

CONTENTS

<i>Certificate</i>	<i>ii</i>
<i>Declaration by the Candidate</i>	<i>iii</i>
<i>Copyright Transfer Certificate</i>	<i>iv</i>
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	<i>v</i>
<i>Contents</i>	<i>ix</i>
<i>List of Figures</i>	<i>xii</i>
<i>List of Tables</i>	<i>xviii</i>
<i>Preface</i>	<i>xx</i>
	<i>viii</i>

CONTENTS

1	INTRODUCTION.....	1
1.1	Challenges in the analysis of MRI data	3
1.2	Objectives of the Thesis	5
1.3	Contribution of the Thesis	5
1.4	Organization of the Thesis.....	6
2	THEORETICAL BACKGROUND	9
2.1	Noise estimation techniques	10
2.2	Methods to De-noise the MRI data.....	11
2.3	Enhancement of MRI data.....	14
2.4	Segmentation of MRI data.....	17
2.4.1	Cluster quality index for unsupervised segmentation.....	21
2.5	Role of optimization in image analysis	22
2.5.1	Evolutionary Computation based optimization techniques	23
2.6	Stochastic Resonance	24
3	ADAPTIVE NOISE ESTIMATOR FOR THE APPLICATIONS OF DE-NOISING AND SEGMENTATION OF MRI DATA.....	27
3.1	Introduction	28
3.2	Problem formulation.....	31
3.2.1	Estimation of noise variance	31
3.2.2	Multi-objective Particle Swarm Optimization (MOPSO)	33
3.3	De-noising of MRI data using non-local Kalman filter.....	36
3.4	Experimental material and algorithm	37
3.5	Results and Discussion	39
3.5.1	Proposed de-noising algorithms on real MRI data	42
3.5.2	Comparison of proposed de-noising algorithms with standard algorithms	44
3.6	Conclusions	49
4	OPTIMIZATION TECHNIQUES BASED BI-STABLE DYNAMIC STOCHASTIC RESONANCE FOR THE ENHANCEMENT OF MRI DATA.....	51
4.1	Introduction	52

4.2	Dynamic stochastic resonance	54
4.2.1	Quartic Bistable Model	55
4.2.2	Potential Neuron Model	56
4.2.3	Cascaded DSR	58
4.3	Optimization techniques	59
4.3.1	Particle Swarm Optimization	59
4.3.2	Bat Algorithm	61
4.3.3	Multi-objective optimization.....	62
4.4	Material and Methods	63
4.4.1	Fitness functions used in the study.....	63
4.4.2	Selection of the dominant solution from Pareto fronts	65
4.4.3	Constraints on variables	66
4.5	Results and Discussion	67
4.5.1	Optimized quartic bi-stable model of DSR.....	67
4.5.2	Optimized modified neuron model of DSR	73
4.5.3	Optimized cascaded model of DSR	82
4.6	Conclusions.....	89
5	ENHANCEMENT AND INTENSITY INHOMOGENEITY CORRECTION OF DIFFUSION-WEIGHTED MR IMAGES OF NEONATAL AND INFANTILE BRAIN	91
5.1	Introduction.....	92
5.2	Mathematical formulation for removal of shading artefact	95
5.3	Material and Methods	96
5.3.1	Particle Swarm Optimization	98
5.4	Results and Discussion	99
5.4.1	Comparative study	102
5.4.2	Comparative analysis on real DWI of infantile/ neonatal brain.....	106
5.5	Conclusions.....	109
6	AN OPTIMIZED MULTI-STABLE STOCHASTIC RESONANCE FOR THE ENHANCEMENT OF PITUITARY MICROADENOMA IN MRI.....	111
6.1	Introduction.....	112
6.2	Wavelet based Multi-Stable Stochastic Resonance	116

6.3	Multi-objective Ant lion optimization.....	118
6.3.1	Problem objectives	120
6.4	Material and Methods.....	122
6.4.1	Patients selection	123
6.4.2	Imaging.....	123
6.4.3	Image Analysis & Evaluation.....	124
6.4.4	Image selection and application of multi-stable DSR	125
6.5	Results and Discussion.....	126
6.5.1	Image analysis using optimized MSSR.....	126
6.5.2	MSSR for the detection of adenomas in pituitary gland.....	129
6.5.3	Comparison between Multi-stable and classical DSR.....	135
6.5.4	Comparative study of MOALO with other optimization algorithms	137
6.6	Conclusions	139
7	SEGMENTATION OF MRI DATA USING MULTI-OBJECTIVE ANTLION BASED IMPROVED FUZZY C-MEANS.....	141
7.1	Introduction	142
7.2	Multi-objective Antlion optimization.....	144
7.2.1	Fitness Functions	147
7.2.2	Selection of optimal Pareto front.....	148
7.3	Determination of cluster number	150
7.4	Material and Methods.....	152
7.4.1	Segmentation quality measurements	153
7.5	Results and discussion.....	154
7.6	Conclusions	161
8	CONCLUSIONS AND FUTURE SCOPE	163
8.1	Conclusions	163
8.2	Future directions.....	165
REFERENCES	167	
AUTHOR'S LIST OF PUBLICATION (ON PHD WORK)	179	