

List of Figures

| | | |
|------|---|-----|
| 1.1 | Examples of salient objects in images. | 2 |
| 2.1 | Block diagram for a general automatic image annotation model. | 13 |
| 3.1 | Description of the proposed framework for threshold-based model. | 67 |
| 3.2 | Step-wise Result of the threshold-based model. | 69 |
| 3.3 | Flowchart for the proposed algorithm using active contours and edge cues. | 71 |
| 3.4 | Visual steps for the edge-based model | 72 |
| 3.5 | Visual steps for generating edge-based mask | 73 |
| 3.6 | The diagram of the proposed GVF-based algorithm. | 77 |
| 3.7 | Result obtained at each step of the GVF-based method | 78 |
| 3.8 | Visual comparisons of other methods to the proposed method | 79 |
| 3.9 | MSRA10K Precision Recall Curve. | 80 |
| 3.10 | MSRA10K ROC Curve. | 80 |
| 3.11 | PASCAL-S Precision Recall Curve. | 80 |
| 3.12 | PASCAL-S ROC Curve. | 80 |
| 3.13 | DUT-OMRON Precision Recall Curve. | 80 |
| 3.14 | DUT-OMRON ROC Curve. | 80 |
| 3.15 | Experimental graphs for setting parameter values of edge-based model | 83 |
| 3.16 | MSRA 10 K Precision Recall Curve and ROC Curve. | 83 |
| 3.17 | PASCAL-S precision Recall Curve and ROC Curve | 84 |
| 3.18 | DUT-OMRON Precision Recall Curve and ROC Curve. | 84 |
| 3.19 | Output of different algorithms for sample images from different dataset. | 85 |
| 3.20 | Comparing the results of salient object detection using only GVF, only MDC, and the proposed algorithm. | 86 |
| 3.21 | Performance of different algorithms. | 87 |
| 3.22 | PR-Curves and F-Measure Curves | 88 |
| 3.23 | Visual comparison of the outputs of the GVF-based model | 89 |
| 3.24 | Visual depiction of scene analysis results. | 90 |
| 4.1 | Background Saliency Map | 101 |
| 4.2 | Dividing an image into four regions with respect to center pixel n | 102 |
| 4.3 | Foreground Saliency Map | 103 |

| | | |
|------|--|-----|
| 4.4 | Image segmentation using Gabor Filters | 105 |
| 4.5 | Using objectness to find segments that contain salient object | 106 |
| 4.6 | Morphological Operations | 107 |
| 4.7 | Boundary Correction | 108 |
| 4.8 | Block diagram of the proposed Bayesian classifier based algorithm. . | 109 |
| 4.9 | Outputs obtained at each step of Bayesian classifier model | 109 |
| 4.10 | PR-Curves | 111 |
| 4.11 | F-Measure Curves | 112 |
| 4.12 | Visual comparison of the results of Bayesian classifier model | 113 |
| 4.13 | Experimental results of ablation study | 114 |
| 4.14 | Result of failure cases | 115 |
| 5.1 | Working of Faster R-CNN. | 120 |
| 5.2 | The residual learning framework used in Resnet 101. | 121 |
| 5.3 | Bounding Box for the salient object | 123 |
| 5.4 | Anchor boxes | 124 |
| 5.5 | Block diagram of the proposed deep learning-based model. | 125 |
| 5.6 | Visual steps for the proposed deep learning model | 127 |
| 5.7 | Block diagram of proposed method for colon tumor detection. | 128 |
| 5.8 | Block diagram of the network. | 129 |
| 5.9 | Input variants to Faster R-CNN | 130 |
| 5.10 | An example of the proposed model. | 131 |
| 5.11 | Step-wise performance measure for ASD dataset | 133 |
| 5.12 | Step-wise performance measure for ECSSD dataset | 134 |
| 5.13 | Step-wise performance measure for PASCAL-S dataset | 134 |
| 5.14 | Average precision for each type of network | 139 |
| 5.15 | Average precision for each type of image in detecting the polyp bounding box | 140 |
| 5.16 | Results obtained from ablation study | 140 |
| 5.17 | Results obtained from combination study | 141 |
| 5.18 | Performance comparison of various combinations based on PR-curves and F-Measure curves | 142 |
| 5.19 | Examples of failure cases of proposed model | 144 |
| 6.1 | The flowchart depicting the procedure of image annotation. | 158 |
| 6.2 | Working of LBP. | 159 |
| 6.3 | TOPSIS method of ranking. | 161 |
| 6.4 | Performance evaluation graphs | 167 |
| 6.5 | Results of Salient object detection | 168 |
| 6.6 | Result of increasing θ in the proposed algorithm. | 169 |
| 6.7 | Results of the proposed image annotation algorithm | 175 |
| 6.8 | Few examples of failure cases of the proposed algorithm. | 176 |