

Table of Contents

Contents

List of Tables

List of Figures

Abbreviation

Preface

Chapter No	Topic	Page No
Chapter 1	Nanotechnology and Nanomaterials	1-13
1.1	Introduction	1
1.2	Synthesis of Metallic Nanoparticles	3
1.3	TiO ₂ Nano-particles	7
1.4	SiO ₂ Nano-particles	8
1.5	Utilization of Nano- TiO ₂ and SiO ₂	10
Chapter 2	Literature Review	14-40
2.1	Introduction	14
2.2	Synthesis of TiO ₂ Nano-particles	15
2.3	Green Synthesis of TiO ₂ NPs	15
2.3.1	Leaf Extract	16
2.3.2	Root Extract	18
2.3.3	Peel Extract	20
2.3.4	Flower Extract	21
2.3.5	Seed Extract	22
2.4	Leaf extract ratio used for the green Synthesis of nanoparticles	25
2.5	Characterization and application of nanoparticles synthesized from different parts of plant	26
2.6	Synthesis of SiO ₂ NPs	33
2.7	Justification for present work and objective	39

Chapter 3	Synthesis and Characterization of pure TiO₂ Nanoparticles using <i>Syzygium cimini</i>(Jamun) Leaf Extract: A Green Approach and Antibacterial Properties	41-60
3.1	Introduction	41
3.2	Experimental	43
3.2.1	Materials	43
3.2.2	Green Synthesis of TiO ₂ NPs	43
3.2.2(A)	Preparation of Plant extract	44
3.2.2(B)	Synthesis of Titanium dioxide(TiO ₂) Nano-particle	44
3.2.3	Antibacterial test: Halo zone Test	44
3.2.4	Characterization of synthesized TiO ₂ NPs	47
3.3	Results and Discussion	48
3.3.1	X-ray diffraction (XRD) analysis of TiO ₂ NPs	48
3.3.2	SEM-EDX analysis of TiO ₂ NPs	50
3.3.3	TEM analysis of TiO ₂ NPs	51
3.3.4	Dynamic light scattering (DLS) of TiO ₂ NPs	53
3.3.5	N ₂ adsorption and desorption analysis	54
3.3.6	UV-Vis spectroscopy of TiO ₂ NPs	55
3.3.7	FTIR & Surface Charge analysis	56
3.3.8	Antibacterial property of the synthesized TiO ₂ NPs	58
3.4	Conclusion	59
Chapter 4	Green Synthesized TiO₂ nanoparticles for photo-catalytic removal of lead (Pb) from explosive industry wastewater	61-73
4.1	Introduction	61
4.2	Experimental	65
4.2.1	Materials	65
4.2.2	Photo catalytic Properties	65
4.3	Results and discussion	68
4.3.1	Photo catalytic Activity	68
4.4	Conclusion	72

Chapter 5	Immobilization of green synthesized TiO₂nanoparticles and its application as a photocatalyst for dye degradation	74-85
5.1	Introduction	74
5.2	Results and Discussion	77
5.2.1	Materials	77
5.2.2	TiO ₂ immobilization in PDMS polymer	77
5.2.3	Photo-catalytic degradation of dye	78
5.3.1	FTIR Analysis of TiO ₂ NPs and Nanocomposite	79
5.3.2	Contact Angle Analysis of the Polymeric Surfaces	80
5.3.3	Photo catalytic Degradation of dye	81
5.3.4	Reusability of nano-TiO ₂ -PDMS Composite Film	84
5.4	Conclusion	85
Chapter 6	Synthesis & characterization of silica NPs from bamboo leaves and its application as a support for TiO₂ NPs to enhance photocatalytic degradation of dye.	86-100
6.1	Introduction	86
6.2	Experimental	88
6.2.1	Materials	88
6.2.2	(A)Synthesis of SiO ₂ nanoparticles	89
6.2.2	(B) Synthesis of SiO ₂ / TiO ₂ /PDMS film	91
6.3	Results and Discussion	92
6.3.1	Variation in Parameter (Temperature, NaOH concentration)	92
6.3.2	XRD Analysis	93
6.3.3	FTIR Analysis	94
6.3.4	SEM - EDAX Analysis	95
6.3.5	DLS & BET analysis	96
6.3.6	Synthesized particle performance evaluation with TiO ₂ NPs for dye degradation	97
6.3.7	Reusability of TiO ₂ /SiO ₂ /PDMS film	99

6.4	Conclusion	100
Chapter 7	Nano-Silica Embedded PDMS Membranes and their Performance	101-116
7.1	Introduction	101
7.2	Materials and methods	103
7.2.1	Materials	103
7.2.2	Preparation of Dense Membrane	103
7.2.3	Characterizations of Nano-particles and Membranes	104
7.2.4	Pervaporation Experiment	105
7.3	Results and Discussion	107
7.3.1	FTIR Analysis	107
7.3.2	XRD Analysis	108
7.3.3	HRSEM-EDAX Analysis	109
7.3.4	Contact Angle analysis	111
7.3.5	Pervaporation performance	112
7.3.5.1	Effect of Feed composition	113
7.3.5.2	Effect of Operating Temperature	114
7.4	Conclusion	115
Chapter 8	Summary and Suggestions for Further Work	117-120
	List of Publication	121-123
	Reference	124-160