

CONTENTS

<i>List of Figures</i>	xvii-xix	
<i>List of Tables</i>	xxi	
<i>List of Abbreviations</i>	xxiii-xxiv	
<i>List of Symbols</i>	xxv-xxvi	
<i>Preface</i>	xxvii-xxix	
CHAPTER 1	Introduction and Literature Review	01-32
1.1	Introduction	01
1.2	Application of Gas sensor	04
1.3	Solid State Gas Sensors	04
1.3.1	Chemi-resistor	05
1.3.2	Metal Oxide Semiconductor (MOS)-Capacitor	06
1.3.3	Metal Semiconductor Based Schottky diode	07
1.3.4	Field Effect Transistor	08
1.4	A Literature Review	08
1.4.1	Literature review on resistor-based gas sensors	09
1.4.2	Literature review on Schottky diode based gas sensor	19
1.5	Motivation and Problem Definition of the Thesis	30
1.6	Objectives of the present thesis	31
1.7	Organization of the Thesis	31
CHAPTER 2	Micro-Gas Sensors and Gas Sensing Materials	33-50
2.1	Introduction	33
2.2	Micro Gas-Sensors	35
2.2.1	Thick film Gas Sensors	36
2.2.2	Thin Film Gas Sensors	37
2.3	Performance Parameters of Micro-Gas Sensors	37
2.3.1	Sensitivity	38
2.3.2	Selectivity	38
2.3.3	Stability	39
2.3.4	Response time	39
2.3.5	Recovery time	39
2.4	Gas Sensing Materials	39

CONTENTS

2.4.1	Semiconducting Metal Oxides (SMO)	40
2.4.2	Transition Metal Dichalcogenide (TMD)	41
2.4.3	Polymers	42
2.4.4	Carbon Allotropes	43
2.4.4.1	Carbon nano tubes (CNT)	44
2.4.4.2	Graphene	44
2.5	Choice of Gas Sensing Materials	45
2.6	General Properties of Zinc Oxide (ZnO)	46
2.6.1	Structural Properties	46
2.6.2	Electronic Properties of ZnO	48
2.6.3	Gas sensing Properties of ZnO	48
2.5.3.1	Physisorption	49
2.5.3.2	Chemisorption	49
2.7	Summary	50
CHAPTER 3	Fabrication and Characterization of ZnO Nanoparticles based Resistor for NO₂, H₂ CO, Ethanol and Propanol Detection	51-74
3.1	Introduction	51
3.2	Resistor fabrication Tools	52
3.2.1	Manual thick film printer	52
3.2.2	Electric Oven	53
3.2.3	Conveyor Belt Furnace	53
3.2.4	Calcinations furnace	54
3.3	Material Characterization Tools	55
3.3.1	Field Emission Scanning Electron Microscopy (FESEM)	55
3.3.2	Energy Dispersive X-ray Spectroscopy (EDS)	56
3.3.3	X-ray Diffraction (XRD) Analysis	57
3.3.4	Atomic Force Microscopy (AFM)	58
3.4	In-house developed Measurement Set-up	59
3.5	Experimental Details	60
3.5.1	Synthesis Process of ZnO nanoparticles	61
3.5.2	Artwork Generation	62
3.5.3	Screen Preparation	63

3.5.4	Substrate Cleaning	64
3.5.5	Electrode and Heater Printing	64
3.5.6	Firing	65
3.5.7	Brush-coating of sensing the film	65
3.6	Measurement Process	66
3.7	Results and Discussions	66
3.7.1	Structural Results	67
3.7.2	Gas sensing Results	68
3.8	Conclusion	73
CHAPTER 4	Fabrication and Characterization of Pd/ZnO Nanoparticles based Schottky Diode for NO₂ Sensing at Room Temperature	75-94
4.1	Introduction	75
4.2	Diode Fabrication and Characterization Tools	77
4.2.1	Vacuum Thermal Evaporation Unit	77
4.2.2	Thermo-Chuck	78
4.2.3	Spin Coater	79
4.2.4	Bench Furnace	80
4.2.5	Measurement Equipments	81
4.2.5.1	Ellipsometer	81
4.2.5.2	Semiconductor Parameter Analyzer	82
4.3	Experiment Details	83
4.4	Sensing Characterization of Pd/ZnO Schottky diode	84
4.6	Results and Discussions	85
4.6.1	Structural Results	86
4.6.2	NO ₂ Sensing Results	87
4.7	Conclusion	94
CHAPTER 5	Hydrogen Sensing using Pd/ZnO Nanoparticles Based Schottky diode at Low Temperature	95-108
5.1	Introduction	95
5.2	Experimental Details	96
5.2.1	Device Fabrication and Structural Properties	96
5.2.2	Measurement Set-up for Hydrogen Detection	97

CONTENTS

5.3	Results and Discussions	98
5.3.1	Temperature Effects on Pd/ZnO Schottky diode	98
5.3.2	Hydrogen Sensing Results	99
5.4	Conclusion	107
CHAPTER 6	Summary and Conclusion	109-115
6.1	Introduction	109
6.2	Summary and Conclusion	109
6.3	Future Scope of the work	114
	<i>References</i>	117-133
	<i>Author's Relevant Publications</i>	135