

LIST OF FIGURES

| Figure No. | Title | Page No. |
|-----------------------|--|---------------------|
| 1.1 | Comparison of thermal conductivity of common liquids, polymers and solids (Ref. 4) | 3 |
| 1.2 | Application of nanofluids | 4 |
| 2.1 | Saturated pool boiling (Ref. 18) | 10 |
| 2.2 | Boiling curve and heat transfer mechanisms in pool boiling (Ref. 27) | 11 |
| 2.3 | Flow patterns in vertical up flow: (a) bubbly flow; (b) slug flow; (c) churn flow; (d) annular flow (Ref. 30) | 13 |
| 2.4 | Flow boiling in a uniformly heated circular tube (Ref. 32) | 15 |
| 2.5 | Physical model (a) coalescence into vapour mushroom; (b) coalescence among individual bubbles (Ref. 37) | 17 |
| 2.6 | Comparative boiling experiments on the smooth surface (Ref. 61) | 21 |
| 2.7 | Mechanism of nanoparticle deposition during the boiling process (microlayer evaporation) (Ref. 63) | 23 |
| 2.8 | Solid-liquid-vapor three phase contact line (Ref. 16) | 28 |
| 2.9 | Wetting zone of bare and nanoparticles-coated specimens: (a) photographs of wetting zone (b) $q'' = 250 \text{ kW/m}^2$ (c) $q'' = 600 \text{ kW/m}^2$ (Ref. 72) | 30 |
| 2.10 | Bubble images on heating surface with water and ZnO nanofluid (0.005 vol.%) at different heat fluxes and constant flow rate of 0.1 lps (Ref. 73) | 34 |
| 2.11 | Bubble behaviour of pure water and nanofluid in microchannel at OFI (Ref. 16) | 35 |

| | | |
|-----|--|----------|
| 3.1 | Ultrasonicator | 40 |
| 3.2 | XRD pattern of (a) Alumina nanoparticles (b) Titanium nanoparticles (c) XRD pattern of silica nanoparticles | 43 44 |
| 3.3 | HR SEM of (a) Al ₂ O ₃ nanoparticle (b) TiO ₂ nanoparticle (c) SiO ₂ nanoparticle | 45 |
| 3.4 | EDS of (a) Al ₂ O ₃ nanoparticle (b) TiO ₂ nanoparticle (c) SiO ₂ nanoparticle | 46 47 |
| 3.5 | Brookfield Viscometer (CPE-42) | 50 |
| 3.6 | Thermal conductivity measurement apparatus (Hot Disk TPS 500) | 52 |
| 4.1 | Schematic of Flow Loop | 57 |
| 4.2 | Test Rig during experimentation | 57 |
| 4.3 | Test Rig | 58 |
| 4.4 | K-type thermocouple | 59 |
| 4.5 | NI cDAQ-9132 | 60 |
| 4.6 | Labview | 61 |
| 4.7 | High Speed Camera | 64 |
| 4.8 | Image obtained after Post Processing | 64 |
| 5.1 | Comparison between theoretical and experimental data for the Nusselt number of water | 70 |
| 5.2 | Boiling curve of water ($\Delta T_{sub} = 20$ K) | 72 |
| 5.3 | Boiling curves of water and alumina nanofluid ($\Delta T_{sub} = 20$ K) | 73 |
| 5.4 | Boiling curves of water and silica nanofluid ($\Delta T_{sub} = 20$ K) | 73 |

| | | |
|------|---|----|
| 5.5 | Boiling curves of water and titania nanofluid ($\Delta T_{\text{sub}} = 20 \text{ K}$) | 74 |
| 5.6 | HTC variation of alumina nanofluid | 75 |
| 5.7 | HTC variation of silica nanofluid | 76 |
| 5.8 | HTC variation of titania nanofluid | 76 |
| 5.9 | SEM images of (a) bare heater surface (b) nanoparticle deposited surface | 78 |
| 5.10 | Effect of mass flux on HTC of water | 80 |
| 5.11 | Effect of mass flux on HTC of alumina nanofluid | 80 |
| 5.12 | Effect of mass flux on HTC of silica nanofluid | 81 |
| 5.13 | Effect of mass flux on HTC of titania nanofluid | 81 |
| 5.14 | Effect of inlet subcooling on HTC of water | 83 |
| 5.15 | Effect of inlet subcooling on HTC of alumina nanofluid | 83 |
| 5.16 | Effect of inlet subcooling on HTC of silica nanofluid | 84 |
| 5.17 | Effect of inlet subcooling on HTC of titania nanofluid | 84 |
| 5.18 | Boiling curves of water and Alumina Nanofluid at the mass flux of $6 \text{ kg/m}^2\text{s}$ | 86 |
| 5.19 | Boiling curves of water and Titania Nanofluid at the mass flux of $6 \text{ kg/m}^2\text{s}$ | 87 |
| 5.20 | Heat transfer coefficient of water and Alumina nanofluids at $6 \text{ kg/m}^2\text{s}$. | 88 |
| 5.21 | Heat transfer coefficient of water and Titania nanofluids at $6 \text{ kg/m}^2\text{s}$ | 88 |
| 6.1 | Flow patterns of water and water based nanofluids at different heat fluxes at a mass flux of $6 \text{ kg/m}^2\text{s}$ | 95 |

| | | |
|------|--|-----|
| 6.2 | Bubble behaviour of a water bubble ($\Delta T_{\text{sub}} = 20 \text{ K}$, $\dot{m}=12 \text{ kg/m}^2\text{s}$) | 96 |
| 6.3 | Bubble growth curve of water bubble ($\Delta T_{\text{sub}} = 20 \text{ K}$, $\dot{m}=12 \text{ kg/m}^2\text{s}$) | 97 |
| 6.4 | Bubble growth curves for various water bubbles ($\Delta T_{\text{sub}} = 20 \text{ K}$, $\dot{m}=12 \text{ kg/m}^2\text{s}$) | 98 |
| 6.5 | Bubble Structure observation of water and nanofluids ($\Delta T_{\text{sub}}= 20 \text{ K}$, mass flux= $3.8 \text{ kg/m}^2\text{s}$) | 100 |
| 6.6 | Sequential images of bubble growth and lift-off at ONB | 102 |
| 6.7 | Sequential images of bubble growth and lift-off at OSV | 103 |
| 6.8 | Effect of heat flux and nanoparticle concentration on Maximum Bubble Diameter | 104 |
| 6.9 | Bubble Coalescence Phenomenon | 106 |
| 6.10 | Effect of heat flux on the bubble departure diameter | 107 |
| 6.11 | Effect of heat flux on the bubble detachment time | 108 |
| 6.12 | Effect of heat flux on the bubble departure frequency | 109 |
| 6.13 | Flow Pattern Transition | 111 |
| 6.14 | Temperature Fluctuation during Flow Oscillation (a) Water and Alumina Nanofluid (b) Water and Silica Nanofluid | 112 |
| 6.15 | Consecutive Images showing oscillation amplitude in water and nanofluids | 113 |