

# Contents

<b>CERTIFICATE</b>	<b>iii</b>
<b>DECLARATION BY THE CANDIDATE</b>	<b>v</b>
<b>COPYRIGHT TRANSFER CERTIFICATE</b>	<b>vii</b>
<b>ACKNOWLEDGMENT</b>	<b>ix</b>
<b>ABSTRACT</b>	<b>xxvii</b>
<b>Chapter 1 Introduction and Background</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1 Introduction	1
1.2 Renewable Energy Resources	2
1.2.1 Classification of Renewable Energy Resources	2
1.2.2 History of Renewable Energy Resources	3
1.3 Solar Energy	6
1.3.1 Solar Energy Utilization	6
1.3.2 Available Solar Radiation	7
1.3.3 Extraterrestrial Solar Radiation	8
1.3.4 Terrestrial Solar Radiation	9
1.4 Elements of Solar Geometry	10
1.5 Basics of Solar Collector Technology	14
1.5.1 Solar Concentrating Technology	15
	xi

1.5.1.1	Line Concentrating	18
1.5.1.2	Point Concentrating	19
1.6	Parabolic Trough Technology	19
1.6.1	Solar Receiver Tube	20
1.6.2	Heat Transfer Fluid	21
1.6.3	Structure, Mirrors and Glass Cover	22
1.7	Analysis of Parabolic Trough Collector	24
1.7.1	Basic Terminology and Derivation	24
1.7.2	Design and Construction Details	31
1.8	Solar Energy Storage	33
1.8.1	Energy Storage Methods	34
1.8.1.1	Mechanical Energy Storage	34
1.8.1.2	Electrical Energy Storage	35
1.8.1.3	Thermo Chemical Energy Storage	35
1.8.1.4	Thermal Energy Storage	36
1.9	Solar Collector Applications	37
<b>Chapter 2</b>	<b>Review Analysis</b>	<b>39</b>
2.1	Introduction	39
2.2	Parabolic Dish Type Solar Collector System	39
2.2.1	Parabolic Dish Collector for Power Generation	40
2.2.2	Parabolic Dish Collector for Cooking Purposes	41
2.3	Parabolic Trough type solar collector system	46
2.3.1	Solar Receiver Systems	49
2.4	Findings of the Review	54
2.5	Research Gap	54
2.6	Problem Statement	55
2.7	Objective of the Study	55
2.8	Scope of the Study	56
2.9	Methodology of Study	56

<b>Chapter 3</b>	<b>Experimentation</b>	<b>59</b>
3.1	Introduction	59
3.2	Mathematical Analysis of solar collectors	59
3.2.1	Assumptions	59
3.3	Model of the Present PTC System	67
3.3.1	Total Length of the Helical Coil (L):	67
3.3.2	Heat Loss Equation Model:	68
3.3.3	Conversion Efficiency Helical Coil Receiver ( $\eta_c$ ):	69
3.4	Experimental Analysis	69
3.4.1	Description of Receiver System	72
3.5	Instrumentation	72
3.5.1	Measurement of Experimental Parameters	74
3.5.2	Temperature Measurement	79
3.5.3	Measurement of Environmental parameters	80
3.6	Experimental Observations	80
3.7	Data Reduction	82
3.7.1	Solar Irradiation Absorptions	82
3.7.2	Useful Energy Gain	82
3.7.3	Calculation of Nusselt Number(Nu)	85
3.7.4	Calculation of Thermal Efficiency( $\eta$ )	86
3.7.5	Pressure Drop Calculation	86
3.7.6	Mass Flow Rate Calculation ( $\dot{m}$ )	86
3.8	Experimental Results	87
3.9	Uncertainty Analysis	91
<b>Chapter 4</b>	<b>Modeling of a Parabolic Dish and Trough solar Concentrators</b>	<b>93</b>
4.1	Modeling of a Parabolic Trough solar Concentrator	93
4.1.1	One Dimensional Energy Balance Model	94
4.1.2	Convection Heat Transfer between the HTF and the Absorber	95
4.1.3	Nusselt Number Calculation	98

4.1.4	Conduction Heat Transfer through the Absorber Wall ( $Q_4$ )	100
4.1.5	Heat Transfer from the Absorber to the 1 <sup>st</sup> Glass Cover	100
4.1.6	Convection Heat Transfer ( $Q_6$ )	101
4.1.7	Radiation Heat Transfer ( $Q_7$ )	102
4.1.8	Heat Transfer from the 1st Glass Cover to 2nd Glass	102
4.1.8.1	Convection Heat Transfer ( $Q_9$ )	102
4.1.8.2	Radiation Heat Transfer ( $Q_{10}$ )	105
4.1.9	Heat Transfer from the 2nd Glass Cover to Atmosphere	105
4.1.9.1	Convection Heat Transfer ( $Q_{12}$ )	105
4.1.9.2	Free Convection (no wind case)	106
4.1.9.3	Force Convection (wind case)	107
4.1.9.4	Radiation Heat Transfer ( $Q_{13}$ )	108
4.1.10	Heat Loss through Supporting Rod and Bracket	108
4.1.11	Optical Properties	109
4.1.12	Solar Irradiation Absorption in the 2nd Glass Cover ( $Q_1$ )	110
4.1.13	Solar Irradiation Absorption In the 1st Glass Cover ( $Q_2$ )	111
4.1.14	Solar Irradiation Absorption in the Absorber ( $Q_3$ )	111
4.1.15	Exegetic Modeling	112
4.1.16	Pressure Drop Across the Helical Coil Solar Cavity Receiver	114
4.2	Modeling of Dish Type Solar Concentrator	115
4.2.1	Heat Transfer Equations	115
4.2.2	Loss Investigation	116
4.2.2.1	Side Loss:	116
4.2.2.2	Bottom Loss:	118
4.2.2.3	Top Loss:	119
4.2.2.4	Total Loss:	120
4.2.3	Performance Index (PI)	120
4.2.4	Efficiency of Dish type collector ( $\eta$ )	121
4.3	Model Validation	121

<b>Chapter 5 Results and Discussion</b>	<b>127</b>
5.1 Parabolic Trough Type Solar Collector	127
5.1.1 Environmental Parameters	128
5.1.2 Conversion Efficiency	131
5.1.3 Effect of Vacuum Pressure and Wind Speed	132
5.2 Dimensionless Numbers for Internal Flow through Helical Coil Solar Cavity Receiver	135
5.3 Temperature and Heat Flux Distribution over Helical Coil Re- ceiver System	136
5.3.1 Comparison of Horizontal Tube Receiver and Helical Coil Tube Receiver	142
5.3.2 Conversion Efficiency of Parabolic Trough Concentrator	143
5.3.3 Effect of Pressure at Annular Space on the Performance of He- lical Coil Receiver	146
5.4 Parabolic Dish type Solar Collector	149
5.4.1 Environmental Parameters	149
5.4.2 Heat Loss Analysis (side loss, bottom loss, and top loss)	151
5.5 New Approach to Measure the Performance of Dish Type Solar Collector System	155
5.5.1 Performance Index and Efficiency Analysis	155
<b>Chapter 6 Conclusions and Scope for Future Work</b>	<b>157</b>
6.1 Conclusions	157
6.2 Scope for Future Work	160
<b>References</b>	<b>161</b>
<b>Publications</b>	<b>179</b>
<b>Chapter A Solar Radiation Data</b>	<b>183</b>
<b>Chapter B Simple Calculations Using EES Software</b>	<b>211</b>