
TABLE OF CONTENTS

<i>CONTENTS</i>	Page No.
<i>LIST OF FIGURES</i>	x
<i>LIST OF TABLES</i>	xvi
<i>LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS/SYMBOLS</i>	xvii
<i>PREFACE</i>	xviii
Chapter 1 INTRODUCTION	1
Chapter 2 REVIEW OF LITERATURE	6
2.1 COMPOSITES AND ITS TYPES	7
2.1.1 PROCESSING TECHNIQUES FOR COMPOSITES	7
2.1.1.1 Liquid State Processing	9
2.1.1.2 Solid State Processing	10
2.1.1.3 Gas and Vapor Phase Deposition	13
2.1.1.4 In-Situ Processing	15
2.2 SPARK PLASMA SINTERING	16
2.3 COPPER BASED METAL MATRIX COMPOSITES AND THEIR MECHANICAL PROPERTIES	17
2.4 FRICTION AND WEAR	25
2.4.1 FRICTION	25
2.4.2 TYPES OF WEAR	26
2.5 TRIBOLOGICAL POTENTIAL OF rGO-MoS ₂ HYBRID	28
2.6 DRY SLIDING OF COPPER BASED COMPOSITES	29
2.6.1 CONTAINING A SOFT/LUBRICATING AND HARD PHASE	29
2.6.2 COPPER BASED COMPOSITES REINFORCED 2D MATERIAL	35
2.7 FORMULATION OF PROBLEM	41
2.8 OBJECTIVES OF STUDY	43

Chapter 3	EXPERIMENTAL PROCEDURE	44
3.1	PROCUREMENT OF MATERIALS	44
3.2	SYNTHESIS OF rGO-MoS ₂ REINFORCEMENT PHASE	45
3.3	FABRICATION OF COMPOSITES	46
3.3.1	MIXING OF POWDERS	46
3.3.2	SPARK PLASMA SINTERING OF COMPOSITES	47
3.4	CHARACTERIZATION OF rGO-MoS ₂ AND COMPOSITES	49
3.5	PHYSICAL AND MECHANICAL PROPERTIES EVALUATION	50
3.6	FRICITION AND WEAR TESTING	50
3.7	CHARACTERIZATION OF WORN SURFACES	53
Chapter 4	TRIBOLOGICAL BEHAVIOR OF COPPER BASED HYBRID COMPOSITES CONTAINING Al₂O₃, MoS₂ AND <i>h</i>-BN	54
4.1	RESULTS	54
4.1.1	CHARACTERIZATIONS OF COMPOSITES	54
4.1.2	FRICITION AND WEAR	59
4.2	DISCUSSION	71
Chapter 5	SYNTHESIS AND TRIBOLOGICAL CHARACTERIZATION OF Cu- 2.0 wt. % rGO- MoS₂ HYBRID COMPOSITES	81
5.1	RESULTS	81
5.1.1	CHARACTERIZATIONS OF SYNTHESIZED POWDERS (rGO, MoS ₂ AND rGO-MoS ₂)	81
5.1.2	CHARACTERIZATION OF THE SYNTHESIZED COMPOSITES	91
5.1.3	PHYSICAL AND MECHANICAL PROPERTIES OF COMPOSITES	96
5.1.4	FRICITION AND WEAR BEHAVIOR OF rGO-MoS ₂ REINFORCED COMPOSITES	97
5.2	DISCUSSION	108

Chapter 6	SLIDING WEAR OF Cu-MoS₂, Cu-rGO AND Cu- x wt. % rGO MoS₂ COMPOSITES	121
6.1	RESULTS	121
6.1.1	CHARACTERIZATION OF COMPOSITES	121
6.1.2	FRICITION AND WEAR BEHAVIOR OF PURE CU AND COMPOSITES (Cu/rGO, Cu/MoS ₂ and Cu/rGO-MoS ₂)	127
6.2	DISCUSSION	138
6.3	TRIBOLOGICAL BEHAVIOR OF COMPOSITES CONTAINING (0.5, 1.0, 1.5 and 2.0 wt. % rGO-MoS ₂ HYBRID) AND AT DIFFERENT LOADS	145
6.4	DISCUSSION	155
Chapter 7	CONCLUSIONS AND FUTURE SCOPE	166
7.1	FRICITION AND WEAR BEHAVIOR OF Cu-Fe-Al ₂ O ₃ , Cu-Fe-Al ₂ O ₃ -MoS ₂ AND Cu-Fe-Al ₂ O ₃ -MoS ₂ - <i>h</i> -BN COMPOSITES	166
7.2	MECHANICAL AND TRIBOLOGICAL BEHAVIOR OF rGO-MoS ₂ REINFORCED COPPER BASED COMPOSITES	168
7.2.1	SYNTHESIS OF rGO-MoS ₂ REINFORCED COPPER BASED COMPOSITES SINTERED AT DIFFERENT SINTERING TEMPERATURES AND THEIR MECHANICAL PROPERTIES	168
7.2.2	FRICITION AND WEAR CHARACTERISTICS OF Cu-2 wt. % rGO-MoS ₂ COMPOSITES SINTERED AT DIFFERENT TEMPERATURES	169
7.2.3	FRICITION AND WEAR CHARACTERISTICS Cu-rGO, Cu-MoS ₂ AND Cu-rGO-MoS ₂ COMPOSITES	170
7.2.4	EFFECT OF rGO-MoS ₂ CONTENT AND LOAD ON FRICTION AND WEAR BEHAVIOR OF COMPOSITES	172
	FUTURE SCOPE	174
	REFERENCES	175
	LIST OF PUBLICATIONS	189