CONTENTS

Contents	xii-xv		
Abbreviations			
List of figures and tables xvii			
Preface	xxviii-xxx		
CHAPTER 1: Introduction			
1.1 Motivation for research	1		
1.2 Photonic crystals	3		
1.2.1 Natural photonic crystals	4		
1.2.2 One dimensional photonic crystals	6		
1.2.3 Two-dimensional photonic crystals	9		
1.2.4 Three-dimensional photonic crystals	10		
1.2.5 Defects in photonic crystals	12		
1.3 Graded Photonic Crystals	13		
1.3.1 Design and applications of graded photonic crystals	14		
1.3.2 One-dimensional graded photonic crystals	14		
1.3.3 Two-dimensional graded photonic crystals	15		
1.3.4 Three-dimensional graded photonic crystals	16		
1.4 Photonic quasicrystals	17		
1.4.1 One-dimensional photonic quasicrystals	18		
1.4.2 Two-dimensional photonic quasicrystals	21		
1.4.3 Three-dimensional photonic quasicrystals	21		
1.5 Research trends on 1-D photonic crystals	22		
1.6 Theoretical aspects of one-dimensional photonic structures	23		
1.6.1 Eletcromagnetic wave in dielectric media	25		
1.6.2 Reflection and refraction for electromagnetic waves	27		
1.6.3 Matrix Theory of Multilayer Optics	28		
1.6.3.1 Wave-transfer matrix	29		
1.6.4 Matrix optics of one-dimensional photonic crystals	30		
1.6.4.1 Eigenvalue problem and Bloch modes	32		

1.6.4.2 Dispersion relation and photonic band structure	33	
1.6.5 Electromagnetic Wave in Inhomogeneous Media		
1.6.5.1 Linear Graded Index layer	35	
1.6.5.2 Exponential Graded Index layer	35	
1.6 Aim of the Thesis	36	
CHAPTER 2: One-Dimensional Photonic Crystal Composed	of	
Linear Graded Materials		
2.1 Introduction	38	
2.2 Theoretical description	39	
2.3 Numerical Results and Discussion	45	
2.3.1 Effect of layer thickness on photonic band gaps	45	
2.3.2 Study of the omnidirectional band gap (OBG)	52	
2.3.3 Effect of the contrast of n_i and n_f on the photonic band gap	55	
2.3.4 Photonic band gap and defect mode in one-dimensional phot	onic	
crystal with defect layer of linear graded index material	57	
2.4 Conclusion	65	
CHAPTER 3: One-Dimensional Photonic Crystal Composed	of	
Exponential Graded Index Materials		
3.1 Introduction	67	
3.2 Theoretical description	68	
3.3 Numerical results and discussion	74	
3.3.1 Effect of layer thickness on photonic band gaps	75	
3.3.2 Study of the omnidirectional band gap in the considered structu	ıres	
	83	
3.3.3 Effect of the ratio of n_i and n_f on the photonic band gap	88	
3.3.4 Photonic band gap and defect mode in one-dimensional photonic		
3.3.4 Photonic band gap and defect mode in one-dimensional photonic		
3.3.4 Photonic band gap and defect mode in one-dimensional photonic crystal with defect layer of linear graded index material		

CHAPTER 4: One-Dimensional Photonic Crystals Composed of Graded Index and Dispersive Materials

4.1 Introduction	100			
4.2 Photonic and Omni-Directional band gaps of one-dimensional pho	otonic			
crystal composed of exponential graded index material	and			
metamaterials	102			
4.2.1 Theoretical description	102			
4.2.2 Numerical results and discussion				
4.2.2.1 Structure with negative index (ϵ <0, μ <0) material	106			
4.2.2.2 Structure with epsilon-negative (ϵ <0, μ =1.0) material	111			
4.2.2.3 Structure with mu-negative (ϵ =1, μ <1) materials	116			
4.3 Study of photonic band gaps of one-dimensional graded index photo	onic			
crystals with semiconductor	120			
4.3.1 Theoretical description	120			
4.3.2 Numerical results and discussion				
4.3.2.1 Effect of temperature on the photonic band gaps	126			
4.3.2.2 Effect of layer thickness on the photonic band gaps	131			
4.3.2.3 Effect of grading parameter on the photonic band gaps	133			
4.4 Conclusion	136			
CHAPTER 5: Photonic Band Gap and Localization Mode Analys	sis in			
One-Dimensional Quasi-Periodic Photonic Crystals				
5.1 Introduction	138			
5.2 Theoretical description	139			
5.3 Results and discussion	143			
5.3.1 Photonic band gap properties in 1-D quasi-periodic PC structu	ıres			
with graded index materials	143			
5.3.2 Photonic band gap properties in 1-D quasi-periodic PC structu	res			
with semiconductor	154			

Contents

5.4	Conclusion	167	
CHAPTER 6: Summary and Future Prospects			
7.1	Summary of the thesis research work	168	
7.2	Future plan	170	
REFERENCES 171-18		171-181	
APF	PENDIX	182-183	

