CONTENTS

	Page No.
List of Titles	vii-x
List of Schemes	xi-xii
List of Figures	xiii-xiv
List of Tables	xv
List of Notations, Symbols and Abbreviations	xvi-xx
General Experimental Considerations	xxi
Preface	xxii

List of Titles

Chapter-1	"	esis and Applications of Some Main Class of gen Containing Organic Compounds	1–39
	1.1	Amines	2
	1.2	Imines	4
	1.3	Amides	6
	1.4	Oximes	10
	1.5	Cyanides	12
	1.6	Isocyanides	13
	1.7	Pyridine	14
	1.8	Pyrrole	17
	1.9	Indole	19
	1.10	Quinoxalines	22

	1.11	Oxazines	23
	1.12	Thiazines	26
	1.13	References	29
Chapter – 2	Micro	owave Induced Stereoselective Green Synthesis of	41-76
	<i>O</i> −Vi₁	nyl Oximes using Acetylenic Esters as Efficient	
		ael Acceptors: Some Remark on Synthesis and	
	Stere	ochemistry	
	2.1	Introduction	41
	2.2	Results and Discussion	47
	2.3	2.1 X-ray crystallographic data of compound (I)	49
	2.2	2.2 X-ray crystallographic data of compound (III)	56
	2.3	Experimental section	62
	2.3.1	General procedure for synthesis of product (I-V)	63
	2.4	Spectral data of synthesized products (I-V)	67
	2.5	References	72
Chapter – 3	Ceriu	m Catalyzed Transamidation of Secondary	77-110
Chapter – 3	Amid	les under Ultrasound Irradiation:	77-110
Chapter – 3	Amid	•	77-110
Chapter – 3	Amid	les under Ultrasound Irradiation:	77-110 77
Chapter – 3	Amid A Bre	les under Ultrasound Irradiation: eakthrough in Organic Synthesis	
Chapter – 3	Amid A Bre	les under Ultrasound Irradiation: eakthrough in Organic Synthesis Introduction	77
Chapter – 3	Amid A Bre 3.1 3.2	les under Ultrasound Irradiation: eakthrough in Organic Synthesis Introduction Results and Discussion	77 82
Chapter – 3	Amid A Bree 3.1 3.2 3.3	les under Ultrasound Irradiation: eakthrough in Organic Synthesis Introduction Results and Discussion Mechanistic studies and control experiment	77 82 90
Chapter – 3	Amid A Bree 3.1 3.2 3.3 3.4 3.5	les under Ultrasound Irradiation: eakthrough in Organic Synthesis Introduction Results and Discussion Mechanistic studies and control experiment Scalability of the protocol	77 82 90 91
Chapter – 3	Amid A Bree 3.1 3.2 3.3 3.4 3.5	les under Ultrasound Irradiation: eakthrough in Organic Synthesis Introduction Results and Discussion Mechanistic studies and control experiment Scalability of the protocol Experimental section	77 82 90 91 91
Chapter – 3	Amid A Bre 3.1 3.2 3.3 3.4 3.5	les under Ultrasound Irradiation: eakthrough in Organic Synthesis Introduction Results and Discussion Mechanistic studies and control experiment Scalability of the protocol Experimental section 3.5.1 General procedure of Cerium(III)-catalyzed	77 82 90 91 91
Chapter – 3	Amid A Bre 3.1 3.2 3.3 3.4 3.5	les under Ultrasound Irradiation: eakthrough in Organic Synthesis Introduction Results and Discussion Mechanistic studies and control experiment Scalability of the protocol Experimental section 3.5.1 General procedure of Cerium(III)-catalyzed transamidation reaction	77 82 90 91 91
Chapter – 3	Amid A Bree 3.1 3.2 3.3 3.4 3.5	Introduction Results and Discussion Mechanistic studies and control experiment Scalability of the protocol Experimental section 3.5.1 General procedure of Cerium(III)-catalyzed transamidation reaction 3.5.2 Gram-scale transamidation procedure	77 82 90 91 91 91
Chapter – 3	Amid A Bree 3.1 3.2 3.3 3.4 3.5	Introduction Results and Discussion Mechanistic studies and control experiment Scalability of the protocol Experimental section 3.5.1 General procedure of Cerium(III)-catalyzed transamidation reaction 3.5.2 Gram-scale transamidation procedure Analytical data	77 82 90 91 91 91 92

via C-N Bond Activation: A Metal-Free Approach 4.1 Introduction 111 4.2 Results and Discussion 113 4.3 Mechanistic studies and control experiment 120 4.4 Selectivity of amines in transamidation 121 4.5 Experimental section 123 4.5.1 General procedure for synthesis of amides 123 4.5.2 General procedure for Synthesis of N-Boc activated amides 124 4.5.3 General Procedure for the TBHP radical initiated transamidation 124 4.6 Analytical data 124 4.6.1 Analytical data of N-Boc activated amides 124 4.6.2 Analytical data of transamidation products 127 4.7 Spectral data 133 4.8 References 134 Chapter - 5 NaBH4 Induced Chemoselective Reduction of Amides to Alcohols and Amines under Catalyst Free Condition 137-159 5.1 Introduction 137 5.2 Results and Discussion 140 5.3 Mechanistic studies 146 5.4 Experimental section 147 5.4.1 General procedure for Synthesis of N-Boc activated amides from secondary amides (1a-p)	Chapter-4	TBHP-Initiated Transamidation of Secondary Amides	111-136
4.2 Results and Discussion 113 4.3 Mechanistic studies and control experiment 120 4.4 Selectivity of amines in transamidation 121 4.5 Experimental section 123 4.5.1 General procedure for synthesis of amides 123 4.5.2 General procedure for Synthesis of N-Boc activated amides from secondary amides 124 4.6 Analytical data 124 4.6.1 Analytical data of N-Boc activated amides 124 4.6.2 Analytical data of transamidation products 127 4.7 Spectral data 133 4.8 References 134 Chapter - 5 NaBH4 Induced Chemoselective Reduction of Amides to Alcohols and Amines under Catalyst Free Condition 137-159 5.1 Introduction 137 5.2 Results and Discussion 140 5.3 Mechanistic studies 146 5.4 Experimental section 147 5.4.1 General procedure for Synthesis of N-Boc activated amides from secondary amides (1a-p) 148		via C-N Bond Activation: A Metal-Free Approach	
4.3 Mechanistic studies and control experiment 120 4.4 Selectivity of amines in transamidation 121 4.5 Experimental section 123 4.5.1 General procedure for synthesis of amides 123 4.5.2 General procedure for Synthesis of N-Boc activated amides 124 4.5.3 General Procedure for the TBHP radical initiated transamidation 124 4.6 Analytical data 124 4.6.1 Analytical data of N-Boc activated amides 124 4.6.2 Analytical data of transamidation products 127 4.7 Spectral data 133 4.8 References 134 Chapter - 5 NaBH4 Induced Chemoselective Reduction of Amides to Alcohols and Amines under Catalyst Free Condition 137-159 5.1 Introduction 137 5.2 Results and Discussion 140 5.3 Mechanistic studies 146 5.4 Experimental section 147 5.4.1 General procedure for Synthesis of N-Boc activated amides from secondary amides (1a-p) 148		4.1 Introduction	111
4.4 Selectivity of amines in transamidation 4.5 Experimental section 4.5.1 General procedure for synthesis of amides 4.5.2 General procedure for Synthesis of N-Boc activated amides from secondary amides 4.5.3 General Procedure for the TBHP radical initiated transamidation 4.6 Analytical data 4.6.1 Analytical data of N-Boc activated amides 4.6.2 Analytical data of transamidation products 4.7 Spectral data 4.8 References 134 Chapter – 5 NaBH4 Induced Chemoselective Reduction of Amides to Alcohols and Amines under Catalyst Free Condition 5.1 Introduction 5.1 Introduction 5.2 Results and Discussion 140 5.3 Mechanistic studies 146 5.4 Experimental section 147 5.4.1 General procedure for Synthesis of N-Boc activated amides from secondary amides (1a-p) 5.4.2 General procedure of reduction of N-Boc 148		4.2 Results and Discussion	113
4.5 Experimental section 123 4.5.1 General procedure for synthesis of amides 123 4.5.2 General procedure for Synthesis of N-Boc activated amides from secondary amides 123 4.5.3 General Procedure for the TBHP radical initiated transamidation 124 4.6 Analytical data 124 4.6.1 Analytical data of N-Boc activated amides 124 4.6.2 Analytical data of transamidation products 127 4.7 Spectral data 133 4.8 References 134 Chapter - 5 NaBH4 Induced Chemoselective Reduction of Amides to Alcohols and Amines under Catalyst Free Condition 137-159 5.1 Introduction 137 5.2 Results and Discussion 140 5.3 Mechanistic studies 146 5.4 Experimental section 147 5.4.1 General procedure for Synthesis of N-Boc activated amides from secondary amides (1a-p) 148		4.3 Mechanistic studies and control experiment	120
4.5.1 General procedure for synthesis of amides 4.5.2 General procedure for Synthesis of N-Boc activated amides from secondary amides 4.5.3 General Procedure for the TBHP radical initiated transamidation 4.6 Analytical data 4.6.1 Analytical data of N-Boc activated amides 4.6.2 Analytical data of transamidation products 4.7 Spectral data 4.8 References 134 Chapter – 5 NaBH4 Induced Chemoselective Reduction of Amides to Alcohols and Amines under Catalyst Free Condition 5.1 Introduction 5.2 Results and Discussion 140 5.3 Mechanistic studies 5.4 Experimental section 147 5.4.1 General procedure for Synthesis of N-Boc activated amides from secondary amides (1a-p) 5.4.2 General procedure of reduction of N-Boc 148		4.4 Selectivity of amines in transamidation	121
4.5.2 General procedure for Synthesis of N-Boc activated amides from secondary amides 4.5.3 General Procedure for the TBHP radical initiated transamidation 4.6 Analytical data 4.6.1 Analytical data of N-Boc activated amides 4.6.2 Analytical data of transamidation products 4.7 Spectral data 4.8 References 134 Chapter -5 NaBH4 Induced Chemoselective Reduction of Amides to Alcohols and Amines under Catalyst Free Condition 5.1 Introduction 5.2 Results and Discussion 140 5.3 Mechanistic studies 146 5.4 Experimental section 147 5.4.1 General procedure for Synthesis of N-Boc activated amides from secondary amides (1a-p) 5.4.2 General procedure of reduction of N-Boc 148		4.5 Experimental section	123
activated amides from secondary amides 4.5.3 General Procedure for the TBHP radical initiated transamidation 4.6 Analytical data 4.6.1 Analytical data of N-Boc activated amides 4.6.2 Analytical data of transamidation products 4.7 Spectral data 4.8 References 134 Chapter – 5 NaBH4 Induced Chemoselective Reduction of Amides to Alcohols and Amines under Catalyst Free Condition 5.1 Introduction 5.2 Results and Discussion 140 5.3 Mechanistic studies 146 5.4 Experimental section 147 5.4.1 General procedure for Synthesis of N-Boc activated amides from secondary amides (1a-p) 5.4.2 General procedure of reduction of N-Boc 148		4.5.1 General procedure for synthesis of amides	123
Initiated transamidation 4.6 Analytical data 124 4.6.1 Analytical data of N-Boc activated amides 124 4.6.2 Analytical data of transamidation products 127 4.7 Spectral data 133 4.8 References 134 Chapter - 5 NaBH4 Induced Chemoselective Reduction of Amides to Alcohols and Amines under Catalyst Free Condition 137 5.1 Introduction 137 5.2 Results and Discussion 140 5.3 Mechanistic studies 146 5.4 Experimental section 147 5.4.1 General procedure for Synthesis of N-Boc activated amides from secondary amides (1a-p) 5.4.2 General procedure of reduction of N-Boc 148			123
4.6 Analytical data 124 4.6.1 Analytical data of N-Boc activated amides 124 4.6.2 Analytical data of transamidation products 127 4.7 Spectral data 133 4.8 References 134 Chapter - 5 NaBH4 Induced Chemoselective Reduction of Amides to Alcohols and Amines under Catalyst Free Condition 5.1 Introduction 137 5.2 Results and Discussion 140 5.3 Mechanistic studies 146 5.4 Experimental section 147 5.4.1 General procedure for Synthesis of N-Boc activated amides from secondary amides (1a-p) 5.4.2 General procedure of reduction of N-Boc 148		4.5.3 General Procedure for the TBHP radical	124
4.6.1 Analytical data of N-Boc activated amides 4.6.2 Analytical data of transamidation products 4.7 Spectral data 133 4.8 References 134 Chapter – 5 NaBH4 Induced Chemoselective Reduction of Amides to Alcohols and Amines under Catalyst Free Condition 5.1 Introduction 137 5.2 Results and Discussion 140 5.3 Mechanistic studies 146 5.4 Experimental section 147 5.4.1 General procedure for Synthesis of N-Boc activated amides from secondary amides (1a-p) 5.4.2 General procedure of reduction of N-Boc 148		initiated transamidation	
4.6.2 Analytical data of transamidation products 4.7 Spectral data 133 4.8 References 134 Chapter – 5 NaBH4 Induced Chemoselective Reduction of Amides to Alcohols and Amines under Catalyst Free Condition 5.1 Introduction 137 5.2 Results and Discussion 140 5.3 Mechanistic studies 146 5.4 Experimental section 147 5.4.1 General procedure for Synthesis of N-Boc activated amides from secondary amides (1a-p) 5.4.2 General procedure of reduction of N-Boc 148		4.6 Analytical data	124
4.7 Spectral data 133 4.8 References 134 Chapter – 5 NaBH4 Induced Chemoselective Reduction of Amides to Alcohols and Amines under Catalyst Free Condition 5.1 Introduction 137 5.2 Results and Discussion 140 5.3 Mechanistic studies 146 5.4 Experimental section 147 5.4.1 General procedure for Synthesis of N-Boc activated amides from secondary amides (1a-p) 5.4.2 General procedure of reduction of N-Boc 148		4.6.1 Analytical data of N-Boc activated amides	124
4.8 References 134 Chapter - 5 NaBH4 Induced Chemoselective Reduction of Amides to Alcohols and Amines under Catalyst Free Condition 5.1 Introduction 137 5.2 Results and Discussion 140 5.3 Mechanistic studies 146 5.4 Experimental section 147 5.4.1 General procedure for Synthesis of N-Boc activated amides from secondary amides (1a-p) 5.4.2 General procedure of reduction of N-Boc 148		4.6.2 Analytical data of transamidation products	127
Chapter – 5NaBH4 Induced Chemoselective Reduction of Amides to Alcohols and Amines under Catalyst Free Condition137-1595.1Introduction1375.2Results and Discussion1405.3Mechanistic studies1465.4Experimental section1475.4.1General procedure for Synthesis of N-Boc activated amides from secondary amides (1a-p)1475.4.2General procedure of reduction of N-Boc148		4.7 Spectral data	133
to Alcohols and Amines under Catalyst Free Condition 5.1 Introduction 137 5.2 Results and Discussion 140 5.3 Mechanistic studies 146 5.4 Experimental section 147 5.4.1 General procedure for Synthesis of N-Boc 147		4.8 References	134
5.1 Introduction 137 5.2 Results and Discussion 140 5.3 Mechanistic studies 146 5.4 Experimental section 147 5.4.1 General procedure for Synthesis of N-Boc activated amides from secondary amides (1a-p) 5.4.2 General procedure of reduction of N-Boc 148	Chapter – 5	NaBH ₄ Induced Chemoselective Reduction of Amides	137-159
5.2 Results and Discussion 140 5.3 Mechanistic studies 146 5.4 Experimental section 147 5.4.1 General procedure for Synthesis of N-Boc 147 activated amides from secondary amides (1a-p) 5.4.2 General procedure of reduction of N-Boc 148		to Alcohols and Amines under Catalyst Free Condition	
5.3 Mechanistic studies 146 5.4 Experimental section 147 5.4.1 General procedure for Synthesis of N-Boc activated amides from secondary amides (1a-p) 5.4.2 General procedure of reduction of N-Boc 148		5.1 Introduction	137
5.4 Experimental section 147 5.4.1 General procedure for Synthesis of N-Boc activated amides from secondary amides (1a-p) 5.4.2 General procedure of reduction of N-Boc 148		5.2 Results and Discussion	140
5.4.1 General procedure for Synthesis of N-Boc activated amides from secondary amides (1a-p) 5.4.2 General procedure of reduction of N-Boc 148		5.3 Mechanistic studies	146
activated amides from secondary amides (1a-p) 5.4.2 General procedure of reduction of N-Boc 148		5.4 Experimental section	147
5.4.2 General procedure of reduction of N-Boc 148		5.4.1 General procedure for Synthesis of N-Boc	147
_		activated amides from secondary amides (1a-p)	
activated amides to corresponding alcohols		5.4.2 General procedure of reduction of N-Boc	148
1		activated amides to corresponding alcohols	
and amines		and amines	
5.5 Analytical data 148		5.5 Analytical data	148

	5.5.1 Analytical data of N-Boc activated amides	148
	5.5.2 Analytical data of products	152
	5.6 Spectral data	154
	5.7 References	156
Chapter – 6	A Catalyst-Free Expeditious Green Synthesis of Quinoxaline, Oxazine, Thiazine, and Dioxin Derivatives in Water under Ultrasound Irradiation	161-192
	6.1 Introduction	161
	6.2 Results and Discussion	165
	6.3 Experimental section	173
	6.3.1 General procedure for synthesis of products (3a-p)	173
	6.4 Analytical data of the products	174
	6.5 Spectral data of products	180
	6.6 References	183
Summary an	d Conclusions	
List of public	cations	