

List of Tables

Table	Captions	Page No.
1.1	Categorization of biomass and sources	6
1.2	All India final estimates of area and production of coconut 2016-17	7
1.3	Characteristics of thermochemical process	13
2.1	Some milestones in the field of gasification	19
2.2	The ultimate and proximate analysis of various lignocellulosic biomasses.	25
2.3	Summary of biomass gasification in fixed bed	48
2.4	Summary of biomass gasification in fluidized bed	54
3.1	List of instruments and equipment used during current research work	61
4.1	Proximate, ultimate analysis and HHV of UCH and ICH25	75
4.2	Comparison of elemental composition of UCH and ICH25	78
4.3	ED-XRF of UCH and ICH105	79
4.4	Gas yield, carbon conversion and cold gas efficiency of UCH at different experimental operating conditions	103
4.5	Gasifier performances for UCH and ICH25 with air as gasifying medium	104
4.6	Gasifier performances for UCH and ICH25 with humidified air as gasifying medium	104
4.7	Experimental factors and their responses	116
4.8	Data of analysis of variance	117
4.9	Process validation	119
4.10	FTIR of fuel oil produced from UCH via humidified air gasification at temperature 850 °C and RH 95 %	121

4.11	GC-MS of fuel oil produced from UCH via humidified air gasification at temperature 850 °C and RH 95 %	124
4.12	GC-MS of bio oil produced from ICH105 at HER 0.1 and fluidized bed gasification temperature 850 °C	128