AFM Atomic Force Microscopy

ASTM American Standard of Testing of Materials

BE Borate ester

DFT Density Functional Theory

COF Coefficient of friction

d₀ Hertzian diameter

[**DIP-Q**]⁺**Br** N-Bromopropyl isoindolin-1,3-dione

[**DIE-Q**]⁺**Br** N-Bromoethyl isoindolin-1,3-dione

[P-Q]⁺I Iodopropane

[M-Q]⁺I Iodomethane

EDX Energy Dispersive X-ray spectroscopy

 E_{HOMO} Energy of highest occupied molecular orbital

E_{LUMO} Energy of lowest unoccupied molecular orbital

ΔE Energy gap in between HOMO and LUMO

 ΔE_1 E_{LUMO} of iron - E_{HOMO} of additive

 ΔE_2 E_{LUMO} of additive - E_{HOMO} of iron

FTIR Fourier Transformation Infrared

HOMO Highest occupied molecular orbital

LUMO Lowest occupied molecular orbital

MWD Mean wear scar diameter

MWV Mean wear volume

NMR Nuclear Magnetic Resonance

 $\mathbf{R}_{\mathbf{q}}$ Root mean square line roughness

 S_q Root mean square area roughness

 S_y Root mean square peak-valley height

SEM Scanning Electron Microscopy

SZMO Sodium dodecyl sulfate stabilized magnesium-doped-zinc

oxide

TEM Transmission Electron Microscopy

TLC Thin Layer Chromatography

UV Ultra Violet

XPS X-ray Photoelectron Spectroscopy

XRD X-ray Diffraction Spectroscopy

ZDDP Zinc dialkyldithiophosphate

ZMO Magnesium-doped-zinc oxide

μ Friction coefficient