## REFERENCES

- Abo M M E, Ragheb A M, Elsafty A F and Teamah M A, Experimental and numerical comparison between the performance of helical cone coil and ordinary helical coils used as dehumidifier for humidification dehumidification in desalination units, International Journal of Applied Engineering Research, Dindigul, 2(1),104-114, 2011.
- Akbaridoust F, Rakhsha M, Abbassi A and Avval M S, Experimental and numerical investigation of nanofluid heat transfer in helically coiled tubes at constant wall temperature using dispersion model, International Journal of Heat and Mass Transfer, 58, 480-491, 2013.
- Ali M E, Laminar natural convection from constant heat flux helical coiled tubes, International Journal of Heat and Mass Transfer, 41, 2175-2182, 1998.
- Ali M E, Natural convection heat transfer from vertical helical coils in oil, Heat Transfer Engineering, 27(3), 79-85, 2006.
- Amicis J D, Cammi A, Colombo L P M, Colombo M and Ricotti M E, Experimental and numerical study of the laminar flow in helically coiled pipes, Progress in Nuclear Energy, 76, 206-215, 2014.
- Aria H, Behabadi M A A and Shemirani F M, Experimental investigation on flow boiling heat transfer and pressure drop of HFC 134a inside a vertical helically coiled tube, Heat Transfer Engineering, 33(2), 79-87, 2012.
- Austen D S, and Soliman H M, Laminar flow and heat transfer in helically coiled tubes with substantial pitch, Experimental Thermal and Fluid Science, 183-194, 1988.
- Bahrami M and Jovanovich M M, Pressure drop of fully developed laminar flow in microchannels of arbitrary cross-section, Journal of Fluids Engineering, 128, 1036-1044, 2006.

- Bahrami M, Jovanovich M M and Culham J R, Pressure drop of fully developed laminar flow in rough microtubes, Journal of Fluids Engineering, 128, 632-637, 2006.
- Bayraktar T and Pidugu S B, Characterization of liquid flows in microfluidic systems, International Journal of Heat and Mass Transfer, 49, 815-824, 2006.
- Beigzadeh R and Rahimi M, Prediction of heat transfer and flow characteristics in helically coiled tubes using artificial neural network, International Communication in Heat and Mass Transfer, 39, 1279-1285, 2012.
- Berger S A, Talbot L and Yao L S, Flow in Curved Pipes, Annual Review of Fluid Mechanics, 15, 461-512, 1983.
- Bowring R W, A simple but accurate round tube uniform heat flux, dry-out correlation over the pressure range, 0.7-12 MN/m2 (100-2500 psia), Br. Report, AEEW-R789, Atomic Energy Establishment of Winfrith, Winfrith, U K, 1972.
- Bozzoli F, Cattani L, Rainieri S and Pagliarini G, Estimation of local heat transfer coefficient in coiled tubes under inverse heat conduction problem approach, Experimental Thermal and Fluid Science (article in press), 2013.
- Caramello M, Bertani C, Salve M D and Panella B, Helical coil thermal hydraulic model, Journal of Physics: Conference Series, 547, 1-11, 2014.
- Cetin M, Design and experimental investigation of a microchannel heat exchanger, PhD thesis, Middle East Technical University, 2010.
- Chen C N, Han J T, Jen T C and Chen W W, Experimental study on critical heat flux characteristics of R134a flow boiling in horizontal helically coiled tubes, International Journal of Thermal Science, 50, 169-177, 2011.
- Cioncolini A and Santini L, An experimental investigation regarding the laminar to turbulent flow transition in helically coiled pipes, Experimental Thermal and Fluid Science, 30, 367–380, 2006.
- Dean W R, Note on the motion of fluid in a curved pipe, Philosophical Magazine, 20, 208-223, 1927a.

- Dean W R, The stream line motion of fluid in a curved pipe, Philosophical Magazine, 5(7), 208-223, 1927b.
- Dravid A N, Smith K A, Merrill E W and Brain P L T, Effect of secondary fluid on laminar flow heat transfer in helically coiled tubes, American Institute of Chemical Engineers Journal, 17, 1114-1122, 1971.
- Elsayed A M, Dadah R A, Mahmoud S and Rezk A, Investigation of flow boiling heat transfer inside small diameter helically coiled tubes, International Journal of Refrigeration, 35, 2179-2187, 2012.
- Freng Y M, Lin W C and Chieng C C, Numerically investigated effects of different Dean number and pitch size on flow and heat transfer characteristics in a helically coiled tube heat exchanger, Applied Thermal Engineering, 36, 378-385, 2012.
- Garimella S, Richards D E and Christensen R N, Experimental investigation of heat transfer in coiled annular ducts, Journal of Heat Transfer, 110, 329-336, 1988.
- Ghorbani N, Taherian H, Gorji M and Mirgolbabaei H, Experimental study of mixed convection heat transfer in vertical helically coiled tube heat exchangers, Experimental Thermal and Fluid Science, 34, 900-905, 2010.
- Guo L, Feng Z and Chen X, An experimental investigation of frictional pressure drop of steam water two phase flow in helical coils, International Journal of Heat and Mass Transfer, 44, 2601-2610, 2001.
- Gupta R, Wanchoo R K and Ali T R M J, Laminar flow in helical coils a parametric study, Industrial and Engineering Chemistry Research, 50, 1150-1157, 2011.
- Haruki N and Horibe A, Flow and heat transfer characteristics of ice slurries in a helically-coiled pipe, International Journal of Refrigeration, 36, 1285-1293, 2013.
- Hashemi S M, and Behabadi M A A, An empirical study on heat transfer and pressure drop characteristics of CuO- base oil nanofluid flow in a horizontal helically coiled tube under constant heat flux, International Communication in Heat and Mass Transfer, 39, 144-151, 2012.

- Hwang K W, Kim D E, Yan K H, Kim J M, Kim M H and Park H S, Experimental study of flow boiling heat transfer and dryout characteristics at low mass flux in helically coiled tubes, Nuclear Engineering and Design, 273, 529-541, 2014.
- Ito H, Laminar flow in curved pipes, Journal of Applied Mathematics and Mechanics, 49 (11), 653–663, 1969.
- Jamshidi N, Farhadi, M, Ganji, D D and Sedighi K, Experimental analysis of heat transfer enhancement in shell and tube helical tube heat exchangers, Applied Thermal Engineering, 51, 644-652, 2013.
- Janssen L A M and Hoogendoorn C J, Laminar convective heat transfer in helical coiled tubes, International Journal of Heat and Mass Transfer, 21, 1197-1206, 1978.
- Kahani M, Zeinali, S H and Mousavi S M, Effects of curvature ratio and coil pitch spacing on heat transfer performance of Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>/Water nanofluid laminar flow through helical coils, Journal of Dispersion Science and Technology, 34, 1704–1712, 2013.
- Kalb C E, and Seader J D, Fully developed viscous-flow heat transfer in curved circular tubes with uniform wall temperature, American Institute of Chemical Engineers Journal, 20(2), 340-346, 1974.
- Kannadasan N, Ramanathan K and Suresh S, Comparison of heat transfer and pressure drop in horizontal and vertical helically coiled heat exchanger with CuO/water based nanofluids, Experimental Thermal and Fluid Science, 42, 64-70, 2012.
- Khairul M A, Saidur R, Rahman M M, Alim M A, Hossain A and Abdin Z, Heat transfer and thermodynamic analysis of helically coiled heat exchanger using different types of nanofluids, International Journal of Heat and Mass Transfer, 67, 398-403, 2013.
- Khandlikar S G and Grande W J, Evolution of microchannel flow passages thermo hydraulic performance and fabrication technology, Heat Transfer Engineering, 24, 3-17, 2003.

- Kharat R, Bhardwaj N and Jha R S, Development of heat transfer coefficient correlation for concentric helical coil heat exchanger, International Journal of Thermal Sciences, 48, 2300-2308, 2009.
- Kim J W, Im Y B and Kim J S, A study on performance analysis of helically coiled evaporator with circular mini channels, Journal of Mechanical Science and Technology, 20(7), 1059-1067, 2006.
- Kim S K, Ha M Y, Son C and Jeong J H, An experimental study on the pressure drop and heat transfer through straight and curved small diameter tubes, Journal of Mechanical Science and Technology, 28 (2), 797-809, 2014.
- Kline S J and Mcclintock F A, Describing uncertainties in single sample experiments, American Society of Mechanical Engineering, 75(1), 3-8, 1953.
- Ko T H, Numerical investigation of laminar forced convection and entropy generation in a helical coil with constant wall heat flux, Numerical Heat Transfer Part A, 49, 257-278, 2006.
- Kumar V, Saini S, Sharma M and Nigam K D P, Pressure drop and heat transfer study in tube in tube helical heat exchanger, Chemical Engineering Science, 61, 4403-4416, 2006.
- Li Z, He Y L, Tang G H and Tao W Q, Experimental and numerical studies of liquid flow and heat transfer in microtubes, International Journal of Heat and Mass Transfer, 50, 3447–3460, 2007.
- Liu S and Sakr M, A comprehensive review on passive heat transfer enhancements in pipe exchangers, Renewable and Sustainable Energy Reviews, 19, 64–81, 2013.
- Mehendale S S, Jacobi A M and Shah R K, Fluid flow and heat transfer at micro- and meso-scales with application to heat exchanger design, Applied Mechanics Reviews, 53, 175-193, 2000.
- Mishra P and Gupta S N, Momentum transfer in curved pipes. 1. Newtonian fluids, Industrial and Engineering Chemistry Process Design and Development, 18 (1), 131-136, 1979.

- Moawed M, Experimental study of forced convection from helical coiled tubes with different parameters, Energy Conversion and Management, 52, 1150–1156, 2011.
- Mohammed H A and Narrein K, Thermal and hydraulic characteristics of nanofluid flow in a helically coiled tube exchanger, International Communication in Heat and Mass Transfer, 39, 1375-1383, 2012.
- Mohammed H N, Experimental study of free convection in coiled tube heat exchanger with vertical orientation, Tikrit Journal of Engineering Sciences, 18(4), 80-87, 2011.
- Mori Y and Nakayama W, Study on forced convective heat transfer in curved pipes, International Journal of Heat Mass Transfer, 8, 67-82, 1965.
- Mori Y. and Nakayama W, Study on forced convection heat transfer in curved pipes, International Journal of Heat and Mass Transfer, 10, 681–94, 1967.
- Naphon P and Wongwises S, A Review of flow and heat transfer characteristics in curved tubes, Renewable and Sustainable Energy Review, 10, 463-490, 2006.
- Obot N T, Toward a better understanding of friction and heat/mass transfer in microchannels – A literature review, Microscale Thermophysical Engineering, 6, 155-173, 2003.
- Pakdaman M F, Behabadi M A A and Razi P, A empirical study on the pressure drop characteristics of nanofluid flow inside helically coiled tubes, International Journal of Thermal Science, 65, 206-213, 2013.
- Pan C, Zhoua Y and Wanga J, CFD study of heat transfer for oscillating flow in helically coiled tube heat exchanger, Computers and Chemical Engineering, 69, 59-65, 2014.
- Patankar S. V., Pratap V. S. and Spalding D. B., (1974), Prediction of laminar flow and heat transfer in helically coiled pipes, *Journal of Fluid Mechanics*, 62: 539-551.

- Pawar S S, Sunnapwar V K and Mujawar B A, A critical review of heat transfer through helical coils of circular cross section, Journal of Scientific and Industrial Research, 70, 835-843, 2011.
- Prabhanjan D G, Raghavan G S V and Rennie T J, Comparison of heat transfer rates between a straight tube heat exchanger and a helically coiled heat exchanger, International Communication in Heat and Mass Transfer, 29, 185-191, 2002.
- Prabhanjan D G, Rennie T J and Raghavan G S V, Natural convection heat transfer from helical coiled tubes, International Journal of Thermal Sciences, 43(4), 359-365, 2004.
- Purandare P S, Lele M M and Gupta R, Parametric analysis of helical coil heat exchanger, International Journal of Engineering and Research Technology, 1(8), 2012.
- Raj R T K, Kumar M S, Mathew A C, and Elango T, Numerical analysis of helically coiled heat exchanger using CFD technique, ARPN Journal of Engineering and Applied Sciences, 9 (3), 300-307, 2014.
- Reddy M C S and Rao V V, Experimental investigation of heat transfer coefficient and friction factor of ethylene glycol and water based TiO<sub>2</sub> nanofluid in double pipe heat exchanger with and without helical coil insert, International Communication in Heat and Mass Transfer, 50, 68-76, 2014.
- Rennie T J, Numerical and experimental studies of a double pipe helical heat exchanger, PhD thesis, McGill University, Montreal, 2004.
- Rindt C C M, Sillekens J J M and Steenhoven A A V, The influence of the wall temperature on the development of heat transfer and secondary flow in a coiled heat exchanger, International Communication in Heat and Mass Transfer, 26(2), 187-198, 1999.
- Seara J F, Pontevedra C P and Dopazo J A, On the performance of a vertical helical coil heat exchanger numerical model and experimental validation, Applied Thermal Engineering, 62, 680-689, 2014.

- Shah M M, Improved general correlation for critical heat flux during up flow in uniformly heated vertical tubes, International Journal of Heat and Fluid Flow, 8, 325-335, 1987.
- Shah R K and Joshi S D, Convective Heat Transfer in Curved Ducts, Handbook of Single-Phase Convective Heat Transfer, (Chapter 3), S. Kakac, R. K. Shah, and W. Hung (eds.), Wiley Interscience, New York, 1987.
- Shokouhmand H and Salimpour M R, Optimal Reynolds number of laminar forced convection in a helical tube subjected to uniform wall temperature, International Communications in Heat and Mass Transfer, 34, 753–761, 2007.
- Srinivasan P S, Nandapurkar S S and Holland F A, Pressure drop and heat transfer in coils, Chemical Engineering (London), 218, 113-9, 1968.
- Steele W G and Coleman H W, Experimental an uncertainty analysis for engineers, 1<sup>st</sup> Edition, Wiley, New York, 1989.
- Suresh S, Chandrasekar M and Selvakumar P, Experimental studies on heat transfer and friction factor characteristics of Cuo/water nanofluid under laminar flow in a helically dimpled tube, Heat and Mass Transfer, 48, 683-694, 2012.
- White C M, Streamline flow through curved pipes, Proceeding Royal Society London, 123A-645, 1929.
- Wongwises S and Polsongkram M, Evaporation heat transfer and pressure drop of HFC-134a in a helically coiled concentric tube in tube heat exchanger, International Journal of Heat and Mass Transfer, 49, 658-670, 2006.
- Xin R C and Ebadian M AX, The effects of Prandtl numbers on local and average convective heat transfer characteristics in helical pipes, Journal of Heat Transfer, 119 (3), 467-473, 2006.
- Xin R C, Awwad A, Dong Z F, Ebadin M A and Sliman H M, An investigation and comparative study of the pressure drop in air water two phase flow in vertical helicoidal pipes, International Journal of Heat and Mass Transfer, 39(4), 735-743, 1996.

- Yang G, Dong F and Ebadian M A, Laminar forced convection in a helicoidal pipe with finite pitch, International Journal of Heat and Mass Transfer, 38, 853-862, 1995.
- Yang R and Chiang F P, An experimental heat transfer study for periodically varyingcurvature curve-pipe, International Journal of Heat and Mass Transfer, 45, 3199–204, 2002.
- Zachar A, Analysis of coiled tube heat exchangers to improve heat transfer rate with spirally corrugated wall, International Journal of Heat and Mass Transfer, 53, 3928-3939, 2010.
- Zheng B, Lin C X and Ebadian M A, Combined laminar forced convection and thermal radiation in helical pipe, International Journal of Heat and Mass Transfer, 43, 1067-1078, 2000.