

## APPENDIX B

## LIST OF PUBLICATIONS

## INTERNATIONAL JOURNALS:

## Accepted/Published:

- 1) R. K. Pandey, and Deepak K. Gupta, “Intelligent Multi-Area Power Control: Dynamic Knowledge Domain Inference Concept”, *IEEE Transactions on Power Systems*, Vol-32, 6, 2017, pp- 4310-4318.

Web Link: <http://ieeexplore.ieee.org/document/7837729/>

- 2) Rajendra K. Pandey, and Deepak K. Gupta, “Knowledge Domain States Mapping Concept for Controller Tuning in an Interconnected Power Network”, *Electrical Power and Energy Systems*, 80, 2016, 160–170 *Elsevier*, January 2016, ISSN: 0142-0615, SCI Impact Factor: 2.587.

Web Link:

<http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0142061516000612/pdf?md5=b2aa5b4848d7664d0191c0023b4049a0&pid=1-s2.0-S0142061516000612-main.pdf>

- 3) R. K. Pandey, and Deepak K. Gupta, “Integrated Multi-Stage LQR-Power Oscillation Damping FACTS Controller”, accepted in *CSEE Journal of Power and Energy Systems*.

Web Link:

<http://el.csee.org.cn/detail/5C7E5BD6EE965676E054D89D67F5A4E2>

- 4) R. K. Pandey, and Deepak K. Gupta, “Performance Evaluation of Power Oscillation Damping Controller -Firefly Algorithm based Parameter Tuning” accepted in *Electric Power Components and Systems. Taylor & Francis*.

## INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCES:

## Accepted/Published:

- 5) R. K. Pandey, and Deepak K. Gupta, “PSS Tuning with Firefly Driven Knowledge Domain- A Smart Control Concept”, *IEEE TENCON*, 1-4 Nov, 2015, USB ISBN: 978-1-4799-8640-8.

Web Link: <http://ieeexplore.ieee.org/stamp/stamp.jsp?arnumber=7373057>

- 6) R. K. Pandey, and Deepak Kumar Gupta. “Intelligent Power Oscillation Damping Control with Dynamic Knowledge Inference”, Proceedings of the **International Conference on Information and Knowledge Engineering (IKE)**. Las Vegas, P.p. 85-91. (WorldComp), 2016, ISBN-1-60132-441-3.

Web Link: <http://worldcomp-proceedings.com/proc/p2016/IKE3184.pdf>

- 7) Rajendra K. Pandey, and Deepak K. Gupta, “ATC Enhancement with SSSC-Knowledge Inference based Intelligent Controller Tuning”, **IEEE TENCON**, Singapore, 22-25 Nov 2016, ISBN: 978-1-5090-2596-1.

Web Link: <http://ieeexplore.ieee.org/stamp/stamp.jsp?arnumber=7848536>

- 8) R. K. Pandey, and Deepak K. Gupta, “Modified-Multi Stage LQR (M-MSLQR) UPFC Controller for Inter-area Oscillations Damping- Design and Analysis”, **UPCON 2016**, IIT (BHU), Varanasi, pp. 156-161.

Web Link: <http://ieeexplore.ieee.org/stamp/stamp.jsp?arnumber=7894644>

**Submitted:**

**NATIONAL CONFERENCES:**

**Accepted/Published:**

- 9) Deepak Kumar Gupta, and R. K. Pandey, “Grid Stabilization with PMU Signals- A Survey”, **IEEE, NPSC 2014**, Guwahati, ISBN: 978-1-4799-5141-3.

Web Link: <http://ieeexplore.ieee.org/stamp/stamp.jsp?arnumber=7103812>

**APPENDIX A**

**COMPLETE DATA SET**

**Generator's rating of the 10 area 50 Machine system (Refer Figure 3.7):**

Ratings of Generators in Area 1 are:

G11=100MW, G21=184MW, G31=140MW, G41=140MW, G51=184MW.

Ratings of Generators in Area 2 are:

G12=100MW, G22=184MW, G32=140MW, G42=140MW, G52=100MW.

Ratings of Generators in Area 3 are:

G13=100MW, G23=184MW, G33=184MW, G43=135MW, G53=140MW.

Ratings of Generators in Area 4 are:

G14=100MW, G24=135MW, G34=135MW, G44=184MW, G54=184MW.

Ratings of Generators in Area 5 are:

G15=184MW, G25=184MW, G35=135MW, G45=140MW, G55=135MW.

Ratings of Generators in Area 6 are:

G16=100MW, G26=100MW, G36=100MW, G46=184MW, G56=135MW.

Ratings of Generators in Area 7 are:

G17=184MW, G27=184MW, G37=184MW, G47=100MW, G57=100MW.

Ratings of Generators in Area 8 are:

G18=140MW, G28=140MW, G38=184MW, G48=135MW, G58=184MW.

Ratings of Generators in Area 9 are:

G19=184MW, G29=184MW, G39=184MW, G49=184MW, G59=184MW.

Ratings of Generators in Area 10 are:

G110=140MW, G210=135MW, G310=184MW, G410=184MW, G510=100MW.

UPFC between area 1 and area 2:

Transformer:  $X_{te}=0.03$ ;  $X_b=0.30$ ;

Transmission line:  $X_e=0.3$ ;  $X_{bv}=0.03$ ;

Operating conditions:  $V_b=1.0$  p.u.;  $\delta=40$  degree;

DC Link Capacitor:  $C_{dc}=0.0005$ ;  $V_{dc}=1.0$  p.u.

**Data Set of Sample Six Area Test System 1 (Refer Figure 5.2):**

**Generator 1 (100 MW):**  $M_1=16.64$  MJ/MVA;  $T_{1d0}=5.6$  sec;  $X_{1d}=1.192$ ;  $X_{1q}=1.192$ ;

$X_{1d1}=0.1269$ ;  $E'_{q1}=1.024$  p.u.; Excitation System 1:  $K_{1A}=18.5$ ;  $T_{1A}=0.2$  sec;

**Generator 2 (135MW):**  $M_2=6.52$  MJ/MVA;  $T_{2d0}=3.5$ sec;  $X_{2d}=0.8667$ ;  $X_{2q}=0.5207$ ;

$X_{2d1}=0.2467$ ;  $E'_{q2}=1.024$  p.u.; Excitation System 2:  $K_{2A}=40$ ;  $T_{2A}=0.06$  sec;

**Generator 3 (140 MW):**  $M_3=16.10$  MJ/MVA;  $T_{3d0}=7.9$  sec;  $X_{3d}=1.540$ ;  $X_{3q}=1.490$ ;

$X_{3d1}=0.1060$ ;  $E'_{q3}=1.024$  p.u.; Excitation System 3:  $K_{3A}=45$ ;  $T_{3A}=0.06$  sec;

**Generator 4 (184MW):**  $M_4=27.94$  MJ/MVA;  $T_{4d0}=3.3$  sec;  $X_{4d}=0.4993$ ;  $X_{4q}=0.4819$ ;

$X_{4d1}=0.0789$ ;  $E'_{q4}=1.024$  p.u.; Excitation System 4:  $K_{4A}=18.5$ ;  $T_{4A}=0.2$  sec;

**Generator 5 (135MW):**  $M_5=6.52$  MJ/MVA;  $T_{5d0}=3.5$  sec;  $X_{5d}=0.8667$ ;  $X_{5q}=0.5207$ ;

$X_{5d1}=0.2467$ ;  $E'_{q5}=1.024$  p.u.; Excitation System 5:  $K_{5A}=40$ ;  $T_{5A}=0.06$  sec;

**Generator 6 (100MW):**  $M_6=16.64$  MJ/MVA;  $T_{6d0}=5.6$  sec;  $X_{6d}=1.192$ ;  $X_{6q}=1.192$ ;  
 $X_{6d1}=0.1269$ ;  $E'_{q6}=1.024$  p.u.; Excitation System 6:  $K_{6A}=18.5$ ;  $T_{6A}=0.2$  sec;

***UPFC between area 2 and area 3:***

Transformer:  $X_{te}=0.03$ ;  $X_b=0.30$ ;

Transmission line:  $X_e=0.3$ ;  $X_{bv}=0.03$ ;

Operating conditions:  $V_b=1.0$  p.u.;  $\delta=40$  degree;

DC Link Capacitor:  $C_{dc}=0.0005$ ;  $V_{dc}=1.0$  p.u.

**Data Set of Sample Six Area Test System 2 (Refer Figure 5.6):**

Area 1 with PSS1 (G1):

Generator 1 (184 MW):  $M_1=27.94$  MJ/MVA;  $T_{1d0}=3.3$  sec;  $X_{1d}=0.4993$ ;  $X_{1q}=0.4849$ ;  
 $X_{1d1}=0.0789$ ;  $E'_{q1}=1.0$  p.u.,  $E_{fd1}=1.0$

Excitation System 1:  $K_{1A}=18.5$ ;  $T_{1A}=0.2$  sec;

Area 2 with PSS2 (G2):

Generator 2 (184 MW):  $M_2=27.94$  MJ/MVA;  $T_{2d0}=3.3$  sec;  $X_{2d}=0.4993$ ;  $X_{2q}=0.4849$ ;  
 $X_{2d1}=0.0789$ ;  $E'_{q2}=1.0$  p.u.,  $E_{fd2}=1.0$

Excitation System 2:  $K_{2A}=18.5$ ;  $T_{2A}=0.2$  sec;

Area 3 with PSS3 (G3):

Generator 3 (140 MW):  $M_3=16.1$  MJ/MVA;  $T_{3d0}=7.9$  sec;  $X_{3d}=1.54$ ;  $X_{3q}=1.49$ ;  
 $X_{3d1}=0.1060$ ;  $E'_{q3}=1.0$ p.u.  $E_{fd3}=1.0$ ;

Excitation System 3:  $K_{3A}=45$ ;  $T_{3A}=0.060$  sec;

Area 4 with PSS4 (G4):

Generator 4 (184 MW):  $M_4=27.94$  MJ/MVA;  $T_{4d0}=3.3$  sec;  $X_{4d}=.4993$ ;  $X_{4q}=.4819$ ;

$X_{4d1}=0.0789$ ;  $E'_{q4}=1.0$ p.u.,  $E_{fd4}=1.0$ ;

Excitation System 4:  $K_{4A}=18.5$ ;  $T_{4A}=0.2$  sec;

Parameters for UPFC installed between two areas:

Transformer:  $X_{te}=0.03$ ;  $X_b=0.30$ ;

Transmission line:  $X_e=0.3$ ;  $X_{bv}=0.03$ ;

Operating conditions:  $V_b=1.0$  p.u.;  $\delta=40$  degree;

DC Link Capacitor:  $C_{dc}=0.0005$ ;  $V_{dc}=1.0$  p.u.

Generator 5 (140 MW):  $M_5=16.1$ ; MJ/MVA;  $T_{5d0}=7.9$  sec;  $X_{5d}=1.54$ ;  $X_{5q}=1.49$ ;

$X_{5d1}=0.1060$ ;  $E'_{q5}=1.0$  p.u.,  $E_{fd5}=1.0$ ;

Excitation System 5:  $K_{5A}=45$ ;  $T_{5A}=0.060$  sec;

Generator 6 (140 MW):  $M_6=16.1$  MJ/MVA;  $T_{6d0}=7.9$  sec;  $X_{6d}=1.54$ ;  $X_{6q}=1.49$ ;

$X_{6d1}=0.1060$ ;  $E'_{q6}=1.0$ p.u.,  $E_{fd6}=1.0$ ;

Excitation System 6:  $K_{6A}=45$ ;  $T_{6A}=0.060$  sec;

**Two Area Two Machine Test System (Refer Figure 3.4):**

Transformer:  $X_{te} =0.03$ ;  $X_b =0.30$

Transmission line:  $X_e =0.3$ ;  $X_{bv}=0.03$ ;

Operating conditions:  $V_b =1.0$  p.u.;  $\delta =40$  degree;

DC link capacitor:  $C_{dc}=0.0005$  p.u.;  $V_{dc} =1.0$  p.u.;

Generator 1:  $M_1=0.0255$  MJ/MVA;  $D_1=0.0$ sec;  $T_{1d0}=5.044$  sec,  $X_{1d}=0.190$ ;  $X_{1q}=0.163$ ;  
 $X_{1d1}=0.0765$ ;  $E'_{q11}=1.024$ ;

Excitation system 1:  $K_{1A}=10$ ;  $T_{1A}=0.010$  sec;

Generator 2:  $M_2=0.0255$  MJ/MVA;  $D_2=0.0$  sec;  $T_{2d0}=5.6$  sec,  $X_{2d}=0.190$ ;  $X_{2q}=0.163$ ;  
 $X_{2d1}=0.0765$ ;  $E'_{q21}=1.024$ ;

Excitation system 2:  $K_{2A}=20$ ;  $T_{2A}=0.010$  sec;

### **Two Area Four Machine Test System (Refer Figure 3.10)**

Generator 1 with PSS1 (Area 1):

Generator 1 (960 MW):  $M_1=65.46$  MJ/MVA;  $T_{1d0}=6.7$  sec;  $X_{1d}=0.1675$ ;  $X_{1q}=0.1675$ ;  
 $X_{1d1}=0.0208$ ;  $E'_{q11}=1.024$ p.u.,  $E_{fd11}=1.0$  p.u.;

Excitation System 1:  $K_{1A}=100$ ;  $T_{1A}=0.020$  sec;

Generator 2 with PSS2 (Area 1):

Generator 2 (660 MW):  $M_2=64.56$  MJ/MVA;  $T_{2d0}=6.1$ sec;  $X_{2d}=0.1715$ ;  $X_{2q}=0.1023$ ;  
 $X_{2d1}=0.0440$ ;  $E'_{q21}=1.024$  p.u.,  $E_{fd21}=1.0$ ;

Excitation System 2:  $K_{2A}=100$ ;  $T_{2A}=0.020$  sec;

Generator 3 with PSS3 (Area 2):

Generator 3 (600 MW):  $M_3=55.20$ MJ/MVA;  $T_{3d0}=6.7$ sec;  $X_{3d}=0.3030$ ;  $X_{3q}=0.2820$ ;  
 $X_{3d1}=0.0560$ ;  $E'_{q32}=1.0$ p.u.  $E_{fd32}=1.0$ ;

Excitation System 3:  $K_{3A}=100$ ;  $T_{3A}=0.020$  sec;

Generator 4 with PSS4 (Area 2):

Generator 4 (390 MW):  $M_4= 38.36\text{MJ/MVA}$ ;  $T_{4d0}= 6.1\text{sec}$ ;  $X_{4d}=0.3158$ ;  $X_{4q}= 0.2624$ ;  
 $X_{4d1}= 0.0386$ ;  $E'_{q42}=1.0\text{p.u.}$   $E_{fd42}=1.0$ ;

Excitation System 4:  $K_{4A}=160$ ;  $T_{4A}=0.030$  sec;

### **Two Area Four Machine Test System (Refer Figure 5.34) (PSCAD Validation)**

Generator 1 with PSS1 (Area 1):

Generator 1 (120 MW):  $M_1= 3.117\text{MJ/MVA}$ ;  $T_{1d0}= 6.55\text{sec}$ ;  $X_{1d}= 1.014$ ;  $X_{1q}= .770$ ;  
 $X_{1d1}= .314$ ;  $E'_{q11}=1.0\text{p.u.}$ ,  $E_{fd11}=1.0$  p.u.;

Excitation System 1:  $K_{1A}=200$ ;  $T_{1A}=0.020$  sec;

Generator 2 with PSS2 (Area 1):

Generator 2 (120 MW):  $M_2= 3.117$  MJ/MVA;  $T_{2d0}= 6.55\text{sec}$ ;  $X_{2d}= 1.014$ ;  $X_{2q}= 0.770$ ;  
 $X_{2d1}= 0.314$ ;  $E'_{q21}=1.0$  p.u.,  $E_{fd21}=1.0$ ;

Excitation System 2:  $K_{2A}=200$ ;  $T_{2A}=0.020$  sec;

Generator 3 with PSS3 (Area 2):

Generator 3 (120 MW):  $M_3= 3.1170\text{MJ/MVA}$ ;  $T_{3d0}= 6.55\text{sec}$ ;  $X_{3d}= 1.014$ ;  $X_{3q}= 0.770$ ;  
 $X_{3d1}= 0.314$ ;  $E'_{q32}=1.0\text{p.u.}$   $E_{fd32}=1.0$ ;

Excitation System 3:  $K_{3A}=200$ ;  $T_{3A}=0.020$  sec;

Generator 4 with PSS4 (Area 2):

Generator 4 (120 MW):  $M_4= 3.117\text{MJ/MVA}$ ;  $T_{4d0}= 6.55$  sec;  $X_{4d}=1.014$ ;  $X_{4q}= 0.770$ ;  
 $X_{4d1}= 0.314$ ;  $E'_{q42}=1.0\text{p.u.}$   $E_{fd42}=1.0$ ;

Excitation System 4:  $K_{4A}=200$ ;  $T_{4A}=0.020$  sec;



STATCOM Parameters:

$C_{dc}=0.005$ ;  $V_{dc}=1.0$ ;  $\delta_0=0.6981$ ;  $d_{11}=0.45$ ;  $d_{21}=0.45$ ;  $d_{12}=0.45$ ;  $d_{22}=0.45$ ;  $X_{te}=0.03$ ;  $X_{e11}=0.3$ ;  
 $X_{e21}=0.3$ ;  $X_e=0.3$ ;  $X_b=0.3$ ;  $X_{bv}=0.03$ ;

**Parameters of Heuristic Optimization Techniques:**

**PSO Parameters:**

No. of Particles: 70; No. of Iteration: 15; Damping Coefficient: 0.9; acceleration coefficient  $c1=1.5$  and  $c2=4-c1$ ;

**GSA Parameters:**

No. of Populations: 70; No. of Iteration: 15;  $G_0$  (Gravitational constant)=100;  $\alpha=20$

**Firefly Algorithm Parameters:**

No. of fireflies: 70; No. of Iteration: 15;  $\alpha$  (randomness)=0.5;  $\beta_0=0.2$ ;  $\gamma$  (absorption)=1

**Linearized constant used in the derivation of close loop matrix of UPFC with two machine system model: (section 3.2.3)**

$$a_{31} = L_1 D_4 \cos \delta; a_{32} = L_1 D_4 E'_{q2} \sin \delta; a_{33} = L_1 D_4 E'_{q2} \sin \delta_b; a_{34} = L_1 D_4 m_b \cos \delta_b (V_{dc} / 2);$$

$$a_{35} = (L_1 / 2) D_4 m_b \sin \delta_b; a_{36} = L_1 D_5 \sin \delta_e (V_{dc} / 2); a_{37} = L_1 D_5 m_e \cos \delta_e (V_{dc} / 2);$$

$$a_{38} = (L_1 / 2) D_5 m_e \sin \delta_e; a_{39} = L_1 D_6; a_{41} = L_2 Q_3 \cos \delta_e V_{dc}; a_{42} = L_2 Q_3 m_e \sin \delta_e V_{dc};$$

$$a_{43} = L_2 Q_3 m_e \cos \delta_e; a_{44} = L_2 Q_4 \cos \delta_b (V_{dc} / 2); a_{45} = -L_2 Q_4 \sin \delta_b (V_{dc} / 2);$$

$$a_{46} = (L_2 / 2) Q_4 m_b \cos \delta_b; a_{47} = L_2 Q_4 \sin \delta; a_{48} = L_2 Q_4 E'_{q2} \cos \delta; a_{351} = a_{35} + a_{38};$$

$$a_{431} = a_{43} + a_{46}; a_{11} = D_1 - D_3 X'_{2d} a_{39}; a_{12} = D_2 \sin \delta_e V_{dc} - D_3 X'_{2d} a_{36};$$

$$a_{13} = D_2 m_e \cos \delta_e V_{dc} - D_3 X'_{2d} a_{37}; a_{14} = D_2 m_e \sin \delta_e - D_3 X'_{2d} a_{351} + (D_3 / 2) m_b \sin \delta_b;$$

$$a_{15} = D_3 \cos \delta - D_3 X'_{2d} a_{31}; a_{16} = -D_3 E'_{q2} \sin \delta - D_3 X'_{2d} a_{32}$$

$$a_{17} = -D_3 X'_{2d} a_{33} + D_3 \sin \delta_b (V_{dc} / 2); a_{18} = -D_3 X'_{2d} a_{34} + D_3 m_b \cos \delta_b (V_{dc} / 2);$$

$$a_{21} = Q_1 \cos \delta_e V_{dc} + Q_2 X_{2q} a_{41}; a_{22} = Q_2 X_{2q} a_{42} - Q_1 m_e \sin \delta_e V_{dc};$$

$$a_{23} = Q_1 m_e \cos \delta_e + (Q_2 / 2) m_b \cos \delta_b + Q_2 X_{2q} a_{431}; a_{24} = Q_2 \cos \delta_b (V_{dc} / 2) + Q_2 X_{2q} a_{44};$$

$$a_{25} = Q_2 X_{2q} a_{45} - Q_2 m_b \sin \delta_b (V_{dc} / 2); a_{26} = Q_2 \sin \delta + Q_2 X_{2q} a_{47};$$

$$a_{27} = Q_2 E'_{q2} \cos \delta + Q_2 X_{2q} a_{48};$$

$$a_{51} = a_{11} - a_{39}; a_{52} = a_{12} - a_{36}; a_{53} = a_{13} - a_{37}; a_{54} = a_{14} - a_{351}; a_{55} = a_{15} - a_{31};$$

$$a_{56} = a_{16} - a_{32}; a_{57} = a_{17} - a_{33}; a_{58} = a_{18} - a_{34}; a_{61} = a_{21} - a_{11}; a_{62} = a_{22} - a_{42};$$

$$a_{63} = a_{23} - a_{431}; a_{64} = a_{24} - a_{44}; a_{65} = a_{25} - a_{45}; a_{66} = a_{26} - a_{47}; a_{67} = a_{27} - a_{48};$$

$$a_e = a_b = \frac{3}{4C_{dc}}$$

$$a_{e1} = -a_e m_e \sin \delta_e I_{1d} + a_e m_e \cos \delta_e I_{1q}; a_{e2} = a_e m_e \cos \delta_e; a_{e3} = a_e m_e \sin \delta_e;$$

$$a_{e4} = a_e \cos \delta_e I_{1d} + a_e \sin \delta_e I_{1q}; a_{b1} = a_b m_b I_{2d} - a_b m_b \cos \delta_b I_{2q}; a_{b2} = -a_b m_b \cos \delta_b;$$

$$a_{b3} = -a_b m_b \sin \delta_b; a_{b4} = -a_b \cos \delta_b I_{2d} - a_b \sin \delta_b I_{2q}$$

$$a_{v1} = a_{e1} + a_{e2} a_{13} + a_{e3} a_{22} + a_{b2} a_{37} + a_{b3} a_{42}; a_{v2} = a_{e2} a_{11} + a_{b2} a_{39};$$

$$a_{v3} = a_{e2} a_{12} + a_{e3} a_{21} + a_{b2} a_{36} + a_{b3} a_{41}; a_{v4} = a_{e2} a_{14} + a_{e3} a_{23} + a_{b2} a_{351} + a_{b3} a_{431};$$

$$a_{v5} = a_{e2} a_{15} + a_{e3} a_{26} + a_{b2} a_{31} + a_{b3} a_{47}; a_{v6} = a_{e2} a_{16} + a_{e3} a_{27} + a_{b2} a_{32} + a_{b3} a_{48};$$

$$a_{v7} = a_{e2} a_{17} + a_{e3} a_{24} + a_{b2} a_{33} + a_{b3} a_{44}; a_{v8} = a_{e2} a_{18} + a_{e3} a_{25} + a_{b1} + a_{b2} a_{34} + a_{b3} a_{45};$$

$$n_{11} = -I_{1q}; n_{12} = -[E'_{q1} + (X_{1q} - X'_{1d}) I_{1d}]; n_{13} = -(X_{1q} - X'_{1d}) I_{1q}; n_{14} = n_{11} + n_{13} a_{51};$$

$$n_{15} = n_{12} a_{61} + n_{13} a_{52}; n_{16} = n_{12} a_{62} + n_{13} a_{53}; n_{17} = n_{12} a_{63} + n_{13} a_{54}; n_{18} = n_{12} a_{64} + n_{13} a_{57};$$

$$n_{19} = n_{12} a_{65} + n_{13} a_{58}; n_{110} = n_{12} a_{66} + n_{13} a_{55}; n_{111} = n_{12} a_{67} + n_{13} a_{56}; n_{21} = -(X_{1d} - X'_{1d});$$

$$v_1 = (-1 + n_{22}); n_{22} = n_{21}a_{21}; n_{23} = n_{21}a_{52}; n_{24} = n_{21}a_{53}; n_{25} = n_{21}a_{54}; n_{26} = n_{21}a_{55};$$

$$n_{27} = n_{21}a_{56}; n_{28} = n_{21}a_{57}; n_{29} = n_{21}a_{58};$$

$$F_{11} = E'_{q1} - I_{1d}X'_{1d}; F_{12} = -F_{11}X'_{1d}; F_{13} = I_{1q}X_{1q}^2; F_{14} = F_{11} + F_{12}a_{51}; F_{15} = F_{12}a_{52} + F_{13}a_{61};$$

$$F_{16} = F_{12}a_{53} + F_{13}a_{62}; F_{17} = F_{12}a_{54} + F_{13}a_{63}; F_{18} = F_{12}a_{55} + F_{13}a_{66}; F_{19} = F_{12}a_{56} + F_{13}a_{67};$$

$$F_{110} = F_{12}a_{57} + F_{13}a_{64}; F_{111} = F_{12}a_{58} + F_{13}a_{65}; v_3 = -\frac{K_{1A}}{v_{1r}T_{1A}};$$

$$m_{11} = -[E'_{q2} + (X_{2q} - X'_{2d})I_{2d}]; m_{12} = -I_{2q}; m_{13} = -(X_{2q} - X'_{2d})I_{2q};$$

$$m_{14} = m_{11}a_{41} + m_{13}a_{36}; m_{15} = m_{11}a_{42} + m_{13}a_{37}; m_{16} = m_{11}a_{431} + m_{13}a_{351}; m_{17} = m_{11}a_{44} + m_{13}a_{33};$$

$$m_{18} = m_{11}a_{54} + m_{13}a_{34}; m_{19} = m_{11}a_{47} + m_{12} + m_{13}a_{31}; m_{110} = m_{11}a_{48} + m_{13}a_{32}; m_{111} = m_{11}a_{39};$$

$$m_{21} = -(X_{2d} - X'_{2d}); m_{22} = m_{21}a_{31}; m_{23} = m_{21}a_{32}; m_{24} = m_{21}a_{33}; m_{25} = m_{21}a_{34};$$

$$m_{26} = m_{21}a_{351}; m_{27} = m_{21}a_{36}; m_{28} = m_{21}a_{37}; m_{29} = m_{21}a_{39}; v_2 = (-1 + m_{22});$$

$$G_{11} = E'_{q2} - I_{2d}X'_{2d}; G_{12} = -G_{11}X'_{2d}; G_{13} = I_{2q}X_{2q}^2; G_{14} = G_{11} + G_{12}a_{31} + G_{13}a_{47};$$

$$G_{15} = G_{12}a_{32} + G_{13}a_{48}; G_{16} = G_{12}a_{33} + G_{13}a_{44}; G_{17} = G_{12}a_{34} + G_{13}a_{45}; G_{18} = G_{12}a_{351} + G_{13}a_{431};$$

$$G_{19} = G_{12}a_{36} + G_{13}a_{41}; G_{110} = G_{12}a_{37} + G_{13}a_{42}; G_{111} = G_{12}a_{39}; v_4 = \frac{K_{2A}}{v_{2r}T_{2A}};$$

$$X_{Be} = X_B + X_{Bv}; X_{qe} = X_{1q} + X_{te}; X_{BB} = -X_{be} - X_{2q}; X_{dd} = X_{1d} + X_{te};$$

$$X_{BE} = X_{be} + X'_{2d};$$

$$N_1 = 2k^2m_{eo}^2V_{dco}; N_2 = 2k^2m_{eo}V_{dco}^2; N_3 = 2E'_{q1} - 2I_{1d}X_{de} - 2I_{1d}X_e;$$

$$N_4 = 2I_{1d}X_{de}^2 + 2I_{1d}X_dX_{de} - 2E'_{q1}X_{de}; N_5 = 2I_{1q}X_{qe}^2 + 2I_{1q}X_{qe}X_e;$$

$$N_6 = 2I_{1d}X_e^2 + 2I_{1d}X_{1d}X_{de} - 2E'_{q1}X_e; N_7 = 2I_{1q}X_e^2 + 2I_{1q}X_{qe}X_e;$$

$$N_8 = N_1 - N_4a_{52} - N_5a_{61} - N_6a_{12} - N_7a_{21}; N_9 = -N_4a_{53} - N_5a_{62} - N_6a_{13} - N_7a_{22};$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 N_{10} &= -N_4 a_{57} - N_5 a_{64} - N_6 a_{17} - N_7 a_{24}; N_{11} = -N_4 a_{58} - N_5 a_{65} - N_6 a_{18} - N_7 a_{25}; \\
 N_{12} &= N_4 a_{56} + N_5 a_{67} + N_6 a_{16} + N_7 a_{27}; N_{13} = N_3 + N_4 a_{51} + N_6 a_{11}; \\
 N_{14} &= N_4 a_{55} + N_5 a_{66} + N_6 a_{15} + N_7 a_{26}; N_{15} = -N_2 + N_4 a_{54} + N_5 a_{63} + N_6 a_{14} + N_7 a_{23}; \\
 P_1 &= X_{qe} I_{1q} \sec^2 \delta_e + X_e I_{eq} \sec^2 \delta_e; P_2 = -X_{de}; P_3 = -X_{qe} \tan \delta_e; P_4 = -X_e; \\
 P_5 &= -X_e \tan \delta_e; P_6 = -P_2 a_{52} - P_3 a_{61} - P_4 a_{12} - P_5 a_{21}; P_7 = P_1 - P_2 a_{53} - P_3 a_{62} - P_4 a_{13} - P_5 a_{22}; \\
 P_8 &= -P_2 a_{57} - P_3 a_{64} - P_4 a_{17} - P_5 a_{25}; P_9 = -P_2 a_{58} - P_3 a_{65} - P_4 a_{18} - P_5 a_{25}; \\
 P_{10} &= P_2 a_{56} + P_3 a_{67} + P_4 a_{16} + P_5 a_{27}; P_{11} = P_2 a_{51} + P_4 a_{11} + 1; P_{12} = P_3 a_{66} + P_4 a_{15} + P_5 a_{26} + P_2 a_{55}; \\
 P_{13} &= P_2 a_{54} + P_3 a_{63} + P_4 a_{14} + P_5 a_{23}; N_{16} = 2k^2 V_{dc}^2 m_b; N_{17} = 2k^2 m_b^2 V_{dc}; \\
 N_{18} &= 2E'_{q1} - 2E'_{q2} \sin \delta - 2X_{de} I_{1d} + 2I_{2d} X_{BE}; \\
 N_{19} &= 2E'_{q2} - 2I_{1q} \cos \delta X_{qe} - 2I_{2q} \cos \delta X_{BB} - 2E'_{q1} \sin \delta + 2I_{1d} \sin \delta X_{de} - 2I_{2d} \sin \delta X_{BE}; \\
 N_{20} &= 2X_{de}^2 I_{1d} - 2E'_{q1} X_{de} + 2E'_{q2} \sin \delta X_{de} - 2I_{2d} X_{de} X_{BE}; \\
 N_{21} &= 2X_{qe}^2 I_{1q} + 2I_{2q} X_{BB} X_{qe} - 2E'_{q2} \cos \delta X_{qe}; \\
 N_{22} &= 2X_{BE}^2 I_{2d} + 2E'_{q1} X_{BE} - 2E'_{q2} \sin \delta X_{BE} - 2I_{1d} X_{de} X_{BE}; \\
 N_{23} &= 2X_{BB}^2 I_{2q} + 2I_{1q} X_{BB} X_{qe} - 2E'_{q2} \cos \delta X_{BB}; \\
 N_{24} &= 2I_{1q} E'_{q2} \sin \delta X_{qe} + 2I_{2q} E'_{q2} \sin \delta X_{BB} - 2E'_{q1} E'_{q2} \cos \delta + 2I_{1d} E'_{q2} \cos \delta X_{de} - 2I_{2d} E'_{q2} \cos \delta X_{BE}; \\
 N_{25} &= -N_{20} a_{52} - N_{21} a_{61} - N_{22} a_{36} - N_{23} a_{41}; N_{26} = -N_{20} a_{53} - N_{21} a_{62} - N_{22} a_{37} - N_{23} a_{42}; \\
 N_{27} &= N_{16} - N_{20} a_{57} - N_{22} a_{33} - N_{23} a_{44} - N_{21} a_{64}; N_{28} = -N_{20} a_{58} - N_{21} a_{65} - N_{22} a_{34} - N_{23} a_{45}; \\
 N_{29} &= N_{20} a_{56} + N_{21} a_{67} + N_{22} a_{32} + N_{23} a_{48} + N_{24}; N_{30} = N_{18} + N_{20} a_{51} + N_{22} a_{39}; \\
 N_{31} &= N_{19} + N_{20} a_{55} + N_{21} a_{66} + N_{22} a_{31} + N_{23} a_{47}; \\
 N_{32} &= -N_{17} + N_{20} a_{54} + N_{21} a_{63} + N_{22} a_{351} + N_{23} a_{431}; \\
 P_{14} &= I_{1q} X_{qe} \sec^2 \delta_b + I_{2q} X_{bb} \sec^2 \delta_b - E'_{q2} \sec^2 \delta_b \cos \delta; \\
 P_{15} &= -E'_{q2} \cos \delta - E'_{q2} \tan \delta_b \sin \delta; P_{16} = 1; P_{17} = \cos \delta \tan \delta_b - \sin \delta; P_{18} = -X_{de};
 \end{aligned}$$

$$P_{19} = -X_{qe} \tan \delta_b; P_{20} = X_{BE}; P_{21} = -\tan \delta_b X_{bb}; P_{22} = -P_{18}a_{52} - P_{19}a_{61} - P_{20}a_{36} - P_{21}a_{41};$$

$$P_{23} = -P_{18}a_{53} - P_{19}a_{62} - P_{20}a_{37} - P_{21}a_{42}; P_{24} = -P_{18}a_{57} - P_{19}a_{64} - P_{20}a_{33} - P_{21}a_{44};$$

$$P_{25} = P_{14} - P_{18}a_{58} - P_{19}a_{65} - P_{20}a_{34} - P_{21}a_{45}; P_{26} = P_{15} + P_{18}a_{56} + P_{19}a_{67} + P_{20}a_{32} + P_{21}a_{48};$$

$$P_{27} = P_{16} + P_{18}a_{51} + P_{20}a_{39}; P_{28} = P_{17} + P_{18}a_{55} + P_{19}a_{66} + P_{20}a_{31} + P_{21}a_{47};$$

$$P_{29} = P_{18}a_{54} + P_{19}a_{63} + P_{20}a_{351} + P_{21}a_{431};$$

**Linearized constant used in the derivation of close loop matrix of UPFC with two machine system model: (section 3.2.4)**

$$X_{qee11} = (X_{11q} + X_{te} + X_e) * (X_b + X_{bv}) + X_e * (X_{11q} + X_{te});$$

$$X_{qee21} = (X_{21q} + X_{te} + X_e) * (X_b + X_{bv}) + X_e * (X_{21q} + X_{te}); X_{qe11} = X_{11q} + X_{te};$$

$$X_{qe21} = X_{21q} + X_{te}; X_{bq11} = X_b + X_{bv} + X_{11q} + X_{te}; X_{bq21} = X_b + X_{bv} + X_{21q} + X_{te};$$

$$X_{qt11} = X_{11q} + X_{te} + X_e; X_{qt21} = X_{21q} + X_{te} + X_e;$$

$$X_{dee11} = (X'_{11d} + X_{te} + X_e) * (X_b + X_{bv}) + X_e * (X'_{11d} + X_{te});$$

$$X_{dee21} = (X'_{21d} + X_{te} + X_e) * (X_b + X_{bv}) + X_e * (X'_{21d} + X_{te}); X_{dt11} = X'_{11d} + X_{te} + X_e;$$

$$X_{dt12} = X'_{12d} + X_{te} + X_e; X_{dt21} = X'_{21d} + X_{te} + X_e; X_{dt22} = X'_{22d} + X_{te} + X_e;$$

$$X_{bd11} = X_b + X_{bv} + X_{te} + X'_{11d}; X_{bd21} = X_b + X_{bv} + X_{te} + X'_{21d};$$

$$X_{bd12} = X_b + X_{bv} + X_{te} + X'_{12d}; X_{bd22} = X_b + X_{bv} + X_{te} + X'_{22d};$$

$$M_1 = X_{bb11} / X_{dee11}; M_2 = X_{bd11} / X_{dee11}; M_3 = X_{de11} / X_{dee11}; M_4 = X_{bb21} / X_{dee21};$$

$$M_5 = X_{bd21} / X_{dee21}; M_6 = X_{de21} / X_{dee21}; M_7 = X_{dt11} / X_{dee11}; M_8 = X_{e11} / X_{dee11};$$

$$M_9 = X_{dt21} / X_{dee21}; M_{10} = X_{e21} / X_{dee21}; N_1 = X_{bq11} / X_{qee11}; N_2 = X_{qe11} / X_{qee11};$$

$$N_3 = X_{bq21} / X_{qee21}; N_4 = X_{qe21} / X_{qee21}; N_5 = X_{qt11} / X_{qee11}; N_6 = X_{qt21} / X_{qee21};$$

$$S_1 = 1 / (1 + M_7 * X'_{12d} + M_9 * X'_{22d}); S_2 = 1 / (1 + N_5 * X_{12q} + N_6 * X_{22q});$$

$$A_{31} = S_1 * M_8; A_{32} = S_1 * M_{10}; A_{33} = S_1 * M_7 * \cos \delta_0; A_{34} = S_1 * M_9 * \cos \delta_0;$$

$$A_{35} = -S_1 * M_7 * E'_{q12} \sin \delta_0 - S_1 * M_9 * E'_{q22} \sin \delta_0;$$

$$A_{37} = S_1 * (M_3 + M_6) * \sin \delta_0 * V_{dc0} / 2; A_{38} = S_1 * (M_3 + M_6) * m_e * \cos \delta_0 * V_{dc0} / 2;$$

$$A_{39} = S_1 * (M_7 + M_9) * \sin \delta_b * V_{dc0} / 2; A_{311} = S_1 * (M_7 + M_9) * m_b * \cos \delta_b * V_{dc0} / 2;$$

$$A_{312} = S_1 * (M_3 + M_6) * m_e * (\sin \delta_e / 2) + S_1 * (M_7 + M_9) * m_b * (\sin \delta_b / 2);$$

$$A_{41} = -S_2 * N_5 * \sin \delta_0; A_{42} = -S_2 * N_6 * \sin \delta_0;$$

$$A_{43} = -(S_2 * N_5 * E'_{q12} \cos \delta_0 + S_2 * N_6 * E'_{q22} \cos \delta_0);$$

$$A_{45} = S_2 * (N_2 + N_4) * \cos \delta_e * V_{dc0} / 2; A_{46} = -S_2 * (N_2 + N_4) * m_e * \sin \delta_e * V_{dc0} / 2;$$

$$A_{47} = -S_2 * (N_5 + N_6) * \cos \delta_b * V_{dc0} / 2; A_{48} = S_2 * (N_5 + N_6) * m_b * \sin \delta_b * V_{dc0} / 2;$$

$$A_{49} = S_2 * (N_2 + N_4) * m_e * \cos \delta_e / 2 - S_2 * (N_5 + N_6) * m_b * (\cos \delta_b) / 2;$$

$$M_{111} = M_3 * X'_{12d} + M_6 * X'_{22d}; A_{11} = M_1 - M_{111} * A_{31}; A_{12} = M_4 - M_{111} * A_{32};$$

$$A_{13} = M_3 * \cos \delta_0 - M_{111} * A_{33}; A_{14} = M_6 * \cos \delta_0 - M_{111} * A_{34};$$

$$A_{15} = -M_3 * E'_{q12} \sin \delta_0 - M_6 * E'_{q22} \sin \delta_0 - M_{111} * A_{35};$$

$$A_{17} = -(M_2 + M_5) * V_{dc0} * (\sin \delta_e) / 2 - M_{111} * A_{37};$$

$$A_{18} = -(M_2 + M_5) * m_e * V_{dc0} * (\cos \delta_e) / 2 - M_{111} * A_{38};$$

$$A_{19} = (M_3 + M_6) * V_{dc0} * (\sin \delta_b) / 2 - M_{111} * A_{39};$$

$$A_{110} = (M_3 + M_6) * m_b * V_{dc0} * (\cos \delta_b) / 2 - M_{111} * A_{311};$$

$$A_{111} = (M_3 + M_6) * m_b * (\sin \delta_b) / 2 - (M_2 + M_5) * m_e * (\sin \delta_e) / 2 - M_{111} * A_{312};$$

$$M_{112} = N_2 * X_{12q} + N_4 * X_{22q}; A_{21} = -N_2 * \sin \delta_0 - M_{112} * A_{41};$$

$$A_{22} = -N_4 * \sin \delta_0 - M_{112} * A_{42}; A_{23} = -N_2 * E'_{q12} \cos \delta_0 - N_4 * E'_{q22} \cos \delta_0 - M_{112} * A_{43};$$

$$A_{25} = (N_1 + N_3) * \cos \delta_e * (V_{dc0} / 2) - M_{112} * A_{45};$$

$$A_{26} = -(N_1 + N_3) * m_e * \sin \delta_e * V_{dc0} / 2 - M_{112} * A_{46};$$

$$A_{27} = -(N_2 + N_4) * \cos \delta_b * V_{dc0} / 2 - M_{112} * A_{47};$$

$$A_{28} = (N_2 + N_4) * m_b * \sin \delta_b * V_{dc0} / 2 - M_{112} * A_{48};$$

$$A_{29} = (N_1 + N_3) * m_e * \cos \delta_e / 2 - (N_2 + N_4) * m_b * (\cos \delta_b) / 2 - M_{112} * A_{49};$$

$$A_{51} = A_{11} - A_{31}; A_{52} = A_{12} - A_{32}; A_{53} = A_{13} - A_{33}; A_{54} = A_{14} - A_{34}; A_{55} = A_{15} - A_{35};$$

$$A_{57} = A_{17} - A_{37}; A_{58} = A_{18} - A_{38}; A_{59} = A_{19} - A_{39}; A_{510} = A_{110} - A_{311}; A_{511} = A_{111} - A_{312};$$

$$A_{61} = A_{21} - A_{41}; A_{62} = A_{22} - A_{42}; A_{63} = A_{23} - A_{43}; A_{65} = A_{25} - A_{45}; A_{66} = A_{26} - A_{46};$$

$$A_{67} = A_{27} - A_{47}; A_{68} = A_{28} - A_{48}; A_{69} = A_{29} - A_{49}; a_e = 3 / (4 * C_{dc}); a_b = 3 / (4 * C_{dc});$$

$$a_{e1} = -a_e * m_e * \sin \delta_e * i_{1d} + a_e * m_e * \cos \delta_e * i_{1q}; a_{e2} = a_e * m_e * \cos \delta_e; a_{e3} = a_e * m_e * \sin \delta_e;$$

$$a_{e4} = a_e * \cos \delta_e * i_{1d} + a_e * \sin \delta_e * i_{1q}; a_{b1} = a_b * m_b * \sin \delta_b * i_{2d} - a_b * m_b * \cos \delta_b * i_{2q};$$

$$a_{b2} = -a_b * m_b * \cos \delta_b; a_{b3} = -a_b * m_b * \sin \delta_b; a_{b4} = -a_b * \cos \delta_b * i_{2d} + a_b * \sin \delta_b * i_{2q};$$

$$A_{71} = a_{e2} * A_{11} + a_{b2} * A_{31}; A_{72} = a_{e2} * A_{12} + a_{b2} * A_{32};$$

$$A_{73} = a_{e2} * A_{13} + a_{e3} * A_{21} + a_{b2} * A_{33} + a_{b3} * A_{41};$$

$$A_{74} = a_{e2} * A_{14} + a_{e3} * A_{22} + a_{b2} * A_{34} + a_{b3} * A_{42};$$

$$A_{75} = a_{e2} * A_{15} + a_{e3} * A_{23} + a_{b2} * A_{35} + a_{b3} * A_{43};$$

$$A_{77} = a_{e4} + a_{e2} * A_{17} + a_{e3} * A_{25} + a_{b2} * A_{37} + a_{b3} * A_{45};$$

$$A_{78} = a_{e1} + a_{e2} * A_{18} + a_{e3} * A_{26} + a_{b2} * A_{38} + a_{b3} * A_{46};$$

$$A_{79} = a_{b4} + a_{e2} * A_{19} + a_{e3} * A_{27} + a_{b2} * A_{39} + a_{b3} * A_{47};$$

$$A_{710} = a_{b1} + a_{e2} * A_{110} + a_{e3} * A_{28} + a_{b2} * A_{311} + a_{b3} * A_{48};$$

$$A_{711} = a_{e2} * A_{111} + a_{e3} * A_{29} + a_{b2} * A_{312} + a_{b3} * A_{49};$$

$$n11 = -i_{1q}; n21 = -i_{1q}; n12 = -[E'_{q11} + (X_{11q} - X'_{11d}) * i_{1d}];$$

$$n22 = -[E'_{q21} + (X_{21q} - X'_{21d}) * i_{1d}]; n13 = -(X_{11q} - X'_{11d}) * i_{1q}; n23 = -(X_{21q} - X'_{21d}) * i_{1q};$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 n14 &= n11 + n13 * A_{51}; n24 = n23 * A_{51}; n15 = n13 * A_{52}; n25 = n21 + n23 * A_{52}; \\
 n16 &= n21 * A_{61} + n13 * A_{53}; n26 = n22 * A_{61} + n23 * A_{53}; n17 = n12 * A_{62} + n13 * A_{54}; \\
 n27 &= n22 * A_{62} + n23 * A_{54}; n18 = n12 * A_{63} + n13 * A_{55}; n28 = n22 * A_{63} + n23 * A_{55}; \\
 n110 &= n12 * A_{65} + n13 * A_{57}; n210 = n22 * A_{65} + n23 * A_{57}; n111 = n12 * A_{66} + n13 * A_{58}; \\
 n211 &= n22 * A_{66} + n23 * A_{58}; n112 = n12 * A_{67} + n13 * A_{59}; n212 = n22 * A_{67} + n23 * A_{59}; \\
 n113 &= n12 * A_{68} + n13 * A_{510}; n213 = n22 * A_{68} + n23 * A_{510}; n114 = n12 * A_{69} + n13 * A_{511}; \\
 n214 &= n22 * A_{69} + n23 * A_{511}; n31 = -(X_{11d} - X'_{11d}); n32 = n31 * A_{51}; n33 = n31 * A_{52}; \\
 n34 &= n31 * A_{53}; n35 = n31 * A_{54}; n36 = n31 * A_{55}; n38 = n31 * A_{57}; n39 = n31 * A_{58}; \\
 n310 &= n31 * A_{59}; n311 = n31 * A_{510}; n312 = n31 * A_{511}; v1 = n32 - 1; \\
 n41 &= -(X_{21d} - X'_{21d}); n42 = n41 * A_{51}; n43 = n41 * A_{52}; n44 = n41 * A_{53}; n45 = n41 * A_{54}; \\
 n46 &= n41 * A_{55}; n48 = n41 * A_{57}; n49 = n41 * A_{58}; n410 = n41 * A_{59}; n411 = n41 * A_{510}; \\
 n412 &= n41 * A_{511}; v2 = n43 - 1; \\
 F11 &= E'_{q11} - i_{1d} * X'_{11d}; F12 = -F11 * X'_{11d}; F13 = i_{1q} * (X_{11q}^2); F14 = F11 + F12 * A_{51}; \\
 F15 &= F12 * A_{52}; F16 = F12 * A_{53} + F13 * A_{61}; F17 = F12 * A_{54} + F13 * A_{62}; \\
 F18 &= F12 * A_{55} + F13 * A_{63}; F110 = F12 * A_{57} + F13 * A_{65}; F111 = F12 * A_{58} + F13 * A_{66}; \\
 F112 &= F12 * A_{59} + F13 * A_{67}; F113 = F12 * A_{510} + F13 * A_{68}; \\
 F114 &= F12 * A_{511} + F13 * A_{69}; v3 = -K_{11A} / (V_{11r} * T_{11A}); \\
 F21 &= E'_{q21} - i_{2d} * X'_{21d}; F22 = -F21 * X'_{21d}; F23 = i_{2q} * (X_{21q}^2); F24 = F22 * A_{51}; \\
 F25 &= F22 * A_{52} + F21; F26 = F22 * A_{53} + F23 * A_{61}; F27 = F22 * A_{54} + F23 * A_{62}; \\
 F28 &= F22 * A_{55} + F23 * A_{63}; F210 = F22 * A_{57} + F23 * A_{65}; \\
 F211 &= F22 * A_{58} + F23 * A_{66}; F212 = F22 * A_{59} + F23 * A_{67};
 \end{aligned}$$



Appendix A

$$F213 = F22 * A_{510} + F23 * A_{68}; F214 = F22 * A_{511} + F23 * A_{69}; v4 = -K_{21A} / (V_{21f} * T_{21A});$$

$$m11 = -[E'_{q12} + (X_{12q} - X'_{12d}) * i_{2d}]; m12 = -i_{2q}; m13 = -(X_{12q} - X'_{12d}) * i_{2q};$$

$$m14 = m13 * A_{31}; m15 = m13 * A_{32}; m16 = m11 * A_{41} + m13 * A_{33} + m12;$$

$$m17 = m11 * A_{42} + m13 * A_{34}; m18 = m11 * A_{43} + m13 * A_{35}; m110 = m11 * A_{45} + m13 * A_{37};$$

$$m111 = m11 * A_{46} + m13 * A_{38}; m112 = m11 * A_{47} + m13 * A_{39}; m113 = m11 * A_{48} + m13 * A_{311}$$

$$m114 = m11 * A_{49} + m13 * A_{312}; m21 = -[E'_{q22} + (X_{22q} - X'_{22d}) * i_{2d}]; m22 = -i_{2q};$$

$$m23 = -(X_{22q} - X'_{22d}) * i_{2q}; m24 = m23 * A_{31}; m25 = m23 * A_{32};$$

$$m26 = m21 * A_{41} + m23 * A_{33}; m27 = m21 * A_{42} + m22 + m23 * A_{34};$$

$$m28 = m21 * A_{43} + m23 * A_{35}; m210 = m21 * A_{45} + m23 * A_{37};$$

$$m211 = m21 * A_{46} + m23 * A_{38}; m212 = m21 * A_{47} + m23 * A_{39};$$

$$m213 = m21 * A_{48} + m23 * A_{311}; m214 = m21 * A_{49} + m23 * A_{312};$$

$$m31 = -(X_{12d} - X'_{12d}); m32 = m31 * A_{31}; m33 = m31 * A_{32}; m34 = m31 * A_{33};$$

$$m35 = m31 * A_{34}; m36 = m31 * A_{35}; m38 = m31 * A_{37}; m39 = m31 * A_{38}; m310 = m31 * A_{39};$$

$$m311 = m31 * A_{311}; m312 = m31 * A_{312}; v5 = m34 - 1; m41 = -(X_{22d} - X'_{22d});$$

$$m42 = m41 * A_{31}; m43 = m41 * A_{32}; m44 = m41 * A_{33}; m45 = m41 * A_{34}; m46 = m41 * A_{35};$$

$$m48 = m41 * A_{37}; m49 = m41 * A_{38}; m410 = m41 * A_{39}; m411 = m41 * A_{311};$$

$$m412 = m41 * A_{312}; v6 = m45 - 1;$$

$$G11 = E'_{q12} - i_{2d} * X'_{12d}; G12 = -G11 * X'_{12d}; G13 = i_{2q} * (X_{12q}^2); G14 = G12 * A_{31};$$

$$G15 = G12 * A_{32}; G16 = G11 + G12 * A_{33} + G13 * A_{41}; G17 = G12 * A_{34} + G13 * A_{42};$$

$$G18 = G12 * A_{35} + G13 * A_{43}; G110 = G12 * A_{37} + G13 * A_{45}; G111 = G12 * A_{38} + G13 * A_{46};$$

$$G112 = G12 * A_{39} + G13 * A_{47}; G113 = G12 * A_{311} + G13 * A_{48};$$

$$G114 = G12 * A_{312} + G13 * A_{49}; v7 = K_{12A} / (V_{12t} * T_{12A}); G21 = E'_{q22} - i_{2d} * X'_{22d};$$

$$G22 = -G21 * X'_{22d}; G23 = i_{2q} * (X_{22q}^2); G24 = G22 * A_{31}; G25 = G22 * A_{32};$$

$$G26 = G22 * A_{33} + G23 * A_{41}; G27 = G22 * A_{34} + G23 * A_{42} + G21;$$

$$G28 = G22 * A_{35} + G23 * A_{43}; G210 = G22 * A_{37} + G23 * A_{45};$$

$$G211 = G22 * A_{38} + G23 * A_{46}; G212 = G22 * A_{39} + G23 * A_{47};$$

$$G213 = G22 * A_{311} + G23 * A_{48}; G214 = G22 * A_{312} + G23 * A_{49}; v8 = K_{22A} / (V_{22t} * T_{22A});$$

$$X_{be} = X_b + X_{bv}; X_{21qe} = X_{21q} + X_{te}; X_{11qe} = X_{11q} + X_{te}; X_{22bb} = -X_{be} - X_{22q};$$

$$X_{12bb} = -X_{be} - X_{12q}; X_{21de} = X_{21d} + X_{te}; X_{11de} = X_{11d} + X_{te}; X_{12be} = X_{be} + X'_{12d};$$

$$X_{22be} = X_{be} + X'_{22d};$$

$$J1 = \sin(\delta_{11}); J2 = \sin(\delta_{21}); J3 = -X_{11de} * J1 - J2 * X_{21de};$$

$$J4 = X_{11qe} * \cos(\delta_{11}) - X_{21qe} * \cos(\delta_{21}); J5 = X_e * (\cos(\delta_{11}) + \cos(\delta_{21}));$$

$$J6 = -(J1 + J2) * X_e; L1 = \cos(\delta_{11}); L2 = \cos(\delta_{21}); L3 = -X_{11de} * L1 - L2 * X_{21de};$$

$$L4 = -X_{11qe} * \sin(\delta_{11}) - X_{21qe} * \sin(\delta_{21}); L5 = -X_e * (\sin(\delta_{11}) + \sin(\delta_{21}));$$

$$L6 = -(L1 + L2) * X_e;$$

$$a1 = J1^2 + L1^2; a2 = J2^2 + L2^2; a3 = J3^2 + L3^2; a4 = J4^2 + L4^2; a5 = J5^2 + L5^2;$$

$$a6 = J6^2 + L6^2; a7 = 2 * (J1 * J2 + L1 * L2); a8 = 2 * (J1 * J3 + L1 * L3);$$

$$a9 = 2 * (J1 * J4 + L1 * L4); a10 = 2 * (J1 * J5 + L1 * L5); a11 = 2 * (J1 * J6 + L1 * L6);$$

$$a12 = 2 * (J2 * J3 + L2 * L3); a13 = 2 * (J2 * J4 + L2 * L4); a14 = 2 * (J2 * J5 + L2 * L5);$$

$$a15 = 2 * (J2 * J6 + L2 * L6); a16 = 2 * (J3 * J4 + L3 * L4); a17 = 2 * (J3 * J5 + L3 * L5);$$

$$a18 = 2 * (J3 * J6 + L3 * L6); a19 = 2 * (J4 * J5 + L4 * L5); a20 = 2 * (J4 * J6 + L4 * L6);$$

$$a21 = 2 * (J5 * J6 + L5 * L6);$$

## Appendix A

---

$$B1 = 2 * K^2 * m_e * V_{dc0}^2; B2 = 2 * K^2 * m_e^2 * V_{dc0};$$

$$B3 = 2 * a1 * E'_{q11} + a7 * E'_{q21} + a8 * i_{id} + a9 * i_{iq} + a10 * i_{1q} + a11 * i_{1d};$$

$$B4 = 2 * a2 * E'_{q21} + a7 * E'_{q11} + a12 * i_{id} + a13 * i_{iq} + a14 * i_{1q} + a14 * i_{1d};$$

$$B5 = 2 * a3 * i_{id} + a8 * E'_{q11} + a12 * E'_{q21} + a16 * i_{iq} + a17 * i_{1q} + a18 * i_{1d};$$

$$B6 = 2 * a4 * i_{iq} + a9 * E'_{q11} + a13 * E'_{q21} + a16 * i_{iq} + a19 * i_{1q} + a20 * i_{1d};$$

$$B7 = 2 * a6 * i_{1d} + a11 * E'_{q11} + a15 * E'_{q21} + a18 * i_{id} + a20 * i_{iq} + a21 * i_{1q};$$

$$B8 = 2 * a5 * i_{1q} + a10 * E'_{q11} + a14 * E'_{q21} + a17 * i_{id} + a19 * i_{iq} + a21 * i_{1d};$$

$$B9 = B1 - B5 * A_{57} - B6 * A_{65} - B7 * A_{17} - B8 * A_{25};$$

$$B10 = -B5 * A_{58} - B6 * A_{66} - B7 * A_{18} - B8 * A_{26};$$

$$B11 = -B5 * A_{59} - B6 * A_{67} - B7 * A_{19} - B8 * A_{27};$$

$$B12 = -B5 * A_{510} - B6 * A_{68} - B7 * A_{110} - B8 * A_{28};$$

$$B13 = B5 * A_{55} + B6 * A_{63} + B7 * A_{15} + B8 * A_{23}; B14 = B3 + B5 * A_{51} + B7 * A_{11};$$

$$B15 = B4 + B5 * A_{52} + B7 * A_{12}; B16 = B5 * A_{53} + B6 * A_{61} + B7 * A_{13} + B8 * A_{21};$$

$$B17 = B5 * A_{54} + B6 * A_{62} + B7 * A_{14} + B8 * A_{22};$$

$$B18 = -B2 + B5 * A_{511} + B6 * A_{69} + B7 * A_{111} + B8 * A_{29};$$

$$C1 = (J1 * E'_{q11} + J2 * E'_{q21} + J3 * i_{id} + J4 * i_{iq} + J5 * i_{1q} + J6 * i_{1d}) * \sec(\delta_e)^2;$$

$$C2 = L1 - J1 * \tan(\delta_e); C3 = L2 - J2 * \tan(\delta_e); C4 = L3 - J3 * \tan(\delta_e);$$

$$C5 = L4 - J4 * \tan(\delta_e); C6 = L5 - J5 * \tan(\delta_e); C7 = L6 - J6 * \tan(\delta_e);$$

$$C8 = -C4 * A_{57} - C5 * A_{65} - C6 * A_{25} - C7 * A_{17};$$

$$C9 = C1 - C4 * A_{58} - C5 * A_{66} - C6 * A_{26} - C7 * A_{18};$$

$$C10 = -C4 * A_{59} - C5 * A_{67} - C6 * A_{27} - C7 * A_{19};$$

$$C11 = -C4 * A_{510} - C5 * A_{68} - C6 * A_{28} - C7 * A_{110};$$

$$C12 = C4 * A_{55} + C5 * A_{63} + C6 * A_{23} + C7 * A_{15}; C13 = C2 + C4 * A_{51} + C7 * A_{11};$$

$$C14 = C3 + C4 * A_{52} + C7 * A_{12}; C15 = C4 * A_{53} + C5 * A_{61} + C6 * A_{21} + C7 * A_{13};$$

$$C16 = C4 * A_{54} + C5 * A_{62} + C6 * A_{22} + C7 * A_{14};$$

$$C17 = C4 * A_{511} + C5 * A_{69} + C6 * A_{29} + C7 * A_{111}; R1 = \sin(\delta_{12}); R2 = \sin(\delta_{22});$$

$$R3 = \cos(\delta_{12}); R4 = \cos(\delta_{22}); R5 = -R1 * X_{11de} - R2 * X_{21de}; R6 = R3 * X_{11qe} + R4 * X_{21qe};$$

$$R7 = R1 * X_{12be} + R2 * X_{22be}; R8 = R3 * X_{12bb} + R4 * X_{22bb}; R9 = -R3 * X_{11de} - R4 * X_{21de};$$

$$R10 = -R1 * X_{11qe} - R2 * X_{21qe}; R11 = R3 * X_{12be} + R4 * X_{22be};$$

$$R12 = -R1 * X_{12bb} - R2 * X_{22bb}; P1 = R1^2 + R3^2; P2 = R2^2 + R4^2;$$

$$P3 = R5^2 + R9^2; P4 = R6^2 + R10^2; P5 = R7^2 + R11^2;$$

$$P6 = R8^2 + R12^2; P7 = 2 * (R1 * R2 + R3 * R4); P8 = 2 * (R1 * R5 + R3 * R9);$$

$$P9 = 2 * (R1 * R6 + R3 * R10); P10 = 2 * (R1 * R7 + R3 * R11);$$

$$P11 = 2 * (R1 * R8 + R3 * R12); P12 = 2 * (R2 * R5 + R4 * R9);$$

$$P13 = 2 * (R6 * R2 + R10 * R4); P14 = 2 * (R7 * R2 + R11 * R4);$$

$$P15 = 2 * (R8 * R2 + R12 * R4); P16 = 2 * (R5 * R6 + R9 * R10);$$

$$P17 = 2 * (R5 * R7 + R9 * R11); P18 = 2 * (R5 * R8 + R9 * R12);$$

$$P19 = 2 * (R6 * R7 + R10 * R11); P20 = 2 * (R6 * R8 + R10 * R12);$$

$$P21 = 2 * (R7 * R8 + R11 * R12); P22 = 2 * (R1 * R4 - R2 * R3);$$

$$P23 = 2 * (R1 * R9 - R3 * R5); P24 = 2 * (R1 * R10 - R3 * R6);$$

$$P25 = 2 * (R1 * R11 - R3 * R7); P26 = 2 * (R1 * R12 - R3 * R8); P27 = -2 * P1;$$

$$P28 = 2 * (R2 * R9 - R4 * R5); P29 = 2 * (R2 * R10 - R4 * R6);$$

$$P30 = 2 * (R2 * R11 - R4 * R7); P31 = 2 * (R2 * R12 - R4 * R8); P32 = -2 * P2;$$

$$B19 = 2 * K^2 * V_{dc0}^2 * m_b; B20 = 2 * K^2 * V_{dc0} * m_b^2;$$

$$B21 = 2 * P1 * E'_{q11} + P1 * E'_{q21} + P8 * i_{1d} + P9 * i_{1q} + P10 * i_{2d} + P11 * i_{2q} + P27 * E'_{q12} * \sin(\delta_0) - P22 * E'_{q22} * \cos(\delta_0) - P7 * E'_{q22} * \sin(\delta_0)$$

$$B22 = 2 * P2 * E'_{q21} + P1 * E'_{q11} + P12 * i_{1d} + P13 * i_{1q} + P14 * i_{2d} + P15 * i_{2q} - P7 * E'_{q12} * \sin(\delta_0) + P22 * E'_{q12} * \cos(\delta_0) + P32 * E'_{q22} * \sin(\delta_0)$$

$$B23 = 2 * P1 * E'_{q12} + P7 * E'_{q22} + E'_{q21} * (P22 * \cos(\delta_0) - P7 * \sin(\delta_0)) + P27 * E'_{q11} * \sin(\delta_0) + i_{1d} * (-P8 * \sin(\delta_0) + P23 * \cos(\delta_0)) + i_{1q} * (-P9 * \sin(\delta_0) + P24 * \cos(\delta_0)) + i_{2d} * (-P10 * \sin(\delta_0) + P25 * \cos(\delta_0)) + i_{2q} * (-P11 * \sin(\delta_0) + P26 * \cos(\delta_0))$$

$$B24 = 2 * P2 * E'_{q22} + P7 * E'_{q12} + E'_{q11} * (-P22 * \cos(\delta_0) - P7 * \sin(\delta_0)) + P32 * E'_{q21} * \sin(\delta_0) + i_{1d} * (-P12 * \sin(\delta_0) + P28 * \cos(\delta_0)) + i_{1q} * (-P13 * \sin(\delta_0) + P29 * \cos(\delta_0)) + i_{2d} * (-P14 * \sin(\delta_0) + P30 * \cos(\delta_0)) + i_{2q} * (-P15 * \sin(\delta_0) + P31 * \cos(\delta_0))$$

$$B25 = P8 * E'_{q11} + P12 * E'_{q21} + E'_{q12} * (P23 * \cos(\delta_0) - P8 * \sin(\delta_0)) + E'_{q22} * (P28 * \cos(\delta_0) - P12 * \sin(\delta_0)) + 2 * P3 * i_{1d} + P16 * i_{1q} + P17 * i_{2d} + P18 * i_{2q}$$

$$B26 = P9 * E'_{q11} + P13 * E'_{q21} + E'_{q12} * (P24 * \cos(\delta_0) - P9 * \sin(\delta_0)) + E'_{q22} * (P29 * \cos(\delta_0) - P13 * \sin(\delta_0)) + P16 * i_{1d} + 2 * P4 * i_{1q} + P19 * i_{2d} + P20 * i_{2q}$$

$$B27 = P10 * E'_{q11} + P14 * E'_{q21} + E'_{q12} * (P25 * \cos(\delta_0) - P10 * \sin(\delta_0)) + E'_{q22} * (P30 * \cos(\delta_0) - P14 * \sin(\delta_0)) + P17 * i_{1d} + P19 * i_{1q} + 2 * P5 * i_{2d} + P21 * i_{2q}$$

$$B28 = P11 * E'_{q11} + P15 * E'_{q21} + E'_{q12} * (P26 * \cos(\delta_0) - P11 * \sin(\delta_0)) + E'_{q22} * (P31 * \cos(\delta_0) - P15 * \sin(\delta_0)) + P18 * i_{1d} + P20 * i_{1q} + P21 * i_{2d} + 2 * P6 * i_{2q}$$

$$B29 = \sin(\delta_0) * (-P22 * E'_{q21} * E'_{q12} - P23 * E'_{q12} * i_{1d} - P24 * E'_{q12} * i_{1q} - P25 * E'_{q12} * i_{2d} - P26 * E'_{q12} * i_{2q} + P22 * E'_{q22} * E'_{q11} - P28 * E'_{q22} * i_{1d} - P29 * E'_{q22} * i_{1q} - P30 * E'_{q22} * i_{2d} - P31 * E'_{q22} * i_{2q}) + \cos(\delta_0) * (P27 * E'_{q11} * E'_{q12} - P7 * E'_{q12} * E'_{q21} - P8 * E'_{q12} * i_{1d} - P9 * E'_{q12} * i_{1q} - P10 * E'_{q12} * i_{2d} - P11 * E'_{q12} * i_{2q} - P7 * E'_{q22} * E'_{q11} + P32 * E'_{q22} * E'_{q21} - P12 * E'_{q22} * i_{1d} - P13 * E'_{q22} * i_{1q} - P14 * E'_{q22} * i_{2d} - P15 * E'_{q22} * i_{2q})$$

$$B30 = B19 + B25 * A_{57} - B26 * A_{65} - B27 * A_{37} - B28 * A_{45}$$

$$B31 = -B25 * A_{58} - B26 * A_{66} - B27 * A_{38} - B28 * A_{46}$$

$$B32 = -B25 * A_{59} - B26 * A_{67} - B27 * A_{39} - B28 * A_{47}$$

$$B33 = -B25 * A_{510} - B26 * A_{68} - B27 * A_{311} - B28 * A_{48}$$

$$B34 = B29 + B25 * A_{55} + B26 * A_{63} + B27 * A_{35} + B28 * A_{43}$$

$$B35 = B21 + B25 * A_{51} + B27 * A_{31} ; B36 = B22 + B25 * A_{52} + B27 * A_{32}$$

$$B37 = B23 + B25 * A_{53} + B26 * A_{61} + B27 * A_{33} + B28 * A_{41}$$

$$B38 = B24 + B25 * A_{54} + B26 * A_{62} + B27 * A_{34} + B28 * A_{42}$$

$$B39 = -B20 + B25 * A_{511} + B26 * A_{69} + B27 * A_{312} + B28 * A_{49}$$

$$C18 = (R1 * E'_{q11} + R2 * E'_{q21} - E'_{q12} * (R3 * \cos(\delta_0) + R1 * \sin(\delta_0)) - E'_{q22} * (R4 * \cos(\delta_0) + R2 * \sin(\delta_0)) + (R5 * i_{1d} + R6 * i_{1q} + R7 * i_{2d} + R8 * i_{2q}) * \sec(\delta_b) ^ 2$$

$$C19 = E'_{q12} * (R3 * \cos(\delta_0) + R4 * \sin(\delta_0)) - E'_{q22} * (R4 * \cos(\delta_0) + R2 * \sin(\delta_0)) + E'_{q12} * (R1 * \cos(\delta_0) - R3 * \sin(\delta_0)) * \tan(\delta_b) + E'_{q22} * (R2 * \cos(\delta_0) - R4 * \sin(\delta_0)) * \tan(\delta_b)$$

$$C20 = R3 - R1 * \tan(\delta_b) ; C21 = R4 - R2 * \tan(\delta_b) ;$$

$$C22 = (R4 * \cos(\delta_0) - R3 * \sin(\delta_0)) + (R3 * \cos(\delta_0) + R1 * \sin(\delta_0)) * \tan(\delta_b) ;$$

$$C23 = (R2 * \cos(\delta_0) - R4 * \sin(\delta_0)) + (R4 * \cos(\delta_0) + R2 * \sin(\delta_0)) * \tan(\delta_b) ;$$

$$C24 = R9 - R5 * \tan(\delta_b) ; C25 = R10 - R6 * \tan(\delta_b) ; C26 = R11 - R7 * \tan(\delta_b) ;$$

$$C27 = R12 - R8 * \tan(\delta_b) ; C28 = -C24 * A_{57} - C25 * A_{65} - C26 * A_{37} - C27 * A_{45} ;$$

$$C29 = -C24 * A_{58} - C25 * A_{66} - C26 * A_{38} - C27 * A_{46} ;$$

$$C30 = -C24 * A_{59} - C25 * A_{67} - C26 * A_{39} - C27 * A_{47} ;$$

$$C31 = C18 - C24 * A_{510} - C25 * A_{68} - C26 * A_{311} - C27 * A_{48} ;$$

$$C32 = C19 + C24 * A_{55} + C25 * A_{63} + C26 * A_{35} + C27 * A_{43} ;$$

$$C33 = C20 + C24 * A_{51} + C26 * A_{31} ; C34 = C21 + C24 * A_{52} + C26 * A_{32} ;$$

$$C35 = C22 + C24 * A_{53} + C25 * A_{61} + C26 * A_{33} + C27 * A_{41} ;$$

## Appendix A

---

$$C36 = C23 + C24 * A_{54} + C25 * A_{62} + C26 * A_{34} + C27 * A_{42};$$

$$C37 = C24 * A_{511} + C25 * A_{69} + C26 * A_{312} + C27 * A_{49};$$

---

**REFERENCES**

- [1] P. Kundur, *Power System Stability and Control*, McGraw-Hill, 1994.
- [2] Higorani, N.G., and Gyugyi L., *Understanding FACTS: Concepts and Technology of Flexible AC Transmission Systems*, IEEE Press, 1999.
- [3] Anderson, P.M, and Fouad, A.A, *Power System Control and Stability*, Iowa state university press, 1977.
- [4] Sen, Kalyan K., and Mey Ling Sen., *Introduction to FACTS Controllers: Theory, Modeling, and Applications*, Vol. 54, John Wiley & Sons, 2009.
- [5] Padiyar, K. R., *FACTS Controllers in Power Transmission and Distribution*, New Age International, 2007.
- [6] F. P. DeMello, and C. Concordia, "Concepts of Synchronous Machine Stability as Affected by Excitation Control," *IEEE Transactions on Power Apparatus and Systems*, April 1969, vol. PAS-88, pp. 316-329.
- [7] E. V. Larsen, and D. A. Swann, "Applying Power System Stabilizers Part I: General Concepts," *IEEE Transactions on Power Apparatus and Systems*, June 1981, vol. PAS-100, no. 6, pp. 3017-3024.
- [8] E. V. Larsen, and D. A. Swann, "Applying Power System Stabilizers Part II: General Concepts," *IEEE Transactions on Power Apparatus and Systems*, June 1981, vol. PAS-100, no. 6, pp. 3025-3033.
- [9] Ziegler, John G., and Nathaniel B. Nichols. "Optimum Settings for Automatic Controllers." *ASME*, 1942, Vol. 64, pp. 759-768.
- [10] Cohen GH, and Coon GA, "Theoretical Consideration of Retarded Control," *ASME*, 1953, Vol. 75, pp. 827-834.
- [11] S. Chen, and O.P. Malik, "H $\infty$  Optimization Based Power System Stabilizer Design," *IEE Proceedings - Generation, Transmission and Distribution*, 1995, Vol. 142, No. 2, pp.179-184.
- [12] A. Sil, T.K. Gangopadhyay, S. Paul, and A.K. Maitra, "Design of Robust Power System Stabilizer Using H $\infty$  Mixed Sensitivity Technique," *IEEE/ICPS*, Kharagpur, 2009, pp. 1-4, Dec.
- [13] R. Jayapal, and J.K. Mendiratta, "H-infinity Loop Shaping Based Robust Power System Stabilizer for Dynamic Equivalent Multi-Machine Power System," *IEEE/MEPS*, Wroclaw, Poland, 2010.
- [14] P.S. Rao, and I. Sen, "Robust Tuning of Power System Stabilizers Using QFT," *IEEE Transactions on Control System Technology*, July 1999, Vol. 7, No. 4, pp. 478-486.
- [15] Y.L. Abdel, M.A. Abido, and A.H. Mantawy, "Robust Tuning of Power System Stabilizer in Multi-Machine Power Systems," *IEEE Transactions on Power Systems*, May 2000, Vol. 15, No. 2, pp. 735-740.
- [16] S.M. Perez, J.J. Mora, and G. Olguin, "Maintaining Voltage Profiles by Using an Adaptive PSS," *IEEE/PES*, 2006, pp. 1-6,.



- [17] A.G.E. Abera, and B. Bandyopadhyay, "Digital Redesign of Sliding Mode Control with Application to Power System Stabilizer," *IEEE/IECON*, Orlando, Nov. 2008, pp. 164-169.
- [18] P. Zhao, and O.P. Malik, "Design of an Adaptive PSS Based on Recurrent Adaptive Control Theory," *IEEE Transactions on Energy Conversion*, Dec. 2009, Vol. 24, No. 4, pp. 884-892.
- [19] S. Zhang, and F.L. Luo, "An Improved Simple Adaptive Control Applied to Power System Stabilizer," *IEEE Transactions on Power Electronics*, Feb. 2009, Vol. 24, No. 2, pp. 369-375.
- [20] R.A. Jabr, B.C. Pal and N. Martins, "A Sequential Conic Programming Approach for the Coordinated and Robust Design of Power System Stabilizers," *IEEE Transactions on Power Systems*, Aug. 2010, Vol. 25, No. 3, pp. 1627-1637.
- [21] Gh. Shahgholian A. Rajabi and B. Karimi, "Analysis and Design of PSS for Multi-Machine Power System Based on Sliding Mode Control Theory," *Int. Review of Electrical Engineering*, Oct. 2010, Vol. 4, No. 2.
- [22] Y.Y. Hsu and C.R. Chen, "Tuning of Power System Stabilizers using an Artificial Neural Network," *IEEE Transactions on Energy Conversion*, 1991, Vo.6 No.4, pp. 612-619.
- [23] Zhang Y, Chen GP, Malik OP and Hope GS. "An Artificial Neural Network based Adaptive Power System Stabilizer," *IEEE Transactions on Energy Conversion*, 1993 Mar, Vo.8(1) pp.71-77.
- [24] He J and Malik OP. "An Adaptive based Power System Stabilizer based on Recurrent Neural Networks," *IEEE Transactions On Energy Conversion*, 1997 Dec, Vol. 12 No. 4 pp. 413-418.
- [25] P. Shamsollahi and O.P. Malik, "An Adaptive Power System Stabilizer using Online Trained Neural Networks," *IEEE Transactions on Energy Conversion*, Dec. 1997, Vol. 12, No. 4, pp. 382-387.
- [26] Pillutla S. and Keyhani A., "Power System Stabilization based on Modular Neural Network Architecture," *International Journal of Electrical Power & Energy Systems*, 1997, Vol. 19 No. 6, pp. 411-418.
- [27] Hosseinzadeh N. and Kalam A., "A Hierarchical Neural Network Adaptive Power System Stabilizer," *International Journal of Power & Energy Systems*, 1999, Vol. 19 No. 1, pp. 28-33.
- [28] P. Shamsollahi and O.P. Malik, "Application of Neural Adaptive Power System Stabilizer in a Multi-Machine Power System," *IEEE Transactions on Energy Conversion*, Sep. 1999, Vol. 14, No. 3, pp. 731-736,.
- [29] Abido M. and Abdel-Magid Y., "Adaptive Tuning of Power System Stabilizers using Radial Basis Function Networks," *Electric Power Systems Research*, 1999, Vol. 49 No. 1, pp. 21-29.
- [30] Hosseinzadeh N and Kalam A. "A Rule based Fuzzy Power System Stabilizer Tuned by Neural Network," *IEEE Transactions on Energy Conversion*, 1999 Sep, Vol. 14, No.3 pp. 773-779.

- 
- [31] Shamsollahi P. and Malik O., "Design of a Neural Adaptive Power System Stabilizer using Dynamic Back-Propagation Method," *International Journal of Electrical Power & Energy Systems*, 2000, Vol. 22 No. 1, pp. 29-34.
- [32] Shamsollahi P. and Malik O., "An Adaptive Power System Stabilizer using On-line Trained Neural Networks," *IEEE Transactions on Energy Conversion*, 2002, Vol. 12 No. 4, pp. 382-387.
- [33] Segal R., Kothari M. and Madnani S., "Radial Basis Function (RBF) Network Adaptive Power System Stabilizer," *IEEE Transactions on Power Systems*, 2002, Vol. 15 No. 2, pp. 722-727.
- [34] Senjyu T., Morishima Y., Yamashita T., Uezato K. and Fujita H., "Recurrent Neural Network Supplementary Stabilization Controller for Automatic Voltage Regulator and Governor," *Electric Power Components and Systems*, 2003, Vol. 31 No. 7, pp. 693-707.
- [35] C.J. Chen, T.C. Chen, H.J. Ho and C.C. Ou, "PSS Design using Adaptive Recurrent Neural Network Controller," *IEEE/ICNC, Tianjin, Dec. 2009*, Vol. 2, pp. 277-281.
- [36] Segal R, Sharma A and Kothari ML. "A Self Tuning Power System Stabilizer based on Artificial Neural Network," *International Journal of Electrical Power & Energy Systems*, 2004 Jul, Vol. 26 No. 6, pp. 423-430.
- [37] Chaturvedi, D. K., O. P. Malik, and P. K. Kalra. "Generalised Neuron-based Adaptive Power System Stabiliser," *IEE Proceedings-Generation, Transmission and Distribution*, 2004, Vol. 151, No. 2, pp. 213-218.
- [38] Chaturvedi D. and Malik O., "Generalized Neuron-based PSS and Adaptive PSS," *Control Eng. Practice*, 2005, Vol. 13, No. 12, pp. 1507-1514.
- [39] Chaturvedi D. and Malik O., "Generalized Neuron-based Adaptive PSS for Multi-Machine Environment," *IEEE Transactions on Power Systems*, 2005, Vol. 20 No. 1, pp. 358-366.
- [40] Chaturvedi, D. K., and O. P. Malik. "Generalized Neuron-based Adaptive PSS for Multi-Machine Environment," *IEEE Transactions on Power Systems*, 2005, Vol. 20, No. 1, pp. 358-366.
- [41] J.A.L. Barreiros, A.M.D. Ferreira, C. Tavares-da-Costa, W. Barra, and J.A.P. Lopes, "A Neural Power System Stabilizer Trained using Local Linear Controllers in a Gain-Scheduling Scheme," *Electrical Power and Energy Systems*, 2005, vol. 27(7), pp. 473-479.
- [42] Chaturvedi D. and Malik O., "Experimental Studies of a Generalized Neuron based Adaptive Power System Stabilizer," *Soft Computing-A Fusion of Foundations, Methodologies and Applications*, 2007, Vol. 11 No. 2, pp. 149-155.
- [43] Chaturvedi D. and Malik O., "Neurofuzzy Power System Stabilizer," *IEEE Transactions on Energy Conversion*, 2008, Vol. 23, No. 3, pp. 887-894.
- [44] Gandhi PR and Joshi SK., "Design of Power System Stabilizer using Genetic Algorithm based Neural Network," *Journal of Electrical Engineering*, 2012, 1-12.
- [45] Zadeh L., "Fuzzy sets," *Information and Control*, 1965, Vol. 8, No. 3, pp.338-353,.
- [46] Hsu, Y-Y., and C-H. Cheng. "Design of Fuzzy Power System Stabilisers for Multi-Machine Power Systems," *IEE Proceedings C-Generation, Transmission and Distribution*, 1990, Vol. 137. No. 3. pp. 233-238.

- [47] Hiyama, T. "Robustness of Fuzzy Logic Power System Stabilizers Applied to Multimachine Power System," *IEEE Transactions on Energy Conversion*, 1994, Vol. 9, No. 3, pp: 451- 459.
- [48] Hiyama T. "Real Time Control of Micro-Machine System Using Micro-Computer Based Fuzzy Logic Power System Stabilizer," *IEEE Transactions on Energy Conversion*, 1994, Vol. 9, No. 4, pp: 724-731.
- [49] M.K. El-Sherbiny, A.M. Sharaf , G. El-Saady, and E.A. Ibrahim, "A Novel Fuzzy State Feedback Controller for Power System Stabilization," *Electric Power Systems Research*, 1996, vol. 39(1), pp. 61-65.
- [50] Lie T. and Sharaf A., "An Adaptive Fuzzy Logic Power System Stabilizer," *Electr. Power Systems Research*, 1996, Vol. 38 No. 1, pp. 75-81.
- [51] Lakshmi P. and Abdullah Khan M., "Design of a Robust Power System Stabilizer using Fuzzy Logic for a Multi-Machine Power System," *Electric Power Systems Research*, 1998, Vol. 47 No. 1, pp. 39-46.
- [52] Dash P., Liew A. and Mishra B., "An Adaptive PID Stabilizer for Power Systems using Fuzzy Logic," *Electric Power Systems Research*, 1998, Vol. 44 No. 3, pp. 213-222.
- [53] J. Lu, M.H. Nahrir, and D.A. Pierre, "A Fuzzy Logic-based Adaptive Power System Stabilizer for Multi-Machine Systems," *Electric Power Systems Research*, 2001, vol. 60(2), pp. 115- 121.
- [54] N. Hossein-Zadeh, and A. Kalam, "An Indirect Adaptive Fuzzy-Logic Power System Stabilizer," *Electrical Power and Energy Systems*, 2002, vol. 24(10), pp. 837-842.
- [55] A. L. Elshafei, K.A. El-Metwally, and A.A. Shaltout, "A Variable Structure Adaptive Fuzzy- Logic Stabilizer for Single and Multi-Machine Power Systems," *Control Engineering Practice*, 2005, vol. 13(4), pp. 413-423.
- [56] Abdelazim T. and Malik O., "Power System Stabilizer based on Model Reference Adaptive Fuzzy Control," *Electric Power Components Systems*, 2005, Vol. 33 No. 9, pp. 985-998.
- [57] P. Mitra, S. Chowdhury, S.P. Chowdhury, S.K. Pal, R.N. Lahiri, and Y.H. Song, "Performance of a Fuzzy Power System Stabilizer with Tie-Line Active Power Deviation Feedback," Power Systems Conference and Exposition, PSCE 2006 IEEE PES, pp. 884- 889.
- [58] D.E. Kvasov , D. Menniti, A. Pinnarelli, Y.D. Sergeyev, and N. Sorrentino, "Tuning Fuzzy Power-System Stabilizers in Multi-Machine Systems by Global Optimization Algorithms based on Efficient Domain Partitions," *Electric Power Systems Research*, 2008, vol. 78(7), pp. 1217–1229.
- [59] D.K. Chaturvedi and O.P. Malik, "NeuroFuzzy Power System Stabilizer," *IEEE Transactions on Energy Conversion*, 2008, Vol. 23, No. 3, pp: 887-894.
- [60] M. Soliman, A.L. Elshafei, F. Bendary, and W. Mansour, "LMI Static Output-Feedback Design of Fuzzy Power System Stabilizers," *Expert Systems with Applications*, 2009, vol. 36(3), pp. 6817–6825.

- 
- [61] Soliman M., Elshafei A., Bendary F. and Mansour W., "Robust Decentralized PID-based Power System Stabilizer Design using an ILMI Approach," *Electric Power Systems Research*, 2010, Vol. 80 No. 12, pp. 1488-1497.
- [62] Kim S., Kwon S. and Moon Y., "Low-order Robust Power System Stabilizer for Single-Machine Systems: an LMI Approach," *IEEE Industrial Electronics, IECON 2006-32nd Annual Conference on. IEEE*, 2006.
- [63] Ramirez-Gonzalez M. and Malik O., "Self-tuned Power System Stabilizer Based on a Simple Fuzzy Logic Controller," *Electric Power Component System*, 2010, Vol. 38, No. 4, pp. 407-423.
- [64] Raouf, Mohammad Hasan, Olamaei, J., Anarmarzi, E. R., and Lesani, H. "Study of Fuzzy Multi-Input Power System Stabilizer by using Communication Lines Active Power Deviations Input," *Environment and Electrical Engineering (EEEIC)*, 2011, pp. 1-4.
- [65] Mitchell M. "An Introduction to Genetic Algorithms," Cambridge: MIT Press, 1996.
- [66] Abdel-Magid Y. and Dawoud M., "Tuning of Power System Stabilizers using Genetic Algorithms," *Electric Power Systems Research*, 1996, Vol. 39, No. 2, pp. 137-143.
- [67] Abdel-Magid YL, Abido MA, Al-Baiyat S and Mantawy AH., "Simultaneous Stabilization of Multi Machine Power Systems via Genetic Algorithms," *IEEE Transactions on Power Systems*, 1999, 14(4):1428–39.
- [68] Abido MA and Abdel-Magid YL., "Hybridizing Rule based Power System Stabilizers with Genetic Algorithms," *IEEE Transactions on Power Systems*, 1999 May, Vol. 14, No.2, pp.600-607.
- [69] A. Afzalian, and D.A. Linkens, "Training of NeuroFuzzy of Power System Stabilisers using Genetic Algorithms," *Electrical power and Energy Systems*, 2000, vol. 22(2), pp. 93-102.
- [70] Abido M.A., "Parameter Optimization of Multi Machine Power System Stabilizers using Genetic Local Search," *International Journal of Electrical Power & Energy Systems*, 2001, Vol. 23, No. 8, pp. 785-794.
- [71] Abdel-Magid YL and Abido MA., "Optimal Multi Objective Design of Robust Power System Stabilizers using Genetic Algorithms," *IEEE Transactions on Power System*, 2003 Aug, Vol. 18, No.3, pp. 1125–1132.
- [72] Panda S. and Ardil C., "Real-coded Genetic Algorithm for Robust Power System Stabilizer Design," *International Journal of Electrical, Computers and System Engineering*, 2008, Vol. 2, No. 1, pp. 6-14.
- [73] K. Sebaa, and M. Boudour, "Optimal Locations and Tuning of Robust Power System Stabilizer using Genetic Algorithms," *Electric Power Systems Research*, 2009, vol. 79(2), pp. 406–416.
- [74] Hakim EA, and Soeprijanto A, "Fuzzy PID based PSS Design using Genetic Algorithm," *World Academy of Science, Engineering & Technology*. 2009 Feb, 3, pp. 880–883.

- [75] Duman S, Ozturk A., "Robust Design of PID Controller for Power System Stabilization by Real Coded Genetic Algorithm," *International Review of Electrical Engineering*. 2010 Oct, Vol. 5, No. 5, pp. 2159–2170.
- [76] Hakim EA and Soeprijanto A., "Multi-machine Power System Stabilizer based on Optimal Fuzzy PID with Genetic Algorithm Tuning," *Journal of Energy & Power Engineering*. 2010, Vol. 4, No.1.
- [77] Kennedy J. and Eberhart R., "Particle Swarm Optimization," 1995, Perth, Australia.
- [78] Abido MA., "Optimal Design of Power System Stabilizers using Particle Swarm Optimization," *IEEE Transactions on Energy Conversion* 2002 Sep, Vol. 17, No. 3, pp. 406–413.
- [79] El-Zonkoly A., "Optimal Tuning of Power Systems Stabilizers and AVR Gains using Particle Swarm Optimization," *Expert Systems with Applications*, 31, 2006, No. 3, pp. 551-557.
- [80] T.K. Das and G.K. Venayagamoorthy, "Optimal Design of Power System Stabilizers using a Small Population Based PSO," *Power Engineering Society General Meeting, 2006*, 2006, pp. 1-7.
- [81] H.M. Soliman, E.H.E. Bayoumi and M.F. Hassan, "PSO-Based Power System Stabilizer for Minimal Overshoot and Control Constraints," *Journal of Electrical Engineering*, 2008, Vol. 59, No. 3, pp. 153-159.
- [82] Panda S. and Padhy N., "Robust Power System Stabilizer Design using Particle Swarm Optimization Technique," *International Journal of Electrical, Computer, Energetic, Electronic and Communication Engineering*, 2008, Vol. 2 No. 10, pp. 2260-2267.
- [83] El-Zonkoly A., Khalil A. and Ahmied N., "Optimal Tuning of Lead-lag and Fuzzy Logic Power System Stabilizers using Particle Swarm Optimization," *Expert Systems with Applications*. 2009, Vol. 36, No. 2, pp. 2097-2106.
- [84] Mahdiyeh Eslami, Hussain Shareef, Azah Mohamed and S.P. Ghoshal, "Tuning of Power System Stabilizers using Particle Swarm Optimization with Passive Congregation," *International Journal of the Physical Sciences*, 2010, Vol. 5, No. 17, pp. 2574-2589.
- [85] A. Jalilvand and M.D. Keshavarzi, "PSO Algorithm based Optimal Tuning of PSS for Damping Improvement of Power Systems," *International Journal of Engineering and Technology*, 2010, Vol. 2, No. 6, pp. 556-562.
- [86] Shayeghi H., Shayanfar H., Safari A. and Aghmasheh R., "A Robust PSSs Design using PSO in a Multi-Machine Environment," *Energy Conversion and Management*, 2010, Vol. 51, No. 4, pp. 696-702.
- [87] Boroujeni SMS, Hemmati R, Delafkar H. and Boroujeni AS., "Optimal PID Power System Stabilizer Tuning based on Particle Swarm Optimization," *Indian Journal of Science & Technology*. 2011 Apr, Vol. 4, No. 4, pp. 379–383.
- [88] Nikzad M, Farahani, Tabar MB, Naraghi MG and Javadian A., "Adjustment of PSS in a Multi-Machine Power System based on Particle Swarm Optimization Technique," *Indian Journal of Science & Technology*. 2011 Aug, Vol. 4, No. 8, pp. 876–880.

- 
- [89] Mahmoud MS and Soliman HM., "Design of Robust Power System Stabilizer based on Particle Swarm Optimization," *Circuits and Systems*, 2012, Vol. 3, pp. 82–89.
- [90] Shayeghi, H., Shayanfar, H. A., Safari, A., and Aghmasheh, R., "A Robust PSSs Design using PSO in a Multi-Machine Environment," *Energy Conversion and Management*, 2010, Vol. 51, No. 4, pp. 696-702.
- [91] Safari A., "A PSO Procedure for a Coordinated Tuning of Power System Stabilizers for Multiple Operating Conditions," *Journal of Applied Research and Technology*. 2013 Oct, Vol. 11(5), pp. 665–673.
- [92] F. Glover, and M. Laguna, "Tabu Search," Springer, 2013.
- [93] M.A. Abido, "A Novel Approach to Conventional Power System Stabilizer Design using Tabu Search," *Electrical Power and Energy Systems*, 1999, vol. 21(6), pp. 443–454.
- [94] Abido M. and Abdel-Magid Y., "A Tabu Search based Approach to Power System Stability Enhancement via Excitation and Static Phase Shifter Control," *Electric Power Systems Research*, 1999, Vol. 52 No. 2, pp. 133-143.
- [95] Abido, M. A., and Y. L. Abdel-Magid., "Robust Design of Multimachine Power System Stabilisers using Tabu Search Algorithm," *IEE Proceedings-Generation, Transmission and Distribution*, 2000, Vol. 147, No. 6, pp. 387-394.
- [96] Abido M. and Abdel-Magid Y., "Robust Design of Electrical Power based Stabilizers using Tabu Search," IEEE, Power Engineering Society Summer Meeting: Vancouver, BC , Canada, 2001, p. 1573-1578.
- [97] Abido M. and Abdel-Magid Y., "Eigenvalue Assignments in Multimachine Power Systems using Tabu Search Algorithm," *Computers & Electrical Engineering*, 2002, Vol. 28, No. 6, pp. 527-545.
- [98] A. Alfi and M. Khosravi, "Optimal Power System Stabilizer Design to Reduce Low-Frequency Oscillations via an Improved Swarm Optimization Algorithm," *International Jour. on Technical and Physical Problems of Engineering (IJTPE)*, 2012, Vol. 4, No. 2, pp. 24-33.
- [99] B.P. Padhy, S.C. Srivastava and N.K. Verma, "Robust Wide-Area TS Fuzzy Output Feedback Controller for Enhancement of Stability in Multi-Machine Power System," *IEEE Systems Journal*, 2012, Vol. 6, No. 3, pp. 426-435.
- [100] J. Zhang, C.Y. Chung and Y. Han, "A Novel Modal Decomposition Control and its Application to PSS Design for Damping Inter-Area Oscillations in Power Systems," *IEEE Transactions on Power Systems*, 2012, Vol. 27, No. 4, pp. 2015-2025.
- [101] Dill GK and E Silva AS., "Robust Design of Power System Controllers Based on Optimization of Pseudo Spectral Functions," *IEEE Transactions on Power Systems*, 2013 May, Vol. 28, No. 2, pp. 1756–1765.
- [102] Tabatabaee S. and Joorabian M., "Optimal Designing of Power System Stabilizers using Differential Evolutionary Algorithm to Omit Inter area Oscillations," *Indian Journal of Science & Technology*, 2013 Feb, Vol. 6, No. 2, pp. 3990–3995.

- [103] Qing Z, Huang W, and Jiao S., “Optimizing Power System Stabilizer Parameters using Hybridized Differential Evolution and PSO,” *ICNC*. 2013 Jul, pp.544–548.
- [104] Theja BS, Rajasekhar A, Kothari DP, and Das S, “Design of PID Controller based Power System Stabilizer using Modified Philip – Heffron’s model: An artificial bee colony approach,” *IEEE Symposium on Swarm Intelligence (SIS)*. 2013 Apr. p. 228–234.
- [105] Abdollahi M, Ghasrdashti S, Saedinezhad H, and Hosseinzadeh F., “Optimal PSS Tuning by using Artificial Bee Colony,” *Journal of Novel Applied Sciences*, 2013, Vol. 2, No. 10, pp.534–540.
- [106] Sheeba R, Jayaraju M, and Kinattingal., “Performance Enhancement of Power System Stabilizer Through Colony of Foraging Ants,” *Electric Power Components and Systems*, 2014 Mar, Vol. 42, No. 10, pp.1016–1028.
- [107] Sun Z, Wang N, Srinivasan D, and Bi Y., “Optimal Tuning of Type-2 Fuzzy Logic Power System Stabilizer based on Differential Evolution Algorithm,” *Int. Journal of Electric Power and Energy Systems*, 2014, Vol. 62, pp. 19–28.
- [108] Rangasamy S., “Implementation of an Innovative Cuckoo Search Optimize in Multi-Machine Power System Stability Analysis,” *Control Engineering and Applied Informatics*. 2014, Vol. 16, No. 1, pp. 98–105.
- [109] K. V. Patil, J. Senthil, J. Jiang, and R. M. Mathur, “Application of STATCOM for Damping Torsional Oscillations in Series Compensated AC Systems,” *IEEE Transactions on Energy Conversion*, Year: 1998, Vol. 13, Issue: 3 pp. 237–243.
- [110] H. F. Wang, “Phillips-Heffron Model of Power Systems Installed with STATCOM and Applications,” *IEE Proceedings - Generation, Transmission and Distribution*, Year: 1999, Vol. 146, Issue: 5 pp.521 – 527.
- [111] Dong Shen, and P. W. Lehn, “Modeling, Analysis, and Control of a Current Source Inverter-based STATCOM,” *IEEE Transactions on Power Delivery*, 2002, Vol. 17, Issue: 1 pp. 248 – 253.
- [112] N. Mithulananthan, C. A. Canizares, J. Reeve, and G. J. Rogers, “Comparison of PSS, SVC, and STATCOM Controllers for Damping Power System Oscillations,” *IEEE Transactions on Power Systems*, 2003, Vol. 18, Issue: 2 pp. 786 – 792.
- [113] H. F. Wang, “Interactions and Multivariable Design of STATCOM AC and DC Voltage Control,” *Int. Journal of Electrical Power and Energy Systems*, 2003, Vol. 25(5), pp. 387-394.
- [114] Abido M.A. “Design of PSS and STATCOM-based Damping Stabilizers using Genetic Algorithms,” *IEEE Power Engineering Society General Meeting*, 2006.
- [115] Mohagheghi S., Venayagamoorthy G.K., and Harley R.G.: “Optimal Neuro-Fuzzy External Controller for a STATCOM in the 12-bus Benchmark Power System,” *IEEE Transactions on Power Delivery*, 2007, Vol. 22, No. 4, pp. 2548–2558.
- [116] Wei Qiao, Ronald G. Harley, and Ganesh Kumar Venayagamoorthy, “Coordinated Reactive Power Control of a Large Wind Farm and a STATCOM Using Heuristic Dynamic Programming,” *IEEE Transactions on Energy Conversion*, 2009, Vol. 24, Issue: 2 pp. 493–503.

- 
- [117] W. Yao, L. Jiang, J. Y. Wen, Q. H. Wu, and S. J. Cheng, "Wide Area Damping Controller of FACTS Devices for Inter-area Oscillations Considering Communication Time Delays," *IEEE Transactions Power Systems*, Jan. 2014, Vol. 29, No. 1, pp. 318–329.
- [118] Mebtu Beza and Massimo Bongiorno, "An Adaptive Power Oscillation Damping Controller by STATCOM with Energy Storage," *IEEE Transactions on Power Systems*, 2015, Vol. 30, Issue: 1 pp. 484 – 493.
- [119] L. Gyugyi, C. D. Schauder, and K. K. Sen, "Static Synchronous Series Compensator: A Solid-State Approach to the Series Compensation of Transmission Lines," *IEEE Transactions on Power Delivery*, 1997, Vol. 12, Issue: 1 pp. 406 – 417.
- [120] G. N. Pillai, A. Ghosh, and A. Joshi, "Torsional Interaction Studies on a Power System Compensated by SSSC and Fixed Capacitor," *IEEE Transactions on Power Delivery*, 2003, Vol.18, Issue:3, pp. 988-993.
- [121] M. M. Farsangi, Y. H. Song, and K. Y. Lee, "Choice of FACTS Device Control Inputs for Damping Interarea Oscillations," *IEEE Transactions on Power Systems*, 2004, Vol. 19, Issue: 2, pp. 1135 – 1143.
- [122] Massimo Bongiorno, Jan Svensson, and Lennart Angquist, "Single-Phase VSC Based SSSC for Subsynchronous Resonance Damping," *IEEE Transactions on Power Delivery*, 2008, Vol. 23, Issue: 3, pp. 1544 – 1552.
- [123] Massimo Bongiorno, Lennart Angquist, and Jan Svensson, "A Novel Control Strategy for Subsynchronous Resonance Mitigation using SSSC," *IEEE Transactions on Power Delivery*, 2008, Vol. 23, Issue: 2, pp. 1033–1041.
- [124] M. Farahani, "Damping of Subsynchronous Oscillations in Power System using Static Synchronous Series Compensator," *IET Generation, Transmission & Distribution*, 2012, Vol. 6, Issue: 6 pp. 539 – 544.
- [125] Dipendra Rai, Sherif O. Faried, G. Ramakrishna, and Abdel-Aty Edris, "Damping Inter-Area Oscillations using Phase Imbalanced Series Compensation Schemes," *IEEE Transactions on Power Systems*, 2011, Vol. 26, Issue: 3 pp. 1753–1761.
- [126] A. H. M. A. Rahim, and Mohammad Ashraf Ali, "Tuning of PID SSSC Controller using Artificial Bee Colony Optimization Technique," 11th International Multi-Conference on Systems, Signals & Devices (SSD), 2014, Year: 2014, Pages: 1 – 6.
- [127] Ali Darvish Falehi and Ali Mosallanejad, "Neoteric HANFISC–SSSC based on MOPSO Technique Aimed at Oscillation Suppression of Interconnected Multi-Source Power Systems," *IET Generation, Transmission & Distribution*, 2016, Vol. 10, Issue: 7 pp. 1728–1740.
- [128] H. F. Wang, "Applications of Modelling UPFC into Multi-Machine Power Systems," *IEE Proceedings - Generation, Transmission and Distribution*, 1999, Vol. 146, Issue: 3 pp. 306 – 312.
- [129] Zhengyu Huang, Yinxi Ni, C. M. Shen, F. F. Wu, Shousun Chen, and Baolin Zhang, "Application of Unified Power Flow Controller in Interconnected Power Systems-Modeling, Interface, Control Strategy, and Case Study," *IEEE Transactions on Power Systems*, 2000, Vol. 15, Issue: 2 pp. 817 – 824.



- [130] Hai Feng Wang, "A Unified Model for the Analysis of FACTS Devices in Damping Power System Oscillations. III. Unified power flow controller," *IEEE Transactions on Power Delivery*, 2000, Vol. 15, Issue: 3, pp. 978 – 983.
- [131] H. Chen, Y. Wang, and R. Zhou, "Transient and Voltage Stability Enhancement via Coordinated Excitation and UPFC Control," *IEE Proceedings - Generation, Transmission and Distribution*, 2001, Vol. 148, Issue: 3, pp. 201 – 208.
- [132] C. -T. Chang, and Y. Y. Hsu, "Design of UPFC Controllers and Supplementary Damping Controller for Power Transmission Control and Stability Enhancement of a Longitudinal Power System," *IEE Proceedings - Generation, Transmission and Distribution*, 2002, Vol. 149, Issue: 4, pp. 463 – 471.
- [133] B. C. Pal, "Robust Damping of Interarea Oscillations with Unified Power Flow Controller," *IEE Proceedings - Generation, Transmission and Distribution*, 2002, Vol. 149, Issue: 6, pp. 733 – 738.
- [134] N. Tambey, and M. L. Kothari, "Damping of Power System Oscillations with Unified Power Flow Controller (UPFC)," *IEE Proceedings - Generation, Transmission and Distribution*, 2003, Vol. 150, Issue: 2, pp. 129 – 140.
- [135] K. M. Son, and R. H. Lasseter, "A Newton-type Current Injection Model of UPFC for Studying Low-Frequency Oscillations," *IEEE Transactions on Power Delivery*, 2004, Vol. 19, Issue: 2, pp. 694 – 701.
- [136] J. Hao, L. B. Shi, and Ch. Chen, "Optimising Location of Unified Power Flow Controllers by Means of Improved Evolutionary Programming," *IEE Proceedings - Generation, Transmission and Distribution*, 2004, Vol. 151, Issue: 6, pp. 705 – 712.
- [137] Ali T. Al-Awami a , Y. L. Abdel-Magid b and M. A. Abido, "Simultaneous Stabilization of Power System using UPFC-Based Controllers," *Electric Power Components and Systems*, 2006, Vol. 34(9), pp. 941–959.
- [138] B. Kalyan Kumar, S. N. Singh, and S. C. Srivastava, "Placement of FACTS Controllers using Modal Controllability Indices to Damp out Power System Oscillations," *IET Generation, Transmission & Distribution*, 2007, Vol. 1, Issue: 2, pp. 209 – 217.
- [139] M. Tripathy, and S. Mishra, "Bacteria Foraging-Based Solution to Optimize Both Real Power Loss and Voltage Stability Limit," *IEEE Transactions on Power Systems*, 2007, Vol. 22, Issue: 1, pp. 240 – 248.
- [140] Ali T. Al-Awami , Y.L. Abdel-Magid, and M.A. Abido, "A Particle-Swarm-based Approach of Power System Stability Enhancement with Unified Power Flow Controller," *Electrical Power and Energy Systems*, 2007, Vol. 29(3), pp. 251–259.
- [141] Swakshar Ray, and Ganesh K. Venayagamoorthy, "Wide-Area Signal-Based Optimal Neurocontroller for a UPFC," *IEEE Transactions on Power Delivery*, 2008, Vol. 23, Issue: 3, pp. 1597 – 1605.
- [142] Mahyar Zarghami, Mariesa L. Crow, Jagannathan Sarangapani, and Yilu Liu, Stan Atcitty, "A Novel Approach to Interarea Oscillation Damping by Unified Power Flow Controllers Utilizing Ultra-capacitors," *IEEE Transactions on Power Systems*, 2010, Vol. 25, Issue: 1, pp. 404 – 412.
- [143] Shahrokh Shojaeian, Jafar Soltani, and Gholamreza Arab Markadeh, "Damping of Low Frequency Oscillations of Multi-Machine Multi-UPFC Power Systems,

- based on Adaptive Input-Output Feedback Linearization Control,” *IEEE Transactions on Power Systems*, 2012, Vol. 27, Issue: 4, pp. 1831–1840.
- [144] Osvaldo Rodríguez, Aurelio Medina, and Goran Andersson, “Closed-form Analytical Characterisation of Non-linear Oscillations in Power Systems Incorporating Unified Power Flow Controller,” *IET Generation, Transmission & Distribution*, 2015, Vol. 9, Issue: 11, pp. 1019 – 1032.
- [145] Pandey, R. K., and N. K. Singh. “An Analytical Approach for Control Design of UPFC,” Joint International Conference on Power System Technology and IEEE Power India Conference, POWERCON 2008.
- [146] R. K. Pandey and N.K. Singh, “Small Signal Model for Analysis and Design of FACTS Controllers,” Power and Energy Society General Meeting, 2009.
- [147] R. K. Pandey and N. K. Singh, “An Approach for Optimal Power Oscillation Damping with UPFC,” Power and Energy Society General Meeting - Conversion and Delivery of Electrical Energy in the 21st Century, IEEE, Pittsburgh, PA, 2008, pp. 1-9.
- [148] Pandey, R. K., and N. K. Singh, “Optimal Power Oscillation Damping with SSSC,” TENCON 2008, IEEE Region 10 Conference. IEEE.
- [149] Pandey, R. K., “Analysis and Design of Multi-Stage LQR UPFC,” International Conference on Power, Control and Embedded Systems (ICPCES), IEEE, 2010, pp. 1-6.
- [150] Pandey, R. K., “State Predominant Concept of PSS design,” *Trends in Electrical Engineering*, 2(2), 2012.
- [151] Hussain, A. N., Malek, F., Rashid, M. A., and Malek, M. H. A., “Performance Improvement of Power System Stability by using Multiple Damping Controllers based on PSS and the UPFC,” *International Journal of Engineering & Technology*, 2013, Vol. 5, No. 4, pp. 3257-3269.
- [152] Abido, M. A., “Simulated Annealing based Approach to PSS and FACTS based Stabilizer Tuning,” *International Journal of Electrical Power & Energy Systems*, 2000, Vol. 22, No. 4, pp. 247-258.
- [153] Abido, M. A., “Pole Placement Technique for PSS and TCSC-based Stabilizer Design using Simulated Annealing,” *International Journal of Electrical Power & Energy Systems*, 2000, Vol. 22, pp. 8, pp. 543-554.
- [154] Abido, M. A., and Y. L. Abdel-Magid, “Coordinated Design of a PSS and an SVC-based Controller to Enhance Power System Stability,” *International Journal of Electrical Power & Energy Systems*, 2003, Vol. 25, No. 9 pp. 695-704.
- [155] Abdel-Magid, Y. L., and M. A. Abido., “Robust Coordinated Design of Excitation and TCSC-based Stabilizers using Genetic Algorithms,” *Electric Power Systems Research*, 2004, Vol. 69, No. 2, pp. 129-141.
- [156] Shayeghi, H., A. Safari, and H. A. Shayanfar, “PSS and TCSC Damping Controller Coordinated Design using PSO in Multi-Machine Power System,” *Energy Conversion and Management*, 2010, Vol. 51, No.12, pp. 2930-2937.
- [157] Nguyen, T. T., and R. Giunto, “Optimisation-based Control Coordination of PSSs and FACTS Devices for Optimal Oscillations Damping in Multi-machine

- Power System,” *IET Generation, Transmission & Distribution*, 2007, Vol. 1, No. 4, pp. 564-573.
- [158] Rohani, Ahmad, M. Tirtashi, and Reza Noroozian, “Combined Design of PSS and STATCOM Controllers for Power System Stability Enhancement,” *Journal of Power Electronics*, 2011, Vol. 11, No. 5 pp. 734-742.
- [159] Panda, Sidhartha, “Multi-objective PID Controller Tuning for a FACTS-based Damping Stabilizer using Non-dominated Sorting Genetic Algorithm-II,” *International Journal of Electrical Power & Energy Systems*, 2011, Vol. 33, No. 7, pp. 1296-1308.
- [160] Bian, X. Y., C. T. Tse, J. F. Zhang, and K. W. Wang, “Coordinated Design of Probabilistic PSS and SVC Damping Controllers,” *International Journal of Electrical Power & Energy Systems* 2011, Vol. 33, no. 3 pp. 445-452.
- [161] Al-Ismail, F. S., M. A. Hassan, and M. A. Abido, “RTDS Implementation of STATCOM-Based Power System Stabilizers,” *Canadian Journal of Electrical and Computer Engineering* 2014, Vol. 37, No. 1, pp. 48-56.
- [162] Hassan, Lokman H., Moghavvemi, M., Almurib, H. A., & Muttaqi, K. M. “A Coordinated Design of PSSs and UPFC-based Stabilizer using Genetic Algorithm,” *IEEE Transactions on Industry Applications*, 2014, Vol. 50 No. 5, pp. 2957-2966.
- [163] Yao-nan Yu and M.A. El-Sharkawi, “Estimation of External Dynamic Equivalents of a Thirteen-Machine System,” *IEEE Transactions on Power Apparatus and Systems*, 1981, Vol. PAS-100, No. 3, pp.1324-1332.
- [164] Yu, Yao-nan, “Electric Power System Dynamics,” Academic Press, 1983.
- [165] Kennedy J. and Eberhart R. C, “A Discrete Binary Version of the Particle Swarm Algorithm,” *International Conference on Computational Cybernetics and Simulation*, 1997, pp. 4104-4108.
- [166] X. S. Yang, “Nature-Inspired Meta-Heuristic Algorithms,” Luniver Press, UK, 2008.
- [167] X. S. Yang, “Firefly Algorithm, Stochastic Test Functions and Design Optimisation,” *International Journal of Bio-Inspired Computation*, 2010, vol. 2, no. 2, pp. 78–84.
- [168] X. S. Yang, “Firefly Algorithms for Multimodal Optimization,” *International Symposium on Stochastic Algorithms*. Springer Berlin Heidelberg, 2009, pp. 169–178.
- [169] Esmat Rashedi, Hossein Nezamabadi-pour and Saeid Saryazdi, “GSA: A Gravitational Search Algorithm,” *Information Sciences*, 2009, Vol. 179, pp. 2232–2248.