

Contents

| | |
|---|------|
| List of Figures | xiii |
| List of Tables | xv |
| Preface | xvii |
| | |
| 1 Introduction | 1 |
| 1.1 Nonlinear Waves and Hyperbolic Equations | 1 |
| 1.2 Ideal and Non-Ideal Gases | 6 |
| 1.3 Dusty Gas | 8 |
| 1.4 Riemann Problem | 10 |
| 1.5 Review of Literature | 13 |
| | |
| 2 Riemann Problem and Elementary Wave Interaction | 17 |
| 2.1 Introduction | 17 |
| 2.2 Shock and Rarefaction Waves | 19 |
| 2.2.1 Shock waves | 21 |
| 2.2.2 Rarefaction wave | 24 |
| 2.3 The Riemann Problem | 27 |
| 2.4 Numerical Solution | 31 |
| 2.5 Interaction of Elementary Waves | 38 |
| 2.5.1 Interaction of elementary waves from different families | 40 |
| 2.5.1.1 Collision of two shocks (S_2S_1) | 40 |
| 2.5.1.2 Collision of a shock and rarefaction (S_2R_1) | 41 |
| 2.5.1.3 Collision of two rarefaction (R_2R_1) | 41 |
| 2.5.1.4 Collision of two rarefaction (R_2S_1) | 42 |
| 2.5.2 Interaction of elementary waves from same families | 43 |

| | | |
|----------|--|------------|
| 2.5.2.1 | 2-shock wave overtaking another 2-shock wave (S_2S_2) | 43 |
| 2.5.2.2 | 1-shock wave overtaking another 1-shock wave (S_1S_1) | 44 |
| 2.5.2.3 | 1-rarefaction wave overtaking 1-shock wave (R_1S_1) | 44 |
| 2.5.2.4 | 1-shock wave overtaking 1-rarefaction wave (S_1R_1) | 46 |
| 2.5.2.5 | 2-shock wave overtaking 2-rarefaction wave (S_2R_2) | 47 |
| 2.5.2.6 | 2-rarefaction wave overtaking 2-shock wave (R_2S_2) | 48 |
| 2.6 | Conclusion | 49 |
| 3 | The Plane Piston Problem with Weak Gravitational Field in a Dusty Gas | 51 |
| 3.1 | Introduction | 51 |
| 3.2 | Basic Equations | 53 |
| 3.3 | Jump Conditions for Weak Shocks | 58 |
| 3.4 | Strong Shock Wave Approximation | 65 |
| 3.5 | Results and Discussion | 67 |
| 3.6 | Conclusions | 72 |
| 4 | Study of Blast Wave Problem in a Non-ideal Dusty Gas | 73 |
| 4.1 | Introduction | 73 |
| 4.2 | Basic Equations | 75 |
| 4.3 | Boundary Conditions | 76 |
| 4.4 | Exact solution of the blast wave problem | 77 |
| 4.5 | Conclusion | 88 |
| 5 | Exact Solution of the Weak Shock Wave in Non-ideal Gas | 89 |
| 5.1 | Introduction | 89 |
| 5.2 | Basic Equations and Jump Conditions | 92 |
| 5.3 | Exact Solution of the Weak Shock Wave Problem | 93 |
| 5.4 | Conclusion | 100 |
| 6 | Analytical Study of Weak Shock Waves in Gas with dust particles | 101 |
| 6.1 | Introduction | 101 |
| 6.2 | Basic Equations | 103 |
| 6.3 | Boundary Conditions | 104 |
| 6.4 | Exact Solution of Weak Shock Wave Problem | 105 |
| 6.5 | Conclusion | 108 |