Acknowledgments

Unless the LORD builds the house, they labor in vain who build it; Unless the LORD guards the city, the watchman stays awake in vain (Psalm 127:1, The Holy Bible). Above all, I thank God, the ALMIGHTY; for, I could not have completed my work, if HE had not done it for me.

A number of persons have directly or indirectly enriched both this thesis and the time I have spent in BHU as a PhD student. I wish to express my sincere gratitude to all of them and the following in particular.

I thank my revered supervisor, **Shri. Anand Kumar Srivastava**, for his guidance, moral support and for his patience towards me

I render thanks to **Prof. S. K. Singh**, Head, Dept. of Pharmaceutics and Chairman of Departmental Post Graduate Committee (DPGC), for extending his kind help for the extension of my residential period. I render thanks to **Prof. B. Mishra**, Former Head, Dept. of Pharmaceutics for the extension of my residential period. I render my sincere thanks to **Prof. R. S. Srivastava**, ex-Head, Dept. of Pharmaceutics, for giving me an opportunity to become a scholar of this esteemed department.

I acknowledge my Research Progress Committee (RPC) members, **Prof. S. Singh,**Internal Subject Expert, Dept. of Pharmaceutics; and **Prof. S. K. Srivastava**, External Subject Expert, Department of Biochemical Engineering, IIT-BHU. I acknowledge **Dr. K.**Sairam, Convener of Departmental Post Graduate Committee (DPGC), Dept. of Pharmaceutics. I acknowledge all the members of Departmental Post Graduate Committee (DPGC), Dept. of Pharmaceutics.

I acknowledge Prof. J.K. Pandit, Prof. S. K. Srivastava, Dr. (Ms). Hemalatha, Dr. Vikas Kumar, Dr. Senthil Raja. I thank all teaching staffs for making the department a fair work environment.

I acknowledge Mr. Abdul Kadar, Director of Drugs Control, TamilNadu. I acknowledge Mr. G. Selva Raj, former Director of Drugs Control, TamilNadu, for allowing me to continue my work.

I acknowledge Mr. S. Arumugam, Assistant Director of Drugs Control, Mobile Squad for his kind help towards sanctioning leave for compilation of the thesis. I thank Mr. K. Parthipan, M. Pharm, Assistant Director of Drugs Control, and Mr. KN. Chidambaram, Drugs Inspector, for their kind help towards getting permission from Directorate of Drugs Control, TamilNadu.

I thank **Dr. G.N. Singh**, Drugs Controller General (India) and Secretary cum Scientific Director IPC, for allowing me to avail the facilities of Indian Pharmacopoeia Commission.

I thank **Dr. A. K. Teotia**, Senior Scientific Officer, **Ms. Meenakshi Dahiya**, Senior Scientific Officer, **Dr. Robin singh**, Senior Scientific Officer and **Mr. Anuj Prakash**, Senior Scientific Officer, at Indian Pharmacopoeia Commission.

Dr. Krishna Murthy, Associate professor, Department of Chemistry, Faculty of Science, BHU, for his valuable suggestion and support towards chemistry area of my research work. I thank Rajanji, Dr. Ganeshan, Dr. Natrajan, Dr. M.S. Muthu, Dr. Periasamy, Nallasamy sir, Thottappan sir and Kanaga Raj sir.

I thank prof. O. N. Srivastava, Department of Physics, Faculty of Science, BHU, for SEM study. I thank Mr. Saravanan for NMR analysis, Mr. Ramji for HPLC and UV analysis; Mr. Ravidra Verma, for GCHS study; and Ms. Amita and Ms. Namitha, for FTIR

studies; Ms. Manisha, for DSC studies; Dr. periasamy, for SEM and XRD analysis. Prof. Pandian, Biostatistian, Madurai Medical College, Tamil Nadu, for statistical analysis.

I also, thank all the non-teaching staff of the department, especially **Nandlalji** for his technical assistance and dedication at work.

I acknowledge Indian Council of Medical Research (ICMR), New Delhi, and University Grants Commission (UGC), New Delhi, for the financial support given to me in the form of senior research fellowship (SRF), and UGC research fellowship.

I wish my senior fellows at Department of Pharmaceutics, IIT-BHU, K. Kesavan, Archint jain, Mr. Gulam Hussain, Dinesh K. Patel, Rahul tripathi, Amit Mishra; and my junior Gyanendra.

I wish my hostel mates Shivi, Deepa, Sweta Kothari, Neelima di, Madhu di, Meenakshi di, Kiran di, Shraddha, Leela, Swati.

I am greatful to Samantha di, Leena, Harshit, sandhya, Sneha, Reena, Prema, and I cannot forget the days I have spent with you all, and many a times I have missed Sunday Service and your fellowships. Esther akka, Sarada akka, Abraham uncle, Parameshwar uncle, for you taught me a lot.

My special thanks go to my native fellows Vaiyana Rajesh anna, K. Kesavan anna, Pukal Selvan sir, Sterlin sir, Sundra vadivu, Selva Sankar, Vijayakumar, Priyanka, Venkatesan Nambi, Vijay Kumar, Satheesh for it is really from you I could take many helps without hesitation. Your companies made my stay pleasant and enjoyable in BHU.

I thank my B.Pharm friends, Immaculate, Sutharslin, Raja Shree, Malar, Petchimuthu, Ramakrishnan, C. Senthil.

I thank my parents, Thiru. V. David and Tmt. D. Leema Rose, and my sisters, Jothi and Amala for your love, prayer and concern.; I wish my niece, Mahalakshi, Brijit, Jerlin, Jesi, Surya, and my nephews, Jijo, Jessoh, Saran, Karthi, Durai and Sai Saran. I thank Mr. Saravanan, my husband, for you taught me to be independent and determined; and my only daughter Saranya for changing my life. I pray for good health of her body, mind and soul, and wish her long life

Date (Antony Deva Punitha. D)
Place