

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure No.	Titles	Page No.
1.1	Applications of carbohydrates in different fields	1
1.2	Biological relevance of carbohydrates	2
1.3	Primary classification of carbohydrates	3
1.4	Classification of glycosides	3
1.5	Structures of some important <i>O</i> -glycosides	4
1.6	Programmable one-pot oligosaccharide synthesis	7
1.7	Automated synthesis of oligosaccharides	8
1.8	Structure of nucleosides	9
1.9	Structures of some important <i>N</i> -glycosides	10
1.10	Examples of natural <i>S</i> -glycosides	12
1.11	Biologically important 2-hydroxy- β -aryl- <i>C</i> -glycosides	16
1.12	Structures of inhibitors of sodium-glucose co-transporter (SGLT1 and 2)	17
1.13	Structure of biologically important 2-deoxy- β -aryl- <i>C</i> -glycoside	23
2.1	Palladium-Catalyzed C-C Coupling Reactions.	42
2.2	¹ H-NMR spectrum of compound 3aa in CDCl ₃	94
2.3	¹³ C-NMR spectrum of compound 3aa in CDCl ₃	94
2.4	¹ H-NMR spectrum of compound 3ba in CDCl ₃	95
2.5	¹³ C-NMR spectrum of compound 3ba in CDCl ₃	95
3.1	¹ H NMR Spectra for 3aa in CDCl ₃	150
3.2	¹³ C NMR Spectra for 3aa in CDCl ₃	150
3.3	COSY Spectra for 3aa in CDCl ₃	151
3.4	HSQC Spectra for 3aa in CDCl ₃	151
3.5	NOESY Spectra for 3aa in CDCl ₃	152
3.6	¹ H NMR Spectra for 3fb in CDCl ₃	153
3.7	¹³ C NMR spectra for 3fb in CDCl ₃	153
4.1	¹ H-NMR spectrum of compound 2aa in CDCl ₃	189
4.2	¹³ C-NMR spectrum of compound 2aa in CDCl ₃	189
4.3	¹ H-NMR spectrum of compound 2da in CDCl ₃	190
4.4	¹³ C-NMR spectrum of compound 2da in CDCl ₃	190
	CHAPTER-5	
5.1	¹ H NMR Spectra for 1aa in CDCl ₃	261
5.2	¹³ C NMR Spectra for 1aa in CDCl ₃	261
5.3	¹ H NMR Spectra for 3af in CDCl ₃	262

5.4	^{13}C NMR Spectra for 3af in CDCl_3	262
5.5	COSY Spectra for 3af in CDCl_3	263
5.6	HSQC Spectra for 3af in CDCl_3	263
5.7	DEPT-135 Spectra for 3af in CDCl_3	264
5.8	NOESY Spectra for 3af in CDCl_3	264
6.1	Different routes for the synthesis of aryl-<i>C</i>-glycosides	267