

Table of contents

List of figures	xxix
List of tables	xliii
1 Introduction	1
1.1 Interior of the Sun	2
1.2 Brief Overview of the Sun’s Magnetism	6
1.3 Atmosphere of the Sun	9
1.3.1 Photosphere	9
1.3.2 Chromosphere	11
1.3.3 Transition region	12
1.3.4 Corona	13
1.4 Large-scale Plasma Flows in the Different Regions of the Solar Corona . .	15
1.4.1 Flows in the quiet Sun and coronal holes	15
1.4.2 Flows in the active regions	20
1.5 Dynamical Chromosphere	23
1.5.1 Quiet Sun dynamical plasma processes	23
1.5.2 Active region plasma dynamics underneath solar corona	27
1.6 Outline of the Thesis	28

2 Space Borne Observations and Some Analysis Techniques	31
2.1 Introduction	32
2.2 Space-based Instruments	34
2.2.1 Solar Dynamics Observatory (SDO)	34
2.2.2 Interface Region Imaging Spectrograph (IRIS)	41
2.3 Data Analysis Techniques	45
2.3.1 Image calibration and processing	45
2.3.2 Analysis techniques of magnetogram data	45
2.3.3 Spectral analysis	47
2.3.4 Differential Emission Measure (DEM) analysis	50
2.3.5 Time series analysis: A brief description of wavelet	52
2.4 Conclusions	55
3 Plasma Flows in Cool Loops	57
3.1 Introduction	58
3.2 Observational Data and Their Analysis	62
3.3 Observational Results and Their Interpretation	66
3.3.1 Dataset 1	66
3.3.2 Dataset 2	73
3.3.3 Dataset 3	76
3.4 Discussion and Conclusions	79
4 Modelling the Origin of Plasma Flows in Cool Loop System	83
4.1 Introduction	84
4.2 Observational Analysis and Results	87
4.3 A Model of the Impulsive Plasma Flows forming The Cool Loop System .	90
4.3.1 Initial conditions	92

4.3.2	Numerical methods	95
4.4	Numerical Results	98
4.5	Discussion and Conclusions	100
5	Flows in Quiescent Coronal Loops	103
5.1	Introduction	104
5.2	Observational Data	106
5.3	Observational Results	110
5.4	Discussion and Conclusions	115
6	Supersonic Plasma Flows due to Magnetoacoustic Shocks	117
6.1	Introduction	118
6.2	Observational Data and Its Analysis	122
6.3	Observational Results	123
6.3.1	Properties of localized energy release at the photosphere	123
6.3.2	Kinematics of plasma outflows due to impulsive energy release	125
6.3.3	DEM from energy release site and its multi-thermal nature	126
6.3.4	Possible origin of impulsive plasma outflows	128
6.4	Discussion and Conclusions	133
7	Conclusions and Future Plan	137
7.1	Conclusions	137
7.2	Future Plans	140
Bibliography		143
Appendix Publications List		153

