

# Contents

List of Figures	ix
List of Tables	xi
Preface	xiii
<b>1 Introduction</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1 Ancient History of Fracture Mechanics . . . . .	1
1.1.1 Mode of Fracture . . . . .	4
1.1.2 Hook's law . . . . .	5
1.1.3 Stress and Strain Curve . . . . .	5
1.2 Energy Based Theory . . . . .	7
1.2.1 Energy Based Approach . . . . .	7
1.2.2 Stress Concentration by Inglis (1913) . . . . .	8
1.2.3 Energy Release Rate . . . . .	9
1.2.4 Crack Resistance . . . . .	11
1.3 Linear Elastic Fracture Mechanics . . . . .	11
1.3.1 Stress Intensity Factor . . . . .	11
1.3.2 Relation between SIF and Energy Release Rate . . . . .	13
1.3.3 Punch . . . . .	14
1.4 Mathematical Methods, Terms and Definitions . . . . .	14
1.4.1 Integral Transform and its Properties . . . . .	14
1.4.1.1 Laplace Transform . . . . .	14
1.4.2 Hilbert Transform . . . . .	15
1.4.3 Fourier Transform and Inverse Fourier Transform . . . . .	15
1.4.4 Dirac Delta Function . . . . .	16
1.4.5 Singular Integral Equations . . . . .	16
1.4.5.1 Fredholm Singular Integral Equations . . . . .	17
1.5 Orthogonal Polynomials . . . . .	18

1.5.1	Jacobi Polynomial and its Conditions . . . . .	19
1.5.2	Chebyshev Polynomial and its Conditions . . . . .	22
1.6	Literature Review . . . . .	23
<b>2</b>	<b>Study of thermo-elastic cruciform crack with unequal arms in an orthotropic elastic plane</b>	<b>29</b>
2.1	Introduction . . . . .	29
2.2	Problem Formulation . . . . .	33
2.3	Solution of the Problem . . . . .	37
2.4	Results and Discussion . . . . .	42
2.5	Conclusion . . . . .	45
<b>3</b>	<b>Interaction three Interfacial Cracks between an Orthotropic Half-Plane Bonded to a Dissimilar Orthotropic Layer with a Punch</b>	<b>47</b>
3.1	Introduction . . . . .	47
3.2	Problem Formulation . . . . .	50
3.3	Solution of the Problem . . . . .	60
3.4	Results and Discussion . . . . .	64
3.5	Conclusion . . . . .	68
3.6	Appendix . . . . .	69
<b>4</b>	<b>A study of the double edge cracks and a central crack in an orthotropic strip under the tensile loads</b>	<b>71</b>
4.1	Introduction . . . . .	71
4.2	Problem Formulation . . . . .	73
4.3	Solution of the Problem . . . . .	75
4.4	Results and Discussion . . . . .	83
4.5	Conclusion . . . . .	84
<b>5</b>	<b>A study of edge cracks in an interfacial orthotropic composite material under the normal load</b>	<b>85</b>
5.1	Introduction . . . . .	85
5.2	Mathematical formulation . . . . .	87
5.3	Solution of the Problem . . . . .	89
5.4	Results and Discussion . . . . .	98
5.5	Conclusion . . . . .	100
<b>References</b>		<b>101</b>
<b>List of Publications</b>		<b>115</b>