## REFERENCES

- Asada C, Doi K, Sasaki C, et al. (2012a) Efficient Extraction of Starch from Microalgae Using Ultrasonic Homogenizer and Its Conversion into Ethanol by Simultaneous Saccharification and Fermentation.
- Asada C, Doi K, Sasaki C, et al. (2012b) Efficient extraction of starch from microalgae using ultrasonic homogenizer and its conversion into ethanol by simultaneous saccharification and fermentation. *Natural Resources* 3: 175.
- Bahadar A and Khan MB. (2013) Progress in energy from microalgae: a review. *Renewable and Sustainable Energy Reviews* 27: 128-148.
- Ball SG, Dirick L, Decq A, et al. (1990) Physiology of starch storage in the monocellular alga Chlamydomonas reinhardtii. *Plant Science* 66: 1-9.
- Ballin G, Doucha J, Zachleder V, et al. (1988) Macromolecular syntheses and the course of cell cycle events in the chlorococcal algaScenedesmus quadricauda under nutrient starvation: Effect of nitrogen starvation. *Biologia Plantarum* 30: 81-91.

Becker EW. (1994) Microalgae: biotechnology and microbiology: Cambridge University Press.

Behrens PW, Bingham SE, Hoeksema SD, et al. (1989) Studies on the incorporation of CO2 into starch by Chlorella vulgaris. *Journal of Applied Phycology* 1: 123-130.

Berdalet E, Latasa M and Estrada M. (1994) Effects of nitrogen and phosphorus starvation on nucleic acid and protein content of Heterocapsa sp. *Journal of Plankton Research* 16: 303-316.

- Biller P and Ross A. (2011) Potential yields and properties of oil from the hydrothermal liquefaction of microalgae with different biochemical content. *Bioresource Technology* 102: 215-225.
- Bligh EG and Dyer WJ. (1959) A rapid method of total lipid extraction and purification. *Canadian journal of biochemistry and physiology* 37: 911-917.

- Bondioli P, Della Bella L, Rivolta G, et al. (2012) Oil production by the marine microalgae Nannochloropsis sp. F&M-M24 and Tetraselmis suecica F&M-M33. *Bioresource Technology* 114: 567-572.
- Borowitzka MA. (2008) Marine and halophilic algae for the production of biofuels. *Journal of Biotechnology* 136: S7.
- Brányiková I, Maršálková B, Doucha J, et al. (2011) Microalgae—novel highly efficient starch producers. *Biotechnology and Bioengineering* 108: 766-776.
- Champagne P. (2007) Feasibility of producing bio-ethanol from waste residues: a Canadian perspective: feasibility of producing bio-ethanol from waste residues in Canada. *Resources, Conservation and Recycling* 50: 211-230.
- Chandel AK, Chandrasekhar G, Narasu ML, et al. (2010) Simultaneous saccharification and fermentation (SSF) of aqueous ammonia pretreated Saccharum spontaneum (wild sugarcane) for second generation ethanol production. *Sugar Tech* 12: 125-132.
- Chen P, Min M, Chen Y, et al. (2010) Review of biological and engineering aspects of algae to fuels approach. *International Journal of Agricultural and Biological Engineering* 2: 1-30.
- Cheng D, Li D, Yuan Y, et al. (2017) Improving carbohydrate and starch accumulation in Chlorella sp. AE10 by a novel two-stage process with cell dilution. *Biotechnology for biofuels* 10: 75.
- Cheng J, Huang R, Yu T, et al. (2014) Biodiesel production from lipids in wet microalgae with microwave irradiation and bio-crude production from algal residue through hydrothermal liquefaction. *Bioresource Technology* 151: 415-418.
- Chiaramonti D. (2007) Bioethanol: role and production technologies. *Improvement of crop plants for industrial end uses.* Springer, 209-251.

Chisti Y. (2007) Biodiesel from microalgae. Biotechnology Advances 25: 294-306.

- Choi SP, Nguyen MT and Sim SJ. (2010) Enzymatic pretreatment of Chlamydomonas reinhardtii biomass for ethanol production. *Bioresource Technology* 101: 5330-5336.
- Contreras A, Chisti Y and Molina E. (1998) A reassesment of relationship between riser and downcomer gas holdups in airlift reactors. *Chemical Engineering Science* 53: 4151-4154.
- Davis RA. (2008) Parameter estimation for simultaneous saccharification and fermentation of food
  waste into ethanol using Matlab Simulink. *Applied Biochemistry and Biotechnology* 147: 11 21.
- De Morais MG and Costa JAV. (2007) Carbon dioxide fixation by Chlorella kessleri, C. vulgaris, Scenedesmus obliquus and Spirulina sp. cultivated in flasks and vertical tubular photobioreactors. *Biotechnology Letters* 29: 1349-1352.
- Demuez M, Mahdy A, Tomás-Pejó E, et al. (2015) Enzymatic cell disruption of microalgae biomass in biorefinery processes. *Biotechnology and Bioengineering* 112: 1955-1966.
- Dien B, Cotta M and Jeffries T. (2003) Bacteria engineered for fuel ethanol production: current status. *Applied microbiology and biotechnology* 63: 258-266.
- Domozych DS. (2012) The quest for four-dimensional imaging in plant cell biology: it's just a matter of time. *Annals of Botany* 110: 461-474.
- Douskova I, Doucha J, Machat J, et al. (2008) Microalgae as a means for converting flue gas CO2 into biomass with high content of starch. *Proceedings of the International Conference: Bioenergy: Challenges and Opportunities, 6th/9th April.*
- Dragone G, Fernandes BD, Abreu AP, et al. (2011) Nutrient limitation as a strategy for increasing starch accumulation in microalgae. *Applied Energy* 88: 3331-3335.
- Dubois M, Gilles KA, Hamilton JK, et al. (1956) Colorimetric method for determination of sugars and related substances. *Analytical Chemistry* 28: 350-356.

- Eklund R and Zacchi G. (1995) Simultaneous saccharification and fermentation of steam-pretreated willow. *Enzyme and Microbial Technology* 17: 255-259.
- El-Dalatony MM, Kurade MB, Abou-Shanab RA, et al. (2016) Long-term production of bioethanol in repeated-batch fermentation of microalgal biomass using immobilized Saccharomyces cerevisiae. *Bioresource Technology* 219: 98-105.
- Fernandes B, Teixeira J, Dragone G, et al. (2013) Relationship between starch and lipid accumulation induced by nutrient depletion and replenishment in the microalga Parachlorella kessleri. *Bioresource Technology* 144: 268-274.
- Ferreira AF, Dias APS, Silva CM, et al. (2016) Effect of low frequency ultrasound on microalgae solvent extraction: analysis of products, energy consumption and emissions. *Algal research* 14: 9-16.
- Folch J, Lees M and Sloane Stanley G. (1957) A simple method for the isolation and purification of total lipides from animal tissues. *J biol Chem* 226: 497-509.
- Gadonneix P, de Castro FB, de Medeiros NF, et al. (2010) Biofuels: Policies, Standards and Technologies. *World Energy Council*.
- Gao F, Gao L, Zhang D, et al. (2015a) Enhanced hydrolysis of Macrocystis pyrifera by integrated hydroxyl radicals and hot water pretreatment. *Bioresource Technology* 179: 490-496.
- Gao L, Li D, Gao F, et al. (2015b) Hydroxyl radical-aided thermal pretreatment of algal biomass for enhanced biodegradability. *Biotechnology for biofuels* 8: 194.
- Gírio FM, Fonseca C, Carvalheiro F, et al. (2010) Hemicelluloses for fuel ethanol: a review. Bioresource Technology 101: 4775-4800.
- Greenwell H, Laurens L, Shields R, et al. (2009) Placing microalgae on the biofuels priority list: a review of the technological challenges. *Journal of the royal society interface* 7: 703-726.

- Grzebyk D, Sako Y and Berland B. (1998) Phylogenetic analysis of nine species of Prorocentrum (Dinophyceae) inferred from 18S ribosomal DNA sequences, morphological comparisons, and description of Prorocentrum panamensis, sp. nov. *Journal of phycology* 34: 1055-1068.
- Günerken E, d'Hondt E, Eppink M, et al. (2015) Cell disruption for microalgae biorefineries. Biotechnology Advances 33: 243-260.
- Guo H, Daroch M, Liu L, et al. (2013) Biochemical features and bioethanol production of microalgae from coastal waters of Pearl River Delta. *Bioresource Technology* 127: 422-428.
- Gupta R, Kumar S, Gomes J, et al. (2012) Kinetic study of batch and fed-batch enzymatic saccharification of pretreated substrate and subsequent fermentation to ethanol. *Biotechnology for biofuels* 5: 16.
- Hahn-Hägerdal B, Karhumaa K, Fonseca C, et al. (2007) Towards industrial pentose-fermenting yeast strains. *Applied Microbiology and Biotechnology* 74: 937-953.
- Harfoot MB, Tittensor DP, Knight S, et al. (2018) Present and future biodiversity risks from fossil fuel exploitation. *Conservation Letters*: e12448.
- Hari Krishna S and Chowdary G. (2000) Optimization of simultaneous saccharification and fermentation for the production of ethanol from lignocellulosic biomass. *Journal of Agricultural and Food Chemistry* 48: 1971-1976.
- Harun R and Danquah MK. (2011) Influence of acid pre-treatment on microalgal biomass for bioethanol production. *Process Biochemistry* 46: 304-309.
- Harun R, Danquah MK and Forde GM. (2010) Microalgal biomass as a fermentation feedstock for bioethanol production. *Journal of Chemical Technology and Biotechnology* 85: 199-203.
- Harun R, Jason W, Cherrington T, et al. (2011) Exploring alkaline pre-treatment of microalgal biomass for bioethanol production. *Applied Energy* 88: 3464-3467.

- Harun R, Yip JW, Thiruvenkadam S, et al. (2014) Algal biomass conversion to bioethanol–a step-by-step assessment. *Biotechnology journal* 9: 73-86.
- Hasan F, Shah AA and Hameed A. (2006) Industrial applications of microbial lipases. *Enzyme and Microbial Technology* 39: 235-251.
- Hernández D, Riaño B, Coca M, et al. (2015) Saccharification of carbohydrates in microalgal biomass by physical, chemical and enzymatic pre-treatments as a previous step for bioethanol production. *Chemical Engineering Journal* 262: 939-945.
- Ho DP, Ngo HH and Guo W. (2014) A mini review on renewable sources for biofuel. *Bioresource Technology* 169: 742-749.
- Ho S-H, Chen C-Y and Chang J-S. (2012) Effect of light intensity and nitrogen starvation on CO2 fixation and lipid/carbohydrate production of an indigenous microalga Scenedesmus obliquus CNW-N. *Bioresource Technology* 113: 244-252.
- Ho S-H, Huang S-W, Chen C-Y, et al. (2013a) Bioethanol production using carbohydrate-rich microalgae biomass as feedstock. *Bioresource Technology* 135: 191-198.
- Ho S-H, Huang S-W, Chen C-Y, et al. (2013b) Characterization and optimization of carbohydrate production from an indigenous microalga Chlorella vulgaris FSP-E. *Bioresource Technology* 135: 157-165.
- Ho S-H, Li P-J, Liu C-C, et al. (2013c) Bioprocess development on microalgae-based CO2 fixation and bioethanol production using Scenedesmus obliquus CNW-N. *Bioresource Technology* 145: 142-149.
- Hodge J. (1962) Determination of reducing sugars and carbohydrates. *Methods in carbohydrate chemistry* 1: 380-394.
- Huang J, Wei M, Ren R, et al. (2017) Morphological changes of blocklets during the gelatinization process of tapioca starch. *Carbohydrate Polymers* 163: 324-329.

- Huntley ME and Redalje DG. (2007) CO 2 mitigation and renewable oil from photosynthetic microbes: a new appraisal. *Mitigation and adaptation strategies for global change* 12: 573-608.
- Jang J-S, Cho Y, Jeong G-T, et al. (2012) Optimization of saccharification and ethanol production by simultaneous saccharification and fermentation (SSF) from seaweed, Saccharina japonica. *Bioprocess and Biosystems Engineering* 35: 11-18.
- Jang MF and Chou YS. (2013) Modeling and optimization of bioethanol production via a simultaneous saccharification and fermentation process using starch. *Journal of Chemical Technology and Biotechnology* 88: 1164-1174.
- Jeon B-H, Choi J-A, Kim H-C, et al. (2013) Ultrasonic disintegration of microalgal biomass and consequent improvement of bioaccessibility/bioavailability in microbial fermentation. *Biotechnology for biofuels* 6: 37.
- Ji C-F, Yu X-J, Chen Z-A, et al. (2011) Effects of nutrient deprivation on biochemical compositions and photo-hydrogen production of Tetraselmis subcordiformis. *International Journal of Hydrogen Energy* 36: 5817-5821.
- Jiménez-Islas D, Páez-Lerma J, Soto-Cruz NO, et al. (2014) Modelling of Ethanol Production from Red Beet Juice by Saccharomyces cerevisiae under Thermal and Acid Stress Conditions. *Food Technology and Biotechnology* 52: 93.
- John RP, Anisha G, Nampoothiri KM, et al. (2011) Micro and macroalgal biomass: a renewable source for bioethanol. *Bioresource Technology* 102: 186-193.
- Juneja A, Ceballos R and Murthy G. (2013) Effects of environmental factors and nutrient availability on the biochemical composition of algae for biofuels production: a review. *Energies* 6: 4607-4638.

- Kádár Z, Szengyel Z and Réczey K. (2004) Simultaneous saccharification and fermentation (SSF) of industrial wastes for the production of ethanol. *Industrial Crops and Products* 20: 103-110.
- Ke J, Laskar DD, Singh D, et al. (2011) In situ lignocellulosic unlocking mechanism for carbohydrate hydrolysis in termites: crucial lignin modification. *Biotechnology for biofuels* 4: 17.
- Kim KH, Choi IS, Kim HM, et al. (2014) Bioethanol production from the nutrient stress-induced microalga Chlorella vulgaris by enzymatic hydrolysis and immobilized yeast fermentation. *Bioresource Technology* 153: 47-54.
- Klein U. (1987) Intracellular carbon partitioning in Chlamydomonas reinhardtii. *Plant Physiology* 85: 892-897.
- Kroen WK and Rayburn WR. (1984) Influence of growth status and nutrients on extracellular polysaccharide synthesis by the soil alga chlamydomonas mexicana (chlorophyceae) 1. *Journal of Phycology* 20: 253-257.
- Kroumov AD, Módenes AN and de Araujo Tait MC. (2006) Development of new unstructured model for simultaneous saccharification and fermentation of starch to ethanol by recombinant strain. *Biochemical Engineering Journal* 28: 243-255.
- Kumar S, Gupta R, Kumar G, et al. (2013) Bioethanol production from Gracilaria verrucosa, a red alga, in a biorefinery approach. *Bioresource Technology* 135: 150-156.
- Kwok AC and Wong JT. (2005) Lipid biosynthesis and its coordination with cell cycle progression. *Plant and cell physiology* 46: 1973-1986.
- Lam MK and Lee KT. (2015) Bioethanol production from microalgae. *Handbook of Marine Microalgae*. Elsevier, 197-208.
- Laurens L, Nagle N, Davis R, et al. (2015) Acid-catalyzed algal biomass pretreatment for integrated lipid and carbohydrate-based biofuels production. *Green Chemistry* 17: 1145-1158.

- Laurens LM, Dempster TA, Jones HD, et al. (2012) Algal biomass constituent analysis: method uncertainties and investigation of the underlying measuring chemistries. *Analytical Chemistry* 84: 1879-1887.
- Lee C-G, Kim CH and Rhee SK. (1992) A kinetic model and simulation of starch saccharification and simultaneous ethanol fermentation by amyloglucosidase and Zymomonas mobilis. *Bioprocess Engineering* 7: 335-341.
- Lee OK, Kim AL, Seong DH, et al. (2013) Chemo-enzymatic saccharification and bioethanol fermentation of lipid-extracted residual biomass of the microalga, Dunaliella tertiolecta. *Bioresource Technology* 132: 197-201.
- Li K, Liu S and Liu X. (2014) An overview of algae bioethanol production. *International Journal of Energy Research* 38: 965-977.
- Lin Y and Tanaka S. (2006) Ethanol fermentation from biomass resources: current state and prospects. *Applied Microbiology and Biotechnology* 69: 627-642.
- Liu D, Xu L, Xiong W, et al. (2014) Fermentation process modeling with Levenberg-Marquardt algorithm and Runge-Kutta method on ethanol production by Saccharomyces cerevisiae. *Mathematical Problems in Engineering* 2014.
- Lodha B and Chaudhari S. (2007) Optimization of Fenton-biological treatment scheme for the treatment of aqueous dye solutions. *Journal of Hazardous Materials* 148: 459-466.

LOEBLICH III A. (1984) Dinoflagellate physiology and biochemistry. *Dinoflagellates*.

- López CVG, García MdCC, Fernández FGA, et al. (2010) Protein measurements of microalgal and cyanobacterial biomass. *Bioresource Technology* 101: 7587-7591.
- Luo J, Fang Z and Smith Jr RL. (2014) Ultrasound-enhanced conversion of biomass to biofuels. *Progress in Energy and Combustion Science* 41: 56-93.

- Mahdy A, Mendez L, Tomás-Pejó E, et al. (2016) Influence of enzymatic hydrolysis on the biochemical methane potential of Chlorella vulgaris and Scenedesmus sp. *Journal of Chemical Technology & Biotechnology* 91: 1299-1305.
- Malester A, Green M, Kimchie S, et al. (1988) The effect of the neutralizing capacity of cellulosic materials on the kinetics of cellulose dilute acid hydrolysis. *Biological Wastes* 26: 115-124.
- Markou G, Angelidaki I and Georgakakis D. (2012) Microalgal carbohydrates: an overview of the factors influencing carbohydrates production, and of main bioconversion technologies for production of biofuels. *Applied Microbiology and Biotechnology* 96: 631-645.
- Markou G and Georgakakis D. (2011) Cultivation of filamentous cyanobacteria (blue-green algae) in agro-industrial wastes and wastewaters: a review. *Applied Energy* 88: 3389-3401.
- Markou G and Nerantzis E. (2013) Microalgae for high-value compounds and biofuels production: a review with focus on cultivation under stress conditions. *Biotechnology Advances* 31: 1532-1542.
- Masuko T, Minami A, Iwasaki N, et al. (2005) Carbohydrate analysis by a phenol–sulfuric acid method in microplate format. *Analytical Biochemistry* 339: 69-72.
- Merchuk JC, Gluz M and Mukmenev I. (2000) Comparison of photobioreactors for cultivation of the red microalga Porphyridium sp. *Journal of Chemical Technology & Biotechnology: International Research in Process, Environmental & Clean Technology* 75: 1119-1126.
- Milano J, Ong HC, Masjuki H, et al. (2016) Microalgae biofuels as an alternative to fossil fuel for power generation. *Renewable and Sustainable Energy Reviews* 58: 180-197.
- Miller GL. (1959) Use of dinitrosalicylic acid reagent for determination of reducing sugar. *Analytical Chemistry* 31: 426-428.
- Miranda J, Passarinho PC and Gouveia L. (2012) Pre-treatment optimization of Scenedesmus obliquus microalga for bioethanol production. *Bioresource Technology* 104: 342-348.

- Miron AS, Gomez AC, Camacho FG, et al. (1999) Comparative evaluation of compact photobioreactors for large-scale monoculture of microalgae. *Journal of Biotechnology* 70: 249-270.
- Nazir Y, Shuib S, Kalil MS, et al. (2018) Optimization of Culture Conditions for Enhanced Growth, Lipid and Docosahexaenoic Acid (DHA) Production of Aurantiochytrium SW1 by Response Surface Methodology. *Scientific reports* 8: 8909.
- Nguyen MT, Choi SP, Lee J, et al. (2009) Hydrothermal acid pretreatment of Chlamydomonas reinhardtii biomass for ethanol production. *Journal of Microbiology and Biotechnology* 19: 161-166.
- Nigam PS and Singh A. (2011) Production of liquid biofuels from renewable resources. *Progress in Energy and Combustion Science* 37: 52-68.
- Ochoa S, Yoo A, Repke JU, et al. (2007) Modeling and Parameter Identification of the Simultaneous Saccharification-Fermentation Process for Ethanol Production. *Biotechnology Progress* 23: 1454-1462.
- Olaizola M. (2000) Commercial production of astaxanthin from Haematococcus pluvialis using 25,000-liter outdoor photobioreactors. *Journal of Applied Phycology* 12: 499-506.
- Olofsson K, Bertilsson M and Lidén G. (2008) A short review on SSF–an interesting process option for ethanol production from lignocellulosic feedstocks. *Biotechnology for biofuels* 1: 7.
- Packer M. (2009) Algal capture of carbon dioxide; biomass generation as a tool for greenhouse gas mitigation with reference to New Zealand energy strategy and policy. *Energy Policy* 37: 3428-3437.

Petrou EC and Pappis CP. (2009) Biofuels: a survey on pros and cons. Energy & Fuels 23: 1055-1066.

- Pirwitz K, Rihko-Struckmann L and Sundmacher K. (2016) Valorization of the aqueous phase obtained from hydrothermally treated Dunaliella salina remnant biomass. *Bioresource Technology* 219: 64-71.
- Quirós C, Herrero M, García LA, et al. (2007) Application of flow cytometry to segregated kinetic modeling based on the physiological states of microorganisms. *Applied and Environmental Microbiology* 73: 3993-4000.
- Ratledge C and Cohen Z. (2008) Microbial and algal oils: do they have a future for biodiesel or as commodity oils? *Lipid Technology* 20: 155-160.
- Rosenberg JN, Oyler GA, Wilkinson L, et al. (2008) A green light for engineered algae: redirecting metabolism to fuel a biotechnology revolution. *Current Opinion in Biotechnology* 19: 430-436.
- Ruiz HA, Rodríguez-Jasso RM, Aguedo M, et al. (2015) Hydrothermal pretreatments of macroalgal biomass for biorefineries. *Algal biorefineries*. Springer, 467-491.
- Saïdane-Bchir F, El Falleh A, Ghabbarou E, et al. (2016) 3rd generation bioethanol production from microalgae isolated from slaughterhouse wastewater. *Waste and Biomass Valorization* 7: 1041-1046.
- Scholz MJ, Weiss TL, Jinkerson RE, et al. (2014) Ultrastructure and composition of the Nannochloropsis gaditana cell wall. *Eukaryotic Cell*: EC. 00183-00114.
- Schwenzfeier A, Wierenga PA and Gruppen H. (2011) Isolation and characterization of soluble protein from the green microalgae Tetraselmis sp. *Bioresource Technology* 102: 9121-9127.

Sheehan J. (2009) Engineering direct conversion of CO 2 to biofuel. Nature Biotechnology 27: 1128.

Shokrkar H, Ebrahimi S and Zamani M. (2017) Bioethanol production from acidic and enzymatic hydrolysates of mixed microalgae culture. *Fuel* 200: 380-386.

- Shukla R, Kumar M, Chakraborty S, et al. (2016) Process development for the production of bioethanol from waste algal biomass of Gracilaria verrucosa. *Bioresource Technology* 220: 584-589.
- Singh A, Nigam PS and Murphy JD. (2011) Renewable fuels from algae: an answer to debatable land based fuels. *Bioresource Technology* 102: 10-16.
- Singh S, Chakravarty I, Pandey KD, et al. (2018) Development of a process model for simultaneous saccharification and fermentation (SSF) of algal starch to third-generation bioethanol. *Biofuels*: 1-9.
- Singh S and Singh P. (2014) Effect of CO2 concentration on algal growth: a review. *Renewable and Sustainable Energy Reviews* 38: 172-179.
- Soto-Cruz O, Favela-Torres E and Saucedo-Castañeda G. (2002) Modeling of growth, lactate consumption, and volatile fatty acid production by Megasphaera elsdenii cultivated in minimal and complex media. *Biotechnology Progress* 18: 193-200.
- Spiden EM, Scales PJ, Yap BH, et al. (2015) The effects of acidic and thermal pretreatment on the mechanical rupture of two industrially relevant microalgae: Chlorella sp. and Navicula sp. *Algal research* 7: 5-10.
- Stackler B and Christensen E. (1974) Quantitative determination of ethanol in wine by gas chromatography. *American Journal of Enology and Viticulture* 25: 202-207.
- Subhadra B and Edwards M. (2010) Algal biofuel production using integrated renewable energy park approach in United States. *Energy Policy* 38: 4897-4902.
- Subramanian S, Barry AN, Pieris S, et al. (2013) Comparative energetics and kinetics of autotrophic lipid and starch metabolism in chlorophytic microalgae: implications for biomass and biofuel production. *Biotechnology for biofuels* 6: 150.

- Sui Z, Gizaw Y and BeMiller JN. (2012) Extraction of polysaccharides from a species of Chlorella. *Carbohydrate Polymers* 90: 1-7.
- Sun Y and Cheng J. (2002) Hydrolysis of lignocellulosic materials for ethanol production: a review. Bioresource Technology 83: 1-11.
- Ueda R, Hirayama S, Sugata K, et al. (1996) Process for the production of ethanol from microalgae. Google Patents.
- Ugwu C, Aoyagi H and Uchiyama H. (2008) Photobioreactors for mass cultivation of algae. Bioresource Technology 99: 4021-4028.
- Um B-H and Kim Y-S. (2009) Review: A chance for Korea to advance algal-biodiesel technology. Journal of Industrial and Engineering Chemistry 15: 1-7.
- Van Wychen S and Laurens LM. (2016) Determination of Total Solids and Ash in Algal Biomass: Laboratory Analytical Procedure (LAP). National Renewable Energy Lab.(NREL), Golden, CO (United States).
- Varela-Álvarez E, Andreakis N, Lago-Lestón A, et al. (2006) Genomic DNA isolation from green and brown algae (Caulerpales and Fucales) for microsatellite library construction. *Journal of phycology* 42: 741-745.
- Velazquez-Lucio J, Rodríguez-Jasso RM, Colla LM, et al. (2018) Microalgal biomass pretreatment for bioethanol production: a review.
- Vunjak-Novakovic G, Kim Y, Wu X, et al. (2005) Air-lift bioreactors for algal growth on flue gas:
  mathematical modeling and pilot-plant studies. *Industrial & Engineering Chemistry Research* 44: 6154-6163.
- Waltz E. (2009) Biotech's green gold? : Nature Publishing Group.
- Wang K, Brown RC, Homsy S, et al. (2013) Fast pyrolysis of microalgae remnants in a fluidized bed reactor for bio-oil and biochar production. *Bioresource Technology* 127: 494-499.

Wang L, Min M, Li Y, et al. (2010) Cultivation of green algae Chlorella sp. in different wastewaters from municipal wastewater treatment plant. *Applied Biochemistry and Biotechnology* 162: 1174-1186.

Wijffels RH and Barbosa MJ. (2010) An outlook on microalgal biofuels. Science 329: 796-799.

Xiros C, Topakas E and Christakopoulos P. (2013) Hydrolysis and fermentation for cellulosic ethanol production. *Wiley Interdisciplinary Reviews: Energy and Environment* 2: 633-654.

Yao C, Ai J, Cao X, et al. (2012) Enhancing starch production of a marine green microalga Tetraselmis subcordiformis through nutrient limitation. *Bioresource Technology* 118: 438-444.

- Yildiz FH, Davies JP and Grossman AR. (1994) Characterization of sulfate transport in Chlamydomonas reinhardtii during sulfur-limited and sulfur-sufficient growth. *Plant Physiology* 104: 981-987.
- Zachleder V, Bišová K, Vítová M, et al. (2002) Variety of cell cycle patterns in the alga Scenedesmus quadricauda (Chlorophyta) as revealed by application of illumination regimes and inhibitors. *European Journal of Phycology* 37: 361-371.
- Zachleder V and Brányiková I. (2014) Starch overproduction by means of algae. *Algal biorefineries.* Springer, 217-240.
- Zachleder V and Vtov M. (2011) Microalgaenovel highly efficient starch producers. *Biotechnol Bioeng* 108: 766776.
- Zheng J, Li Q, Hu A, et al. (2013) Dual-frequency ultrasound effect on structure and properties of sweet potato starch. *Starch-Stärke* 65: 621-627.
- Zheng Y, Xiao R and Roberts M. (2016) Polymer-enhanced enzymatic microalgal cell disruption for lipid and sugar recovery. *Algal research* 14: 100-108.
- Zhu S, Huang W, Xu J, et al. (2014a) Metabolic changes of starch and lipid triggered by nitrogen starvation in the microalga Chlorella zofingiensis. *Bioresource Technology* 152: 292-298.

- Zhu S, Wang Y, Huang W, et al. (2014b) Enhanced accumulation of carbohydrate and starch in Chlorella zofingiensis induced by nitrogen starvation. *Applied Biochemistry and Biotechnology* 174: 2435-2445.
- Zittelli GC, Rodolfi L and Tredici MR. (2003) Mass cultivation of Nannochloropsis sp. in annular reactors. *Journal of Applied Phycology* 15: 107-114.