ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

First of all I would like to express my heartfelt gratitude and indebtedness to my Supervisor **Prof. Subir Das**, Professor, Department of Mathematical Sciences, IIT (BHU) for his enthusiastic guidance, patience and providing me the requisite facilities to carry out my doctoral research. His continuous support and assistance have indeed impetus my endeavors. I am deeply indebted to my supervisor for their stimulated suggestions and continuous encouragement without his keen supervision and sagacious guidance it would not have been possible for me to complete the work. I especially thank him for introducing me to a very exciting and fruitful research field "Diffusion Equation", sharing his vast knowledge and teaching me. I also learned from him which is much more than one could have expected from the supervisor.

I like to pay my heartfelt regards to Dr. Sudipta Chakraborti, Associate Professor, Department of Electrical Engineering, B. P. Poddar Institute of Management and Technology, Kolkata for her encouragement and support.

I would like to express my sincere thanks to Prof. Tanyam Som, Head Prof. L.P. Singh Ex Head and Dr. Rajesh Kumar Pandey Convener of DPGC of the Department of Mathematical Sciences for their support throughout my research work.

I acknowledge my deep sense of gratitude to all Faculty Member of the Department of Mathematical Sciences and Members of RPEC for their valuable suggestions, appreciation and encouragement. I am also grateful to all non-teaching staff of the department for their support.

I owe a lot to all my teachers who taught me Mathematics. Also, my sincere thanks to all faculty members of Department of Mathematics, Institute of Science (Banaras Hindu University), Varanasi, India, for there valuable suggestions and help in the sense of directly or indirectly.

I would like to give my special thanks to my seniors Dr. Neeraj Tripathi, Dr. Prashant Kumar Mishra, Dr. Vijay Kr. Yadav, Dr. Ajit Kumar Singh, Dr. Shubham Jaiswal, Dr. Pragya Singh, Mr. Vijay Kr. Shukla for their sincere help. I am thankful to all my colleague researchers Mr. Rakesh Kumar, Mr. Pankaj Gautam,

Mr. Abhishek Singh, Mr. Avinash Dixit, Mr. Om Namh Shivay, Mr. Rahul Kr. Maurya, Mr. Sumit, Mr. Anil Kr. Shukla, Ms. Anuwedita Singh, Ms. Swati Yadav, Ms. Manushi Gupta, Ms. Vinita Devi, Mr. Kushal Dhar Diwedi, Mr. Prashant Pandey, Mr. Sachin Kumar, Mr. Gagan Kumar Tamrakar, Mr. Umesh Kumar and Ms. Neha Trivedi of the Department of Mathematical Sciences for their supportive nature and all the research scholars of the department for their moral support.

Lastly, and most importantly a special thanks to my family, I feel a deep sense of gratitude to my Grand Mother Mrs. Geeta Singh, Grand Father Late Chandrama Singh and Late Keshav Singh, Mother Mrs. Pushpa Singh, Father Mr. Rajeev Singh, Uncles Mr. Vikrama Singh, Mr. Bheem Sen Singh, Mr. Ramoo Singh, aunties Mrs. Manti Singh, Mrs. Pushpa Singh, Mrs. Seema Singh, brothers Mr. Sachin Singh, Mr. Ashwani Singh, Mr. Anuj Singh, Mr. Ashish Singh, Mr. Aman Singh, Sister-in-law Mrs. Anita Singh, Mrs. Nidhi Singh, Sisters Mrs. Neetu Singh, Ms. Sadbhavana Singh and Ms. Shilpa Singh, my friends Mr. Amit Kr. Singh, Mr. Bhawani Singh, Mr. Yogesh Gupta, Mr. Pushkar Kr. Singh, Ms. Vinita Singh, who formed part of my vision and taught me the good things, continuous encouragements and endless patient has been the cornerstone of my life. Thus my Gratitude for them is beyond expression through works. To them I dedicate this thesis.

Above all, I bow down before the Almighty who made my dream a reality. This acknowledgment would be incomplete if the name of great visionary Bharat Ratna "Pt. Madan Mohan Malaviya" is not mentioned, who made this divine center of knowledge. Deepest regards to him.

Finally, I bow down my head to Baba Kashi Vishwanath, Sankat Mochan and Maa Durga for showers of blessing throughout my research work to complete it successfully.

Above all, I bow down the Almighty who made my dream a reality.

Date:

Place: Varanasi (Anup Singh)