Table No.	Description	Page No.
3.1	Molecular structure and commercial name of investigated β -lactum antiwear lubricant additives	40
3.2	Tribological parameters for paraffin oil in the presence and absence of β -lactum antiwear additives(1% w/v) for different time duration at 392N applied load	45
3.3	Wear rates of paraffin oil in absence and presence of β -lactum antiwear additives at 392N applied load for 90 min test duration	48
3.4	Quantum chemical parameters for β -lactum antiwear additives calculated with B3LYP/6-31G++(dp) basis set	60
4.1	Molecular structures and commercial names of the tested antiwear lubricant additives	65
4.2	Wear-rate for paraffin oil in the presence and absence of fluoroquinolones (0.25 %w/v) for 90 minute test duration at 392 N applied load.	70
4.3	Quantum chemical parameters for quinolinium derivatives as antiwear additives calculated with $B3LYP/6-31G++(d,p)$ basis set	80
5.1	Tribological parameters for paraffin oil in the presence and absence of different additives (1% w/v) for different time duration at 392N applied load	90
5.2	Wear rates of paraffin oil in absence and presence of quinolinium derivatives as antiwear additives at 392N applied load for 90 min test duration	93
5.3	Quantum chemical parameters for quinolinium derivatives as antiwear additives calculated with B3LYP/DGTZVP basis set	105
6.1	Quantum chemical parameters for studied antiwear additives calculated with B3LYP/DGTZVP basis set	120
7.1	Wear rates of paraffin oil in absence and presence of SZMOs nanoparticles as antiwear additives at 392N applied load for 90 min test duration	134