reduction: a viable alternative", IEEE Transactions on Automatic Control, vol. 17, no.2, pp. 97-99, 1981.
- [114] Bai- Wu Wan, "Linear model reduction using Mihailov criterion and Pade approximation technique", *International Journal of Control*, vol. 33, pp. 1073-1089, 1981.
- [115] P. O. Gutman, C. F. Mannerfelt and P. Molander, "Contributions to the model reduction problem", *IEEE Transactions on Automatic Control*, vol. 27, no.2, pp. 454-455, 1982.
- [116] T. N. Lucas, "Some further observations on the differentiation method of model reduction", *IEEE Transactions on Automatic Control*, vol. 37, no.9, pp. 1389-1391, 1992.
- [117] T. N. Lucas, "Factor division: a useful algorithm in model reduction", IEE Proceedings, vol.130, no.6, pp.362-364, 1983.
- [118] T. N. Lucas, "Biased model reduction by factor division method", *Electronics Letters*, vol.20, no.14, pp. 582-583, 1984.
- [119] C. Hwang, J. H. Hwang and T. Y. Guo, "Multifrequency Routh approximants for linear systems", *IEE Proceedings Control Theory and Applications*, vol.142, no.4, pp.351-358, 1995.
- [120] J. Pal, "Reduced order models for control studies", *Ph.D. Thesis*, Department of Electrical Engineering, University of Roorkee, Roorkee, 1980.
- [121] R. Prasad, "Analysis and design of control systems using reduced order models", *Ph.D. Thesis*, Department of Electrical Engineering, University of Roorkee, Roorkee, 1989.

- [122] Y. Shamash, "Multi variable system reduction via model methods and Pade approximation", *IEEE Transactions on Automatic Control*, vol. 20, pp. 815-817, 1975.
- [123] Y. Shamash, "Model reduction using Routh stability criterion and the Pade approximation technique", *International Journal of Control*, vol. 21, no. 3, pp. 475-484, 1975.
- [124] J. Pal, "Stable reduced order Pade approximants using the Routh Hurwitz array", *Electronics Letters*, vol.15, no.8, pp. 225-226, 1979.
- [125] R. Parthsarathy and K. N. Jayasimha, "System reduction using stability equation method and modified Cauer continued fraction", *Proceedings of the IEEE*, vol. 70, no. 10, pp. 1234-1236, 1982.
- [126] C. Hwang, "Mixed method of Routh and ISE criterion approaches for reduced order modelling of continuous time systems", ASME Journal of Dynamic Systems, Measurements and Control, vol. 106, pp. 353-356, 1984.
- [127] N. N. Puri and D. P. Lan, "Stable model reduction by impulse response error minimization using Michailov criterion and Pade approximation", ASME Journal of Dynamic Systems, Measurements and Control, vol. 110, pp. 389-394, 1988.
- [128] R. Prasad, "Pade type model order reduction for multivariable systems using Routh approximation", *Computers and Electrical Engineering*, vol. 26, pp. 445-459, 2000.
- [129] V. Singh, D. Chandra and H. KAR, "Improved Routh Pade approximants: A computer aided approach", *IEEE Transactions on Automatic Control*, vol. 49, no. 2, pp. 292-296, 2004.
- [130] G. Parmer, R. Prasad and S. Mukherjee, "A mixed method for large- scale systems modelling using Eigen spectrum analysis and Cauer second form", *IETE Journal of Research*, vol. 53, no. 2, pp. 93-103, 2007.
- [131] G. Parmer, S. Mukherjee and R. Prasad, "System reduction using factor division method and Eigen Spectrum analysis", *Applied Mathematical Modelling*, vol. 31, no. 11, pp. 2542-2552, 2007.
- [132] G. Parmer, R. Prasad and S. Mukherjee, "Order reduction of linear dynamic systems using stability equation method and GA", *International Journal of* 196

Computer, Information and Systems Science and Engineering, vol. 1, no. 1, pp. 26-32, 2007.

- [133] C. B. Vishwakarma and R. Prasad, "Clustering method for reducing order of linear system using Pade approximation", *IETE Journal of Research*, vol. 54, no. 5, pp. 326-330, 2008.
- [134] S. Panda, S. K. Tomar, R. Prasad and C. Andril, "Model reduction of linear systems by conventional and evolutionary techniques", *International Journal* of Computational and Mathematical Sciences, vol. 3, pp: 28-34, 2009.
- [135] D. Kranthi Kumar, S. K. Nagar and S. K. Bharadwaj, "Model order reduction of SISO and MIMO systems based on genetic algorithm", *International Conference on Automation, Robotics and Control Systems*, Florida, USA, pp. 97-104, 2010.
- [136] D. Kranthi Kumar, S. K. Nagar and J. P. Tiwari, "Reduction of SISO discrete time systems based on GA approach", *National conference on Artificial Intelligence and Agents: theory and Applications*, ITBHU, Varanasi, 2011.
- [137] S. R. Desai and R. Prasad, "A novel order diminution of LTI systems using Big Bang Big Crunch optimization and Routh Approximation", *Applied Mathematical Modelling*, vol. 37, no. 16-17, pp. 8016-8028, 2013.
- [138] S. R. Desai and R. Prasad, "A new approach to order reduction using stability equation and big bang big crunch optimization", *System Science & Control Engineering: An open Access Journal*, vol. 1, no. 1, pp. 20-27, 2013.
- [139] Afzal Sikander and R. Prasad, "Linear time invariant system reduction using a mixed methods approach", *Applied Mathematical Modelling*, vol. 39, no. 16, pp. 4848-4858, 2015.
- [140] Y. Shamash, "Continued fraction methods for the reduction of discrete time dynamic systems", *International journal of Control*, vol. 20, no. 2, pp. 267-275, 1974.
- [141] S. C. Chuang, "Linear transformation for simplification of z- transfer functions by Pade type approximation", *Proceedings of the IFAC*, Manchester, 1974

- [142] S. C. Chuang, "Homographic transformation for the simplification of discretetime transfer function by Pade approximation", *International journal of Control*, vol. 31, no. 5, pp. 721-728, 1975.
- [143] C. Hwang, Y. P. Shih and R. Y. Hwang, "A combined time and frequency domain method for model reduction of discrete systems", *Journal of Franklin Institute*, vol. 316, no.391, pp. 79-86, 1981.
- [144] R. Parthasarathy and K. N. Jayasimha, "Modelling of linear discrete time systems using modified Cauer continued fraction", *Journal of Franklin Institute*, vol. 316, no.1, pp. 79-86, 1983.
- [145] R. Y. Hwang and Y. P. Shih, "Combined methods for model reduction via discrete Laguerre polynomials", *International journal of Control*, vol. 37, no. 3, pp. 615-622, 1983.
- [146] C. G. Chung, K. W. Han and H. H. Yeh "Simplification and identification of discrete transfer function via step response matching", *Journal of Franklin Institute*, vol. 311, no. 4, pp. 231-241, 1981.
- [147] F. F. Shoji, K. Abe and H. Takeda, "A two step iterative method for discrete time systems reduction", *Journal of Franklin Institute*, vol. 315, no.4, pp. 247-257, 1983.
- [148] C. P. Therapos, "A direct method for model reduction of discrete systems", *Journal of Franklin Institute*, vol. 318, no.4, pp. 243-251, 1984.
- [149] Y. Bistriz, "A discrete stability equation theorem and method of stable model reduction", Systems & Control Letters, vol. 1, no. 6, pp. 373-381, 1982.
- [150] Somnath Pan and J. Pal, "Reduced order modelling of discrete-time systems", *Applied Mathematical Modelling*, vol. 19, pp. 133-138, 1195.
- [151] S. Mukherjee, Satakshi and R. C. Mittal, "Discrete system order reduction using multipoint step response matching", *Journal of Computational and Applied Mathematics*, vol. 170, pp. 461-466, 2004.
- [152] R. E. Moore, R. Baker Kearfott and M. J. Cloud, "Introduction to interval analysis", *Philadelphia*, *SIAM*, 2009.

- [153] L. Jaulin, M. Kieffer, o. Didrit and E. Walter, "Applied interval analysis: with examples in parameter and state estimation, robust control and robotics", *Springer Verlag*, 2001.
- [154] A. S. Dief, "The interval eigenvalue problem", ZAMM- Journal of Applied Mathematics and Mechanics, vol. 71, no.1, pp. 61-64, 1991.
- [155] Ku- Ping Chiao, "Inclusion monotonic property of Courant Fischer minimal characterization on interval eigenproblems for symmetric interval matrices", *Tamsui Oxford Journal of Mathematical Sciences*, vol. 15, pp. 11-12, 1999.
- [156] B. Bandyopadhyay, Osman Ismail and R. Gorez, "Routh- Pade approximation for interval systems", *IEEE Transactions on Automatic Control*, vol. 39, pp. 2454–2456, 1994.
- [157] B. Bandyopadhyay, AvinashUpadhye and Osman Ismail, "γ-δ Routh approximations for interval systems", *IEEE Transactions on Automatic Control*, vol. 42, pp. 1127-1130, 1997.
- [158] O. Ismail, "Robust control and model reduction for linear structured uncertain systems", *Ph. D. Thesis*, Interdisciplinary Programme in Systems and Control Engineering, IIT Bombay, India, 1997.
- [159] C. Hwang, and S. F. Yang, "Comments on the computation of interval Routh approximants", *IEEE Transactions on Automatic Control*, vol.44, no. 9, pp. 1782–1787, 1999.
- [160] B. Bandyopadhyay and H. Unbehauen, "Interval system reduction using Kharitonov polynomials", *European Control Conference*, Karlsruhe, Germany, pp. 3581-3586, 1999.
- [161] G. V. K. R. Sastry, G. Raja Rao and P. Mallikarjuna Rao, "Large scale interval system modelling using Routh approximants", *Electronics Letters*, vol. 36, no. 8, pp:768-769, 2000.
- [162] Y. Dolgin, and E. Zeheb, "On Routh-Pade model reduction of interval systems", *IEEE Transactions on Automatic Control*, vol. 48, no. 9, pp. 1610– 1612, 2003.
- [163] Y. Dolgin and E. Zeheb, "Model reduction of uncertain systems: approximation by uncertain system", *Proceedings of the IEEE conference on Decision and Control*, vol. 5, pp. 5259-5264, 2003.

- [164] Y. Dolgin and E. Zeheb, "Model reduction of uncertain FIR discrete-time systems", *IEEE Transactions on Circuits and Systems-II: Express Briefs*, vol. 51, no. 8, pp. 406-411, 2004.
- [165] Shih feng Yang, "Comments on "On Routh-Pade model reduction of interval systems". *IEEE Transactions on Automatic Control*, vol. 50, no. 2, pp: 273-274, 2005.
- [166] Y. Dolgin, "Author's reply", *IEEE Transactions on Automatic Control*, vol. 50, no. 2, pp. 274-275, 2005.
- [167] P. Shingare, "Fixed and interval model reduction techniques for control systems", *Ph. D. Thesis*, Interdisciplinary Programme in Systems and Control Engineering, IIT Bombay, India, 2007.
- [168] G. Saraswathi, K. A. Gopala Rao and J. Amarnath, "A mixed method for order reduction of interval systems", *International Conferences on Intelligent and Advanced Systems*, pp. 1042-1046, 2007
- [169] N. Selvaganesan, "Mixed method of model reduction for uncertain systems", *Serbian Journal of Electrical Engineering*, vol. 4, no.1, pp: 1-12, 2007.
- [170] B. Bandyopadhyay, V. Sreeram and P. Shingare, "Stable γ-δ Routh approximations of interval systems using Kharitonov polynomials", *International Journal of Information and Systems Sciences*, vol. 4, no.3, pp. 348-361, 2008.
- [171] G. U. Chuan-qing, and Yang Jain. "Stable Routh- Pade type approximation in model reduction of interval systems", *Journal Shanghai University*, Springer, vol. 14, no.5, pp. 369-373, 2010.
- [172] D. K. Saini, and R. Prasad, "Mixed evolutionary techniques to reduce order of linear interval system using generalized Routh array", *International Journal of Engineering, Science and Technology*, vol. 2, no. 10, pp. 5197- 5205, 2010.
- [173] N. Vijaya Anand, M. Siva Kumar and R. Srinivas Rao, "Model reduction of linear interval systems using Kharitonov's polynomials", *International Conference on Energy, Automation and Signal*, pp. 1-6, 2011.
- [174] Yan Zhe, Pengfei Bi, Z. Zhang and Liwei Niu, "Improved algorithm of model reduction of large scale interval system", 6th International Forum on Strategic Technology, pp. 716-719, 2011.

- [175] K. Kiran Kumar and G. V. K. R. Sastry, "A new method of order reduction for high order interval systems using least square method", *International Journal* of Engineering Research and Applications, vol. 2, no. 2, pp. 156-160, 2012.
- [176] V. G. Pratheep, K. Ramesh and Venkarachalam. Reduced order modeling of uncertain systems by pole clustering technique using Genetic Algorithm. *IEEE-Fourth International Conference on Computing, Communications and Networking Technologies, India*, 2013.
- [177] M. Siva Kumar, N. Vijay Anand, and R. Srinivasa Rao, "Impulse energy approximation of higher order interval system using Kharitonov's polynomials", *Transactions of the Institute of Measurement and Control*, pp. 1-11, 2015.
- [178] O. Ismail, B. Bandyopadhyay, and R. Gorez, "Discrete interval system reduction using Pade approximation to allow retention of dominant poles. *IEEE Transactions on Circuits and Systems*, vol. 44, no. 11, pp. 1075- 1078, 1997.
- [179] J. S. H. Tsai, D. H. Li and L. S. Shieh, "Model conversion of uncertain linear system with input time-delay via interval bilinear approximation method ", *Journal of Franklin Institute*, vol. 334, no.1, pp. 23-40, 1997.
- [180] Younseok Choo, "A note on discrete interval system reduction via retention of dominant poles", *International Journal of Control, Automation, and System*, vol. 5, no. 2, pp. 208-211, 2007.
- [181] T. Babu and N. Papa, "Biased model reduction of discrete interval system using differentiation technique", *IEEE INDICON Conference*, pp. 223-226, 2008.
- [182] V. P. Singh and D. Chandra, "Model reduction of discrete interval system using dominant poles retention and discrete series expansion method", 5th International conference on Power Engineering and Optimization, pp. 27-30, 2011.
- [183] V. P. Singh and D. Chandra, "Reduction of discrete interval system using clustering poles with Pade approximation: a computer-aided approach", *International Journal of Engineering, Science and Technology*, vol. 4, no.1, pp. 97-105, 2012.

- [184] K. Kiran Kumar and G. V. K. R. Sastry, "An approach for interval discrete time systems reduction using least square method", *International Journal of Engineering Research and Applications*, vol. 2, no. 5, pp. 2096- 2099, 2012.
- [185] M. T. Ho, A. Datta and S. P. Bhattacharyya, "Design of P, PI and PID controllers for interval plants", *Proceedings of the American Control Conference*, Philadelphia, pp. 2496-2501, 1998.
- [186] N. Tan and D. P. Atherton, "Stability and performance analysis in an uncertain world", *Computing & Control Engineering Journal*, pp. 91-101, 2000.
- [187] Y. Smagina and I. Brewer, "Robust model P and PI regulator synthesis for a plant with interval parameters in the state space", *Proceedings of the American Control Conference*, Chicago, pp. 1317-1321, 2000.
- [188] J. J. Huang, and Y. J. Wang, "Robust PID tuning strategy for uncertain plants based on the Kharitonov theorem", *ISA Transactions*, vol. 39, pp. 419-431, 2000.
- [189] L. R. Pujara and Arunesh Roy, "On computing stabilizing controllers for SISO interval plants", *Proceedings of the American Control Conference*, Arlington, pp. 3896-3901, 2001.
- [190] N. Tan, I. Kaya, C. Yeroglu and D. P. Atherton, "Computation of stabilizing PI and PID controllers using the stability boundary locus", *Energy Conversion* and Managements, vol. 47,pp. 3045-3058, 2006.
- [191] T. Babu and N. Pappa, "Design of robust PID controller using hybrid algorithm for reduced order interval system", Asian Journal of Scientific research, vol. 5, no. 3, pp. 108-120, 2012.
- [192] V. L. Kharitonov, "Asymptotic stability of an equilibrium position of a family of systems of linear differential equations", *Differential Equations*, vol. 14, pp. 1483-1485, 1979.
- [193] B. D. O. Anderson, E. I. Jury and M. Mansour, "On robust Hurwitz polynomials", *IEEE Transactions on Automatic Control*, vol. 32, pp. 909-913, 1987.
- [194] B. R. Barmish, "New tools for Robustness of linear systems", Proceedings of the 27th Conference on Decision and Control, Austin, Texas, 1988.

- [195] M. Mansour, F. Kraus and B. D. O, "Strong Kharitonov theorem for discrete systems", Proceedings of the 27th Conference on Decision and Control, Austin, Texas, 1988.
- [196] B. R. Barmish, "An extreme point result for robust stability of discrete- time interval polynomials", *Proceedings of the 28th Conference on Decision and Control*, Tampa, Florida, pp. 1866-1867, 1989.
- [197] B. R. Barmish, "A generalization of Kharitonov's four polynomial concept for robust stability problems with linear dependent coefficient perturbations", *IEEE Transactions on Automatic Control*, vol. 34, no. 2, pp. 157-165, 1989.
- [198] H. Chapellat and S. P. Bhattacharyya, "A generalization of Kharitonov's Theorem: robust stability of interval plants", *IEEE Transactions on Automatic Control*, vol. 34, no. 3, pp. 306-311, 1989.
- [199] R. J. Minnichelli, J.J, Anagnost, and C. A. Desoer, "An elementary proof of Kharitonov's stability theorem with extension", *IEEE Transactions on Automatic Control*, vol. 34, no. 9, pp. 995-998, 1989.
- [200] R. Tempo, "A dual results to Kharitonov's theorem", *IEEE Transactions on Automatic Control*, vol. 35, no. 2, pp. 195-198, 1990.
- [201] A. Ranztzer, "Minimal testing stes: a generalization of Kharitonov's theorem", New trends in Systems Theory, The series Progress in Systems and Control Theory, vol. 7, pp. 614-621, 1991.
- [202] B. R. Barmish and H. I. Kang, "A survey of extreme point results for robustness of control systems", Automatica, vol. 29, no. 1, pp. 13- 35, 1993.
- [203] S. R. Bhattacharyya, H. Chapellat and L. H. Keel, "Robust Control the parametric approach", *2nd edn. Prentice Hall PTR*, 1995.
- [204] N. E. Martorokis, "Robust stability of polynomials: New approach, Journal of Optimization Theory and Applications", vol. 93, pp. 635-6385, 1997.
- [205] Long Wang, "Kharitonov-like theorems for robust performance of interval systems", *Journal of Mathematical Analysis and Applications*, vol. 279, pp-430-441, 2003.
- [206] Y. V. Hote, D. Roy Choudhury and J. R. P. Gupta, "A robust test of uncertain linear systems", *Journal of Control Theory and applications*, vol. 7, no. 3, pp. 277-280, 2009.

- [207] Y. V. Hote, J. R. P. Gupta, and D. Roy Choudhury, "Kharitonov's theorem and Routh criterion for stability margin of interval systems", *International Journal of Control, Automation and Systems*, vol. 8, no. 3, pp. 647-654, 2010.
- [208] R. Mastusu, "A Graphical approach to robust stability analysis of disceretetime systems with parametric uncertainty", In: *Proceedings of t21st International DAAAM Symposium*, Zadar, Croatia, 2010.
- [209] R. Mastusu and R. Prokop, "Graphical analysis of robust stability for systems with parametric uncertainty: an overview", *Transactions of the Institute of Measurements and Control*, vol. 33, no. 2, pp. 274-290, 2011.
- [210] R. Mastusu, R. Prokop and L. Pekar, "Parametric and unstructured approach to uncertainty modelling and robust stability analysis", *International Journal of Mathematical Models and Methods in Applied Sciences*, vol. 5, no. 6, pp. 1011-1018, 2011.
- [211] R. Mastusu and R. Prokop, "Robust stability analysis of discrete time systems with parametric uncertainty: a graphical approach", *International Journal of Mathematical Models and Methods in Applied Sciences*, vol. 8, pp. 95-102, 2014.
- [212] Brian Hayes, "A lucid interval", American Scientist, Sigma Xi, vol. 91, no. 6, pp. 484-488, 2003.
- [213] N. Tan and D. P. Atherton, "AISTK- A software package for the analysis of interval systems", *IEE, Savoy place*, London, U.K, 1999.
- [214] S. M. Rump, "INTLAB- INTerval LABoratory", In. Tibor Csendes, editor, Developments in Reliable Computing, Kluwer Academic Publishers, pp. 77-104, 1999.
- [215] R. Mastusu, "A software tool for algebraic design of interval systems control", *International Journal of Computational Science and Engineering*, vol. 5, no. 3/4, pp. 262-268, 2010.
- [216] B. K. Ghosh, "Some new results on the simultaneous stabilization of a family single input single output", *Systems & Control Letters*, vol. 6, pp. 39-45, 1985.
- [217] C. V. Hollot and F. Yang, "Robust stabilization of interval plants using lead or lag compensators", Systems & Control Letters, vol. 14, pp. 9-12, 1990.

- [218] B. R. Barmish, C. V. Holot, F. J. Kraus and R. Tempo, "Extreme points results for robust stabilization of interval plants with first order compensators", *IEEE Transactions on Automatic Control*, vol. 38, pp. 1734-1735, 1993.
- [219] S. P. Bhattacharyya and L. H. Keel, "Comments on "extreme point results for robust stabilization of interval plants with first order compensators", *IEEE Transactions on Automatic Control*, vol. 37, pp. 707-714, 1992.
- [220] M. T. Ho, A. Datta and S. P. Bhattacharyya, "Design of P, PI and PID controllers for interval plants", *Proceedings of the American Control Conference*, Philadelphia, June, 1989.
- [221] A. Sachan, P. Kumar and P. Rai, "A conglomerating approach for model order reduction of continuous large scale systems", *International Journal of Innovative Research in Science, Engineering and Technology*, vol. 5, no. 1, pp. 705-710, 2016.
- [222] M. Siva Kumar and G. Begum, "A new biased model order reduction for higher order interval systems", *Control Engineering*, vol. 14, no. 2, pp. 145-152, 2016.
- [223] B. Gayatri, K. K. Kumar and A. V. S. Lakshmi, "Uncertain systems order reduction by model analysis approach", *Indian Journal of Science and Technology*, vol. 9, no. 38, pp. 2-9, 2016.