

List of figures

Page No.

Figure 3.1	Map of the study area	34
Figure 3.2	Municipal solid waste dumping sites in Ramna village	35
Figure 3.3	Ramna MSW Leachate	36
Figure 3.4	Karsara MSW leachate	36
Figure 4.1	Land-use land-cover map of study area	44
Figure 4.2	Digital elevation map of study area	46
Figure 4.3	DGPS Surveying A) The base station B) Controller (C) Rove	47
Figure 4.4	Taking geo-location of open well by DGPS	48
Figure 4.5	Map showing sampling location around the Ramna MSW dumping site during 2015	52
Figure 4.6	Map showing sampling location around the Ramna MSW dumping site during and 2016	53
Figure 4.7	Karsara study area map showing sampling location around the MSW dumping site	54
Figure 4.8-4.10	Indian Mark-II Hand Pump for groundwater sampling	55-56
Figure 4.11-4.14	Open dug well for groundwater sampling	57-58
Figure 4.15	Spectrophotometer for phosphate analysis	66
Figure 4.16	Atomic Absorption Spectrophotometer (AAS)	69
Figure 4.17	Microprocessor Flame photometer (Labtronics)	71
Figure 4.18	COD Digester and Flame Photometer	71
Figure 4.19	Hanna Lab Bench Meter- Hi4222 for analysis of Nitrate & Fluoride	73

Figure 4.20	Multiparameter detector	73
Figure 4.21	The result of soil testing data for calculation of lithological data of the model	82
Figure 4.22	Graph showing Rain fall data of Varanasi city	85
Figure 5.1-5.2	EC and TDS zonation map showing groundwater pollution around Ramna dumping site, 2015	106
Figure 5.3-5.4	Phosphate and Fe zonation map showing groundwater pollution around Ramna dumping site, 2015	107
Figure 5.5	Dendrogram of observed data in pre- monsoon	110
Figure 5.6	Dendrogram of observed data in post-monsoon	111
Figure 5.7	Map of WQI showing water quality statuses in Ramna village	122
Figure 5.8-5.9	EC and TDS zonation map showing groundwater pollution around Karsara dumping site	127
Figure 5.10-11	Alkalinity and Nitrate zonation map showing groundwater pollution around Karsara dumping site	128
Figure 5.12	Fe zonation map showing groundwater pollution around Karsara dumping site	129
Figure 5.13	Thematic map of WQI, showing water quality status in Karsara study area	133
Figure 5.14	Snap shot of model grid of model showing study area	134
Figure 5.15	Snap shot of 3D view of the model grid	135
Figure 5.16	Pumping schedule database for rice and wheat crop in Ramna study area	136
Figure 5.17	Snap shot of pumping schedule database for open wells in Ramna study area	136
Figure 5.18	Snap shot of soil Conductivity data assigned to zone 1(layer 1) and zone 2 (layer 2)	137

Figure 5.19	Snap shot of storage data assigned for zone 1(layer 1) and zone 2 (layer 2)	137
Figure 5.20	Snap shot of constant head a assigned as a boundary condition	139
Figure 5.21	Snap shot of river assigned as a boundary condition	139
Figure 5.22	Snap shot of recharge data assigned in the input database	140
Figure 5.23	Snap shot of run engine database	141
Figure 5.24	Showing groundwater flow direction in the study area	142
Figure 5.25	Snap shot of pore water velocity	142
Figure 5.26	Snap shot of 3D view of the simulated groundwater table	144
Figure 5.27	Calibration graph between observation well and the calculated value	145
Figure 5.28	TDS path line showing contamination towards groundwater flow direction	147
Figure 5.29	3D View of TDS path line	147
Figure 5.30	Nitrate path line showing contamination of nearest observation wells	149
Figure 5.31	3D View of nitrate path line	149

List of Tables

Page No.

Table 1.1	Characteristics of leachate at different ages of the landfill	9
Table 2.1	Some groundwater pollutants and their harmful effects on human health	23
Table 4.1	LU/LC classification of Ramna study area	43
Table 4.2	Groundwater table monitoring data in 2015	48
Table 4.3	Groundwater table monitoring data in 2016	50
Table 4.4	The details of analytical methods and equipments used in the parameters analysis	69
Table 4.5	Selected pollutants with significance values and weights	75
Table 4.6	Classification of drinking water quality index	77
Table 4.7	Lithology input data	83
Table 4.8	Input parameters for river	83
Table 5.1	Results of physico-chemical analysis of leachate samples of Ramna dumping site 2014	90
Table 5.2	Results of Physico-chemical analysis of Karsara MSW leachate sample in 2014	92
Table 5.3	Results of Physico-chemical analysis of Karsara and Ramna MSW leachate samples	96
Table 5.4	Leachate pollution Index (LPI) of the leachate of Ramnadumping site, 2014	98
Table 5.5	Leachate pollution index (LPI) of the leachate of Karsara dumping site, 2014	99
Table 5.6	Descriptive statistics of water quality parameters in pre- and post-monsoon period, 2015	104
Table 5.7	Total variance explained data of pre- and post-monsoon period 2015	109
Table 5.8	Rotated component matrixes of pre- and post-monsoon data, 2015	110

Table 5.9	Correlation matrix of pre-monsoon (2015) water quality	113
Table 5.10	Correlation matrix of post-monsoon (2015) water quality parameters	114
Table 5.11	Leachate pollution index (LPI) of Ramna MSW dumping site, 2016	115
Table 5.12	Descriptive statistics of physico-chemical analysis of groundwater samples (16) in pre- and post-monsoon period, 2016	119
Table 5.13	Relative weights of water quality parameters	120
Table 5.14	Types of the water in pre- and post-monsoon in the studied area	120
Table 5.15	The concentration of pollutants near the dumping site in groundwater	123
Table 5.16	Descriptive statistics of physico-chemical analysis of groundwater samples in the pre- and post-monsoon period, 2016	124
Table 5.17	The pollutants showing maximum concentration in groundwater near the Karsara dumping site during post monsoon	130
Table 5.18	Relative weight of water quality parameters	131
Table 5.19	Types of the water in pre- and post-monsoon in the study area	132