

Contents

TOPICS	Page No.
List of Figures	(i-vi)
List of Tables	(vii)
Preface	(viii-xv)
Chapter-I Introduction and Literature Review	1-31
1.1 Dental Ceramics	1
1.2 History of Dental Ceramics	1
1.3 History of Dental Ceramics	4
1.4 Metal-Ceramic Restorations	6
1.5 Metal-Ceramic Restorations	6
1.6 Clinical Failure of All-Ceramic Crowns	8
1.7 Components of metal ceramic restoration	8
1.7.1 Metal substructure	9
1.7.2 Oxide layer	9
1.7.3 Opaque layer	9
1.7.4 Dentin porcelain layer	9
1.7.5 Enamel porcelain layer	10
1.7.6 External glaze	10
1.8 Classification of dental porcelains	10
1.9 Chemical components of dental porcelain	11
1.9.1 Feldspar ($K_2O \ Al_2O_3 \ 6SiO_2$)	11

1.9.2 Quartz (SiO_2)	11
1.9.3 Alumina (Al_2O_3)	11
1.9.4 Kaolin ($\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3 \cdot 2\text{SiO}_2 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$)	12
1.10 Verities of low fusing porcelain for metal-ceramic Restoration	12
1.10.1 Opaque porcelains	12
1.10.2 Dentine porcelains	13
1.10.3 Enamel porcelains	13
1.10.4 Translucent porcelains	13
1.10.5 Modifiers	13
1.10.6 Stains and glazes	14
1.11 Porcelain and glass-ceramic application on metals	15
1.12 Heat treatment of dental porcelain	15
1.13 Advantages and disadvantage of metal ceramics restoration	17
1.14 Dental ceramics for PFM bonding	17
1.15 Mechanochemical synthesis	19
1.16 Leucite ($\text{K}_2\text{O Al}_2\text{O}_3 2\text{SiO}_2$)	20
1.16.1 Synthesis of leucite glass-ceramics	21
1.17 Kalsilite ($\text{K}_2\text{O Al}_2\text{O}_3 \text{SiO}_2$)	23
1.17.1 Synthesis of Kalsilite	25
1.18 Bioactive Glasses	25
1.19 Low temperature glass frit (LTF)	27
1.20 Bioactive glass-ceramic composites for dental applications	27

Chapter II Objective of the Work	32-33
Statement of the problem	34
Chapter III Experimental Techniques	35-62
3.1 Preparation of leucite using mechanochemical synthesis route	36
3.2 Preparation of LTF	37
3.3 Preparation and heat treatment of samples containing different wt. ratio of mechanochemically derived leucite and LTF	38
3.4 Preparation of kalsilite using mechanochemical synthesis route	39
3.5 Preparation and heat treatment of samples containing different wt. ratio of mechanochemically derived kalsilite and LTF	40
3.6 Preparation of Bioglass	40
3.7 Preparation of bioactive leucite/kalsilite based glass-ceramic composites	41
3.8 Formulation of Al ₂ O ₃ added leucite based glass-ceramic composites	43
3.9 Characterizations	43
3.9.1 Powder X-ray diffraction (XRD)	43
3.9.2 Coefficient of thermal expansion (CTE) using dilatometer	47
3.9.3 Scanning electron microscope (SEM)	48
3.9.4 Flexural strength testing	50
3.9.5 Weibull statistical analysis	52
3.9.6 Flame photometer for ion (alkali and alkaline earth ions) leachability test	52
3.9.7 Fourier transforms infrared spectroscopy (FTIR)	56
3.9.8 Bioactivity	57
3.9.9 Cell lines and cell culture	58

3.9.10 Cell viability assay	58
3.9.11 Cell proliferation assay	59
3.9.12 In-vitro cytotoxicity assay	59
3.9.13 Detection of apoptosis	60
3.9.14 Hemolysis assay	60
3.9.15 SEM evaluation of cell morphology	61
3.9.16 Statistical analysis	61
3.9.17 Bulk density (BD) and Apparent porosity (AP)	62

Chapter IV Results and Discussion

4.1 Mechanochemically Synthesized Leucite for Dental Veneering

Glass Ceramics 63-80

4.1.1 Phase analysis	63
4.1.2 Coefficient of thermal expansion (CTE)	67
4.1.3 Microstructure	68
4.1.4 Flexural strength	70
4.1.5 Ion leachability and surface morphology	73
4.1.6 Summary of the results	79

4.2 Mechanochemically Synthesized Kalsilite:

Implementation as Dental Porcelain with Low Temperature Frit 77-93

4.2.1 Phase analysis	81
4.2.2 Coefficient of thermal expansion (CTE)	86
4.2.3 Flexural strength	88
4.2.4 Bulk density (BD) and apparent porosity (AP)	89

4.2.5 Microstructure	90
4.2.6 Ion leachability and surface morphology	92
4.2.7 Summary of the results	98
4.3 Mechanochemically synthesized leucite/kalsilite based bioactive glass ceramic composite for dental veneering	99-116
4.3.1 Phase analysis	99
4.3.2 Coefficient of thermal expansion	102
4.3.3 Flexural strength	103
4.3.4 Interface layer of the composites and the substrate	105
4.3.5 Bioactivity in SBF	106
4.3.6 Effect of composite materials on viability and cellular growth inhibition	111
4.3.7 Apoptosis study	112
4.3.8 Culture of SCC-25 cells on leucite and kalsilite glass–ceramic composites	114
4.3.9 Summary of the results	117
4.4 Effect of Al₂O₃ on leucite based bioactive glass-ceramic composite for dental veneering	118-131
4.4.1 Phase analysis	118
4.4.2 Microstructure	120
4.4.3 Coefficient of thermal expansion	123
4.4.4 Bulk density (BD) and apparent porosity (AP)	124
4.4.5 Flexural strength	125
4.4.6 Culture of SCC-25 cells on glass–ceramic composites	126
4.4.7 Summary of the results	131

Chapter V Conclusion and Scope for the Future Work	132-135
8.1 Conclusion	132
8.2 Scope for the future work	135
References	136-154
Outcomes of the thesis	
(a) List of Publications in International Journals	
(b) List of Research Papers in International and National Conferences	