

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Chapter 1: Introduction and Literature review

1.1. Introduction.....	1
1.2. Energy Harvesting.....	2
1.2.1. Energy harvesting from mechanical energy.....	4
1.2.2. Applications of Mechanical Energy Harvesting.....	5
1.2.3. Approach for mechanical energy harvesting.....	6
1.3. Piezoelectric Nanogenerators.....	7
1.4. Piezoelectricity and charge separation mechanism.....	7
1.4.1. Piezoelectric coefficient and constitutive equation.....	9
1.5. Piezoelectric materials.....	12
1.6. Piezoelectric polymers.....	14
1.7. PVDF and its Copolymers.....	15
1.7.1. Properties and configuration.....	16
1.7.2. Piezoelectricity and PVDF.....	18
1.8. Nanohybrids.....	19
1.9. Literature Review.....	20
1.10. Objective of the work.....	29

Chapter 2: Experimental

2.1. Materials.....	31
2.1.1. Polymer.....	31
2.1.2. Filler.....	31
2.2. Hybrid preparation.....	32
2.3. Film preparation.....	33
2.4. Unimorph fabrication.....	33

2.5. Device fabrication.....	34
2.6. Characterization Techniques.....	34
2.6.1. Transmission electron microscope (TEM).....	34
2.6.2. Ultra-violet visible (UV-vis) spectroscopy.....	35
2.6.3. Tensile Testing.....	35
2.6.4. Scanning electron microscopy (SEM).....	35
2.6.5. Atomic Force Microscopy (AFM).....	36
2.6.6. Polarized optical microscopy (POM).....	36
2.6.7. X-ray diffraction (XRD).....	36
2.6.8. Fourier-transform infrared (FTIR) spectroscopy.....	37
2.6.9. Differential Scanning Calorimetry (DSC).....	37
2.6.10. Thermo-gravimetric analysis (TGA).....	37
2.6.11. Piezoelectric coefficient.....	38
2.6.12. Power measurement.....	38

Chapter 3: Processing and nanoclay induced piezoelectricity in poly(vinylidene fluoride-co-hexafluoro propylene) nanohybrid

3.1. Introduction.....	39
3.2. Experimental.....	41
3.3. Results and discussion.....	41
3.3.1. Influence of nanoparticle on structure and nanostructure.....	41
3.3.2. Processing induced phenomena.....	44
3.3.3. Piezoelectric responses and device fabrication.....	49
3.4. Conclusions.....	50

Chapter 4: Efficient Energy Harvesting Using Processed Poly(vinylidene fluoride)

Nanogenerator

4.1. Introduction.....	53
4.2. Experimental.....	54
4.3. Results and Discussion.....	54
4.3.1. Effect of Stretching on Structure and Properties.....	54
4.3.2. Energy Harvesting Using Direct Piezoelectric Effect.....	56
4.3.3. Working Principle of charge generation in piezoelectric nanogenerator..	61
4.4. Conclusion.....	62
 Chapter 5: Nanoparticle and Process Induced Piezoelectricity in Poly(vinylidene fluoride) Hybrid for Energy Harvesting	
5.1. Introduction.....	63
5.2. Experimental.....	65
5.3. Results and discussion.....	65
5.3.1. Processing and nanoclay induced piezoelectricity.....	65
5.3.2. Morphology and mapping of piezo-phase.....	70
5.3.3. Piezoelectric responses.....	74
5.3.4. Energy harvesting.....	75
5.4. Conclusion.....	77
 Chapter 6: Bio-based poly(vinylidene fluoride) hybrids for energy harvesting	
6.1. Introduction.....	79
6.2. PVDF hybrid with Eggshell membrane.....	80
6.2.1. Experimental.....	81
6.2.2. Results and discussion.....	81
6.2.2.1. Structure of Eggshell membrane.....	81
6.2.2.2. Induced structure and morphology.....	83
6.2.2.3. Energy harvesting using nanohybrid.....	87

6.2.2.4. Practical applications of nanogenerator.....	92
6.3. PVDF hybrid with Orange peel.....	94
6.3.1. Experimental.....	95
6.3.2. Results and discussion.....	95
6.3.2.1. Structure and morphology.....	95
6.3.2.2. Energy harvesting and useful applications.....	101
6.4. PVDF hybrid with Pomegranate Peel.....	105
6.4.1. Experimental.....	105
6.4.2. Results and Discussion.....	106
6.4.2.1. Structure and morphology.....	106
6.4.2.2. Energy Harvesting.....	110
6.5. Conclusion.....	113
Chapter 7: Conclusions and Scope for further work	
7.1. Conclusions.....	115
7.2. Scope for further work.....	117
References.....	119