

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

---

<b>CERTIFICATE</b> .....	<b>iii</b>
<b>DECLARATION BY THE CANDIDATE</b> .....	<b>v</b>
<b>COPYRIGHT TRANSFER CERTIFICATE</b> .....	<b>vii</b>
<b>Acknowledgements</b> .....	<b>ix</b>
<b>Table of Contents</b> .....	<b>xi</b>
<b>List of Figures</b> .....	<b>xiii</b>
<b>List of Tables</b> .....	<b>xv</b>
<b>List of Abbreviations</b> .....	<b>xvii</b>
<b>List of Symbols</b> .....	<b>xix</b>
<b>PREFACE</b> .....	<b>xxi</b>
<b>Chapter 1 : Introduction</b> .....	<b>1</b>
1.1. Introduction.....	1
1.2. Overview of MRI.....	1
1.3. Motivation of the work .....	5
1.4. Objective of the Thesis .....	7
1.5. Contributions to the Thesis .....	8
1.6. Outline of the Thesis.....	9
<b>Chapter 2 : Theoretical Background</b> .....	<b>11</b>
2.1. Introduction.....	11
2.2. Noise patterns in MR images.....	13
2.3. Literature Survey of MRI restoration and enhancement methods.....	16
2.3.1. Filtering approach .....	17
2.3.2. Transform domain approach.....	21
2.3.3. Statistical approach.....	23
2.4. Dataset Description.....	29
2.5. Performance Measures .....	30
2.6. Conclusions.....	32
<b>Chapter 3 : Design and development of nonlinear PDE based filters for restoration and enhancement of MR images</b> .....	<b>33</b>
3.1. Introduction.....	33
3.2. Background.....	35
3.3. An efficient PDE-Based nonlinear filter adapted to Rician noise for restoration and enhancement of magnetic resonance images .....	36
3.3.1. Methods and Models.....	37

3.3.2. Results and discussions .....	40
3.4. Modified complex diffusion based nonlinear filter for restoration and enhancement of magnetic resonance images.....	48
3.4.1. Methods and Models .....	48
3.4.2. Results and discussions .....	51
3.5. Conclusions .....	59
<b>Chapter 4 : Orientation Dependent Anisotropic Adaptive Fuzzy Diffusion Based Filter For Restoration And Enhancement Of MRI.....</b>	<b>61</b>
4.1. Introduction .....	61
4.2. Background .....	64
4.3. Method and Models.....	66
4.4. Results and Discussion.....	72
4.5. Conclusions .....	78
<b>Chapter 5 : A PDE-based general framework adapted to Rayleigh's, Rician's and Gaussian's distributed noise for restoration and enhancement of magnetic resonance images .....</b>	<b>79</b>
5.1. Introduction .....	79
5.2. Related work .....	81
5.3. Method and Models.....	83
5.4. Results and Discussion.....	90
5.5. Conclusions .....	100
<b>Chapter 6 : Conclusion and Future Work .....</b>	<b>101</b>
6.1. Conclusions .....	101
6.2. Suggestions for Future Research.....	103
<b>References .....</b>	<b>105</b>
<b>List of Papers Published /Presented /Communicated .....</b>	<b>116</b>